

## REPORT No. 538

### ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLES BASED ON THE UNITED STATES STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

By W. G. BROMBACHER

#### SUMMARY

The altitude-pressure tables of the United States standard atmosphere given in Technical Report No. 246 (reference 1) are reprinted since that report is out of print. Advantage is taken to make certain revisions in the text and particularly to extend the altitude range of the tables from 50,000 to 80,000 feet. These tables include: (I) Altitude in feet at pressure intervals of 0.1 millimeter of mercury in the range 20 to 200 millimeters of mercury and at intervals of 0.2 millimeter of mercury in the range 200 to 790 millimeters of mercury; (II) altitudes in feet at pressure intervals of 0.01 inch of mercury in the range 0.8 inch to 31.09 inches of mercury; and (III) pressures in both millimeters and inches of mercury and air temperatures for every 500-foot interval in the altitude range -1,000 to 50,000 feet and for every 1,000-foot interval up to 80,000 feet. The mean temperature of the air column is given for each of the altitudes in table III up to 50,000 feet.

The work was carried out at the National Bureau of Standards, in part with the cooperation and financial assistance of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics.

#### INTRODUCTION

A standard atmosphere is essential in aeronautics as a standard of reference in evaluating the performance of aircraft and in calibrating altimeters. The standard atmosphere now in general use in the United States was officially adopted in 1925 by a group of Government organizations interested in aeronautics. For a more complete discussion of the details of establishing this standard atmosphere see Technical Reports Nos. 147, 218, and 246 (references 1, 2, and 3).

The tables especially convenient for the use of the standard atmosphere in calibrating altimeters are given in Technical Report No. 246 (reference 1), but unfortunately that report is out of print. To make these essential tables available a reprint in some form is believed advisable. Advantage is taken to make certain desirable revisions and particularly to extend the altitude range of the tables from 50,000 to 80,000 feet.

#### STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

A standard atmosphere is usually defined by the altitude-temperature-pressure relation of the La Place

barometric formula in which the temperature term is replaced by an assumed value of temperature in terms of altitude or pressure. In the United States standard atmosphere, a simple altitude-temperature relation has been assumed which approximates the yearly average of the observed altitude-temperature relation at latitude 40° in this country. This relation is a slight modification of that proposed by Toussaint in 1919 (reference 4). The standard atmosphere is defined completely in National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics Technical Report No. 218, "Standard Atmosphere—Tables and Data", by Walter S. Diehl (reference 3). The important formulas in this last report are repeated here for reference purposes, together with expressions to be used in computing actual altitudes from pressure and temperature observations. Absolute temperatures are equal to centigrade temperatures plus 273.

#### Symbols relating to the standard atmosphere:

- $Z$ , Standard altitude above sea level.
- $Z_{55}$ , Altitude at the lower limit of the isothermal layer.
- $T$ , Absolute temperature of the air at altitude  $Z$ .
- $T_0$ , Standard sea-level temperature in degrees absolute.
- $T_m$ , Mean temperature of the air column below altitude  $Z$  in degrees absolute.
- $T_{m55}$ , Mean temperature of the air column below altitude  $Z_{55}$  in degrees absolute.
- $P$ , Pressure of the air at altitude  $Z$ .
- $P_0$ , Standard sea-level pressure.

#### Symbols relating to actual observations:

- $H$ , Actual altitude.
- $T_{ma}$ , Mean temperature, computed from observations, in degrees absolute.
- $P$ , Pressure of the air at altitude  $H$ .
- $P_0$ , Pressure of the air at the level at which  $H=0$ , as at the ground level.
- $T_n$ , Mean temperature of equal small intervals of  $\log P$  from  $P_0$  to  $P$ .
- $n$ , Number of equal intervals of  $\log P$  from  $P_0$  to  $P$ .

*Formulas relating to the standard atmosphere:*

- (a) Up to the isothermal layer,

$$T = T_0 - aZ \quad (1)$$

$$T_m = \frac{aZ}{\log \frac{T_0}{T_0 - aZ}} \quad (2)$$

$$T_0 = 288^\circ \text{ absolute}$$

$$a = 0.0065000 \text{ for } Z \text{ in meters}$$

$$= 0.0019812 \text{ for } Z \text{ in feet.}$$

- (b) At the lower limit of the isothermal layer,

$$T = -55^\circ \text{ C.} = 218^\circ \text{ absolute,} \quad (3)$$

$$P_{55} = 175.898 \text{ mm of mercury,}$$

$$Z_{55} = 35,332 \text{ ft.} = 10,769 \text{ meters,}$$

$$T_{m55} = 251.378^\circ \text{ absolute.}$$

- (c) In the isothermal layer,

$$T = -55^\circ \text{ C.} = 218^\circ \text{ absolute.} \quad (4)$$

$$T_m = \frac{Z}{\frac{Z_{55}}{T_{m55}} + \frac{Z - Z_{55}}{218}} \quad (5)$$

- (d) For all altitudes in the standard atmosphere

$$Z = K \frac{T_m}{T_0} \log_{10} \frac{P_0}{P} \quad (6)$$

- (e) An alternative expression for altitudes in the isothermal layer,

$$Z = Z_{55} + K \frac{218}{T_0} \log_{10} \frac{P_{55}}{P} \quad (7)$$

$$= 35332 + 48211.1 \log_{10} \frac{175.898}{P} \quad (8)$$

where  $P$  is in mm of mercury and  $Z$  is in feet.

*Formulas for computing true or actual altitudes:*

$$H = K \frac{T_{ma}}{288} \log \frac{P_0}{P} \quad (9)$$

$$H = 221.152 T_{ma} \log \frac{P_0}{P} \text{ feet} \quad (10)$$

$$H = 67.4073 T_{ma} \log \frac{P_0}{P} \text{ meters} \quad (11)$$

or alternately,

$$H = \frac{T_{ma} - T_m}{T_m} Z + Z \quad (12)$$

$$T_{ma} = \frac{\int_P^{P_0} T d \log P}{\log \frac{P_0}{P}} = \frac{\sum T_n}{n} \quad (13)$$

*Constants:*

For formulas (6), (7), and (9)

$$K^* = 19,413.3 \text{ for } Z \text{ in meters,}$$

$$= 63,691.8 \text{ for } Z \text{ in feet.}$$

For formula (6),

$$P_0 = 760 \text{ mm of Hg} = 29.921 \text{ in. Hg,}$$

$$P \text{ is in the same unit of pressure as } P_0.$$

\* The values of  $K$  adopted for the altimeter calibrations standard differ in the last place from the values given in Technical Report No. 218 (reference 3), but the differences are small enough to be inconsequential.

It is to be noted that expression (6) for altitude in the standard atmosphere and (9) for actual altitude differ in that the mean temperature term and the air pressure  $P_0$  have fixed values in the first case and are based upon, or are observed values in the second case. Formula (6) does not readily lend itself to computing differences in altitude in the standard atmosphere in the cases where  $P_0$  differs from the standard sea-level pressure, but this computation is unnecessary when tables such as those given in this report are available.

DESCRIPTION OF THE TABLES

*Table I.*—Altitudes are given at pressure intervals of 0.1 millimeter of mercury in the range 20 to 200 millimeters of mercury and at intervals of 0.2 millimeter of mercury in the range 200 to 790 millimeters of mercury. The values given in the table are accurate within 1 foot at the lower altitudes and within 2 feet at the higher altitudes.

*Table II.*—Altitudes are given at pressure intervals of 0.01 inch of mercury in the range 0.8 inch to 31.09 inches of mercury. The accuracy of this table is the same as that of table I.

*Table III.*—The pressures in inches of mercury and millimeters of mercury and also the air temperature are given for every 500-foot interval in the range —1,000 to 50,000 feet and for every 1,000-foot interval up to 80,000 feet. The mean temperature of the air column below the altitude is given for each of these altitudes up to 50,000 feet. The values of the pressures are rounded off from computations extending to six significant figures in each case, and for this reason it will be found that the pressures in inches and in millimeters do not always exactly correspond. The temperatures and mean temperatures are rounded off from values extending to six significant figures.

COMPUTATION OF ALTITUDE FROM PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE OBSERVATIONS

True or actual altitude above the ground level is not given by the altimeter calibrated to the standard atmosphere even if all instrumental corrections have been applied and the altimeter has been adjusted so as to read zero at the ground level. The error remaining is due to the fact that the actual mean temperature of the air column extending from the ground to the level of the aircraft differs in general from the mean temperature assumed for this altitude in the standard atmosphere. In computing altitudes accurately several equivalent methods may be used; one, in which a correction is evaluated and applied to the altitude obtained from the altimeter reading as indicated in formula (12) and another which is preferable, in which the computation is made directly, using formula (9). In either case it is seen that the actual mean tempera-

ture of the air column must be evaluated. Carrying out the necessary computations in flight is usually an impractical procedure, so that for flight use approximate methods have been developed. In these methods the altimeter indication, corrected for instrumental errors, and the observed free-air temperature are used to enter abbreviated tables, or preferably a computer, in order to obtain a value more nearly approximating the true altitude. The discussion here will be restricted to the more accurate method, based on the use of formula (9).

To obtain the actual mean temperature of the air column, observations of the temperature of the free air and the corresponding air pressure  $P$  must be available at a number of levels between the ground and the upper level. The air temperatures should be plotted against corresponding values of  $\log P$  or a quantity proportional to  $\log P$ . Altitude in an isothermal atmosphere, such as given in tables in the Smithsonian Meteorological Tables (reference 5), or in B. S. Aeronautical Instrument Circular No. 3 (reference 6) is given by the expression  $K \log \frac{P_0}{P}$  which is proportional to  $\log P$ , and may in some cases be convenient to use. The curve thus obtained is subdivided into equal divisions of  $\log P$  or the quantity proportional to it. The number of divisions is determined largely by the number of observations and the accuracy of the data. The arithmetic mean of the air temperatures at the middle of each  $\log P$  division, formula (13), gives the actual mean temperature.

Substituting the mean temperature (in degrees centigrade absolute) so obtained, together with the upper and lower level air pressures, into equation (9), or its equivalents (10) or (11), enables the actual altitude above the ground level to be computed. The altitude above sea level is the altitude above the ground plus the elevation of the ground above sea level.

It should be noted that the air pressure at the ground level is required at a point beneath the airplane at the time at which the air pressure is observed in the aircraft. In general, this value can be obtained only by interpolation from observations of atmospheric pressure at fixed stations. The interpolation will have to be made to secure the value at the same time and at the proper point since the air pressure varies with time and place, and a reduction will also have to be made to the proper elevation, since the observed values will be ordinarily for points at elevations differing with each other and from that at the ground level below the aircraft. The procedure in making the interpolations is obvious. The process of the reduction to the proper elevation is, in the final analysis, the same as computing

the altitude accurately, using formula (9). In practice, the situation is usually such that no sensible error is introduced if the reduction is made by using the altitude-pressure tables of the standard atmosphere thus neglecting the effect of the difference in the actual and standard mean temperature.

### EXAMPLE OF THE COMPUTATION OF ACTUAL ALTITUDE

#### DATA

Air pressure at the level of the aircraft: 11.18 inches of mercury.

Air pressure at the ground level: 29.24 inches of mercury.

Elevation of ground above sea level: 800 feet.

Temperature observations (from a flight log in which an altimeter and an air thermometer were read) are given in the table below together with the air pressure, logarithm of the air pressure, and the difference between the log air pressures at 0 and at the other altitudes, designated  $\Delta \log P$ .

| Corrected altimeter reading, feet | Air pressure, inches of mercury | Log air pressure, $\log P$ | $\Delta \log P$ | Free air temperature $^{\circ}\text{C.}$ |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| 0.....                            | 29.24                           | 1.4660                     | 0               | 23                                       |
| 1,000.....                        | 28.19                           | 1.4501                     | 0.0159          | 23                                       |
| 2,000.....                        | 27.18                           | 1.4343                     | .0318           | 20                                       |
| 3,000.....                        | 26.19                           | 1.4181                     | .0479           | 18                                       |
| 4,000.....                        | 25.23                           | 1.4019                     | .0641           | 15                                       |
| 5,000.....                        | 24.31                           | 1.3853                     | .0802           | 12                                       |
| 6,000.....                        | 23.40                           | 1.3692                     | .0968           | 11                                       |
| 7,000.....                        | 22.53                           | 1.3528                     | .1132           | 11                                       |
| 8,000.....                        | 21.69                           | 1.3363                     | .1297           | 11                                       |
| 9,000.....                        | 20.86                           | 1.3193                     | .1467           | 9                                        |
| 10,000.....                       | 20.07                           | 1.3026                     | .1634           | 8                                        |
| 11,000.....                       | 19.30                           | 1.2856                     | .1801           | 7                                        |
| 12,000.....                       | 18.55                           | 1.2683                     | .1977           | 5                                        |
| 13,000.....                       | 17.83                           | 1.2512                     | .2148           | 2.5                                      |
| 14,000.....                       | 17.13                           | 1.2338                     | .2322           | 2                                        |
| 15,000.....                       | 16.45                           | 1.2162                     | .2498           | -1                                       |
| 16,000.....                       | 15.80                           | 1.1987                     | .2673           | -1                                       |
| 17,000.....                       | 15.16                           | 1.1807                     | .2853           | -4                                       |
| 18,000.....                       | 14.55                           | 1.1629                     | .3031           | -6                                       |
| 19,000.....                       | 13.93                           | 1.1452                     | .3208           | -11                                      |
| 20,000.....                       | 13.33                           | 1.1272                     | .3384           | -13                                      |
| 21,000.....                       | 12.77                           | 1.1096                     | .3552           | -14                                      |
| 22,000.....                       | 12.23                           | 1.0923                     | .3723           | -17                                      |
| 23,000.....                       | 11.71                           | 1.0753                     | .3896           | -18                                      |
| 24,200.....                       | 11.18                           | 1.0584                     | .4176           |                                          |

*Computations.*—The temperatures have been plotted in figure 1 against  $\Delta \log P$ , which is a quantity proportional to  $\log P$  convenient in making the computations. The graph is shown divided into equal intervals of  $\Delta \log P$  from 1 to 8, inclusive, and a remainder 9. The mean temperature of these intervals is obtained by inspection and is listed below:

| Interval no. | Mean temperature of interval $^{\circ}\text{C.}$ |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1.....       | 22.0                                             |
| 2.....       | 13.5                                             |
| 3.....       | 10.5                                             |
| 4.....       | 7.0                                              |
| 5.....       | 2.0                                              |
| 6.....       | -3.0                                             |
| 7.....       | -8.0                                             |
| 8.....       | -13.0                                            |
| 9.....       | -16.5                                            |

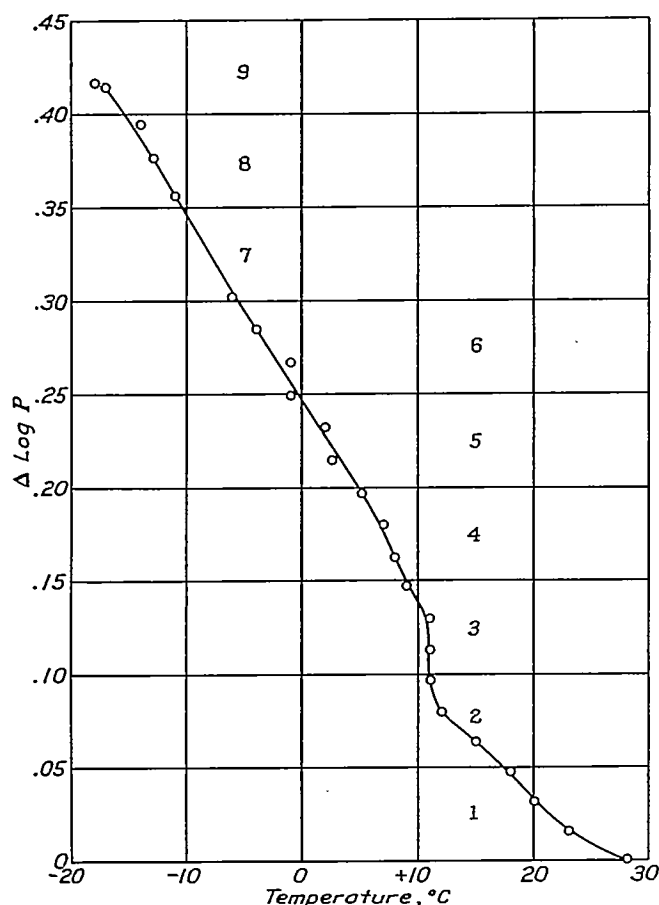


FIGURE 1.—Observed air temperatures plotted against a function of the logarithm of the air pressure,  $\log P$ , here increments of  $\log P$ .

Sum of mean temperatures, intervals  
 1 to 8= 31.0

Mean temperature of air column,  
 interval 9, in  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ =  $-.33 \times 16.5$

Mean temperature of air column,  
 intervals 1 to 9,  $T_{ma}$ , in  $^{\circ}\text{C}.$ =  
 $31 - \frac{0.33 \times 16.5}{8.33} = 3.1$

Inserting the values of the constants,  
 $T_{ma}$ ,  $P_0$ , and  $P$  into formula (10)

$$H = 221.152 (273 + 3.1) \log \frac{29.24}{11.18} = 25,495$$

Actual altitude above surface, 25,500

Elevation of ground above sea level, 800

Actual altitude above sea level, in feet, 26,300

# REFERENCES

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3. Diehl, Walter S.: Standard Atmosphere—Tables and Data. T. R. No. 218, N. A. C. A., 1925.
4. Toussaint, A.: Study of the Performance of an Airplane Fitted with a Supercharged Engine. L'Aeronautique, October 1919.
5. Smithsonian Meteorological Tables, Fourth revised edition.
6. Bureau of Standards: Altitude-Pressure Tables. Aeronautic Instruments Circular No. 3. Third edition, 1920.

TABLE I  
 ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-MILLIMETERS

Altitude in feet, pressure in millimeters of mercury

| P millimeters | 0     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20.....       | 50854 | 80749 | 80645 | 80542 | 80439 | 80337 | 80235 | 80134 | 80033 | 79933 |
| 21.....       | 79833 | 79734 | 79635 | 79536 | 79438 | 79340 | 79243 | 79146 | 79050 | 78954 |
| 22.....       | 78859 | 78764 | 78669 | 78575 | 78481 | 78388 | 78295 | 78203 | 78111 | 78019 |
| 23.....       | 77928 | 77837 | 77747 | 77657 | 77567 | 77478 | 77389 | 77300 | 77212 | 77124 |
| 24.....       | 77037 | 76950 | 76863 | 76777 | 76691 | 76606 | 76520 | 76435 | 76350 | 76266 |
| 25.....       | 76182 | 76098 | 76015 | 75932 | 75850 | 75768 | 75686 | 75605 | 75523 | 75442 |
| 26.....       | 75361 | 75280 | 75200 | 75121 | 75041 | 74962 | 74883 | 74805 | 74727 | 74649 |
| 27.....       | 74571 | 74494 | 74417 | 74340 | 74264 | 74187 | 74111 | 74035 | 73959 | 73884 |
| 28.....       | 73809 | 73734 | 73660 | 73586 | 73513 | 73439 | 73365 | 73292 | 73219 | 73146 |
| 29.....       | 73074 | 73002 | 72931 | 72859 | 72788 | 72717 | 72646 | 72576 | 72505 | 72435 |
| 30.....       | 72365 | 72296 | 72226 | 72157 | 72088 | 72019 | 71951 | 71883 | 71815 | 71747 |
| 31.....       | 71679 | 71612 | 71544 | 71477 | 71410 | 71343 | 71277 | 71212 | 71145 | 71079 |
| 32.....       | 71014 | 70948 | 70883 | 70818 | 70753 | 70689 | 70624 | 70560 | 70496 | 70433 |
| 33.....       | 70369 | 70305 | 70242 | 70179 | 70116 | 70054 | 69992 | 69929 | 69867 | 69805 |
| 34.....       | 69744 | 69683 | 69622 | 69561 | 69500 | 69439 | 69378 | 69318 | 69257 | 69197 |
| 35.....       | 137   | 69077 | 69018 | 68958 | 68899 | 68840 | 68781 | 68722 | 68664 | 68605 |
| 36.....       | 68547 | 68489 | 68431 | 68374 | 68316 | 68259 | 68202 | 68145 | 68088 | 68031 |
| 37.....       | 67974 | 67918 | 67861 | 67805 | 67749 | 67693 | 67637 | 67581 | 67526 | 67471 |
| 38.....       | 67416 | 67361 | 67306 | 67251 | 67196 | 67142 | 67088 | 67034 | 66980 | 66926 |
| 39.....       | 66972 | 66918 | 66864 | 66810 | 66757 | 66703 | 66650 | 66596 | 66543 | 66490 |
| 40.....       | 66341 | 66288 | 66236 | 66184 | 66132 | 66081 | 66029 | 65978 | 65926 | 65875 |
| 41.....       | 65824 | 65773 | 65722 | 65671 | 65621 | 65571 | 65520 | 65470 | 65420 | 65370 |
| 42.....       | 65320 | 65270 | 65220 | 65171 | 65121 | 65072 | 65023 | 64973 | 64924 | 64875 |
| 43.....       | 64827 | 64779 | 64730 | 64682 | 64634 | 64585 | 64537 | 64489 | 64441 | 64393 |
| 44.....       | 64346 | 64298 | 64251 | 64203 | 64156 | 64109 | 64062 | 64015 | 63968 | 63921 |
| 45.....       | 63875 | 63828 | 63782 | 63736 | 63690 | 63644 | 63598 | 63552 | 63506 | 63460 |
| 46.....       | 63415 | 63369 | 63324 | 63279 | 63234 | 63189 | 63144 | 63099 | 63054 | 63010 |
| 47.....       | 62965 | 62920 | 62877 | 62832 | 62788 | 62744 | 62700 | 62656 | 62612 | 62568 |
| 48.....       | 62416 | 62372 | 62329 | 62286 | 62243 | 62200 | 62157 | 62114 | 62071 | 62028 |
| 49.....       | 61972 | 61930 | 61888 | 61846 | 61804 | 61762 | 61720 | 61678 | 61636 | 61594 |
| 50.....       | 61551 | 61510 | 61468 | 61427 | 61385 | 61344 | 61303 | 61262 | 61221 | 61180 |
| 51.....       | 61139 | 61099 | 61058 | 61017 | 60976 | 60935 | 60894 | 60853 | 60812 | 60771 |
| 52.....       | 60730 | 60690 | 60650 | 60610 | 60569 | 60529 | 60488 | 60448 | 60407 | 60367 |
| 53.....       | 60327 | 60287 | 60247 | 60207 | 60167 | 60127 | 60087 | 60047 | 60007 | 59967 |
| 54.....       | 59927 | 59887 | 59847 | 59807 | 59767 | 59727 | 59687 | 59647 | 59607 | 59567 |
| 55.....       | 59527 | 59487 | 59447 | 59407 | 59367 | 59327 | 59287 | 59247 | 59207 | 59167 |
| 56.....       | 59127 | 59087 | 59047 | 59007 | 58967 | 58927 | 58887 | 58847 | 58807 | 58767 |
| 57.....       | 58727 | 58687 | 58647 | 58607 | 58567 | 58527 | 58487 | 58447 | 58407 | 58367 |
| 58.....       | 58327 | 58287 | 58247 | 58207 | 58167 | 58127 | 58087 | 58047 | 58007 | 57967 |
| 59.....       | 57927 | 57887 | 57847 | 57807 | 57767 | 57727 | 57687 | 57647 | 57607 | 57567 |

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLES BASED ON THE UNITED STATES STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

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TABLE I—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-MILLIMETERS—Continued

Altitude in feet, pressure in millimeters of mercury—Continued

| P millimeters | 0     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 60.....       | 57852 | 57817 | 57782 | 57748 | 57713 | 57679 | 644   | 610   | 575   | 541   |
| 61.....       | 506   | 472   | 438   | 403   | 369   | 335   | 57301 | 57267 | 57233 | 57199 |
| 62.....       | 57165 | 57131 | 57098 | 57064 | 57031 | 56997 | 56964 | 56930 | 56897 | 56863 |
| 63.....       | 56830 | 56797 | 56764 | 56731 | 56698 | 56665 | 56632 | 56599 | 56567 | 56534 |
| 64.....       | 56178 | 56144 | 56112 | 56080 | 56048 | 56016 | 55984 | 55952 | 55920 | 55888 |
| 65.....       | 55858 | 55824 | 55793 | 55761 | 55730 | 55698 | 55667 | 55635 | 55604 | 55572 |
| 66.....       | 551   | 510   | 479   | 448   | 417   | 386   | 355   | 324   | 293   | 262   |
| 67.....       | 55231 | 55199 | 55169 | 55139 | 55108 | 55078 | 55047 | 55016 | 54986 | 54956 |
| 68.....       | 54928 | 54895 | 54865 | 54835 | 54805 | 54774 | 54744 | 54714 | 54684 | 54654 |
| 69.....       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 70.....       | 624   | 594   | 565   | 535   | 505   | 475   | 446   | 416   | 386   | 356   |
| 71.....       | 327   | 298   | 268   | 239   | 210   | 180   | 151   | 122   | 93    | 64    |
| 72.....       | 54034 | 54005 | 53976 | 53947 | 53918 | 53889 | 53861 | 53832 | 53803 | 53774 |
| 73.....       | 53746 | 53717 | 53689 | 53660 | 53632 | 53603 | 53575 | 53546 | 53518 | 53489 |
| 74.....       | 461   | 432   | 404   | 376   | 348   | 320   | 292   | 264   | 236   | 208   |
| 75.....       | 53180 | 53152 | 53124 | 53096 | 53068 | 53040 | 53013 | 52985 | 52957 | 52929 |
| 76.....       | 52902 | 52874 | 52847 | 52819 | 52792 | 52765 | 52737 | 52710 | 52683 | 52656 |
| 77.....       | 629   | 602   | 575   | 548   | 521   | 494   | 467   | 440   | 413   | 386   |
| 78.....       | 359   | 332   | 306   | 279   | 252   | 226   | 200   | 173   | 147   | 120   |
| 79.....       | 52092 | 52065 | 52039 | 52012 | 51986 | 51959 | 51933 | 51907 | 51880 | 51854 |
| 80.....       | 51828 | 51802 | 51776 | 51750 | 51724 | 51698 | 51672 | 51646 | 51620 | 51594 |
| 81.....       | 508   | 472   | 436   | 400   | 364   | 328   | 292   | 256   | 220   | 184   |
| 82.....       | 311   | 285   | 250   | 215   | 180   | 145   | 110   | 75    | 40    | 5     |
| 83.....       | 51058 | 51033 | 51008 | 50983 | 50958 | 50933 | 50907 | 50882 | 50857 | 50832 |
| 84.....       | 50807 | 50782 | 50757 | 50732 | 50707 | 50682 | 50657 | 50632 | 50607 | 50582 |
| 85.....       | 500   | 474   | 448   | 423   | 397   | 372   | 347   | 321   | 296   | 270   |
| 86.....       | 313   | 288   | 263   | 237   | 212   | 187   | 161   | 136   | 110   | 85    |
| 87.....       | 50073 | 50049 | 50025 | 50001 | 49977 | 49953 | 49929 | 49905 | 49881 | 49857 |
| 88.....       | 49833 | 49810 | 49788 | 49762 | 49738 | 49715 | 49691 | 49667 | 49644 | 49620 |
| 89.....       | 500   | 473   | 446   | 420   | 394   | 368   | 342   | 316   | 290   | 264   |
| 90.....       | 362   | 339   | 316   | 293   | 270   | 247   | 223   | 200   | 177   | 154   |
| 91.....       | 49131 | 49108 | 49085 | 49062 | 49039 | 49016 | 48994 | 48971 | 48948 | 48925 |
| 92.....       | 48902 | 48879 | 48857 | 48834 | 48812 | 48789 | 48768 | 48744 | 48721 | 48698 |
| 93.....       | 476   | 453   | 431   | 409   | 388   | 364   | 341   | 319   | 297   | 275   |
| 94.....       | 452   | 430   | 407   | 385   | 363   | 341   | 319   | 297   | 275   | 252   |
| 95.....       | 230   | 208   | 186   | 164   | 143   | 121   | 99    | 77    | 55    | 33    |
| 96.....       | 48011 | 47989 | 47968 | 47946 | 47924 | 47902 | 47881 | 47859 | 47837 | 47816 |
| 97.....       | 47794 | 47773 | 47751 | 47730 | 47708 | 47687 | 47665 | 47644 | 47622 | 47601 |
| 98.....       | 579   | 558   | 537   | 516   | 494   | 473   | 452   | 431   | 409   | 388   |
| 99.....       | 367   | 346   | 325   | 304   | 283   | 262   | 241   | 220   | 199   | 178   |
| 100.....      | 47156 | 47136 | 47115 | 47094 | 47073 | 47052 | 47032 | 47011 | 46990 | 46969 |
| 101.....      | 46948 | 46928 | 46907 | 46886 | 46866 | 46845 | 46824 | 46804 | 46783 | 46763 |
| 102.....      | 742   | 721   | 701   | 681   | 660   | 640   | 619   | 599   | 579   | 558   |
| 103.....      | 538   | 517   | 497   | 477   | 457   | 436   | 416   | 396   | 376   | 355   |
| 104.....      | 335   | 315   | 295   | 275   | 255   | 235   | 215   | 195   | 175   | 155   |
| 105.....      | 46135 | 46115 | 46095 | 46075 | 46055 | 46036 | 46016 | 45996 | 45976 | 45956 |
| 106.....      | 45938 | 45917 | 45897 | 45877 | 45857 | 45838 | 45819 | 45799 | 45779 | 45760 |
| 107.....      | 740   | 721   | 701   | 682   | 662   | 643   | 623   | 604   | 584   | 565   |
| 108.....      | 545   | 526   | 507   | 487   | 468   | 449   | 430   | 410   | 391   | 372   |
| 109.....      | 352   | 333   | 314   | 295   | 276   | 257   | 238   | 218   | 199   | 180   |
| 110.....      | 45161 | 45142 | 45123 | 45104 | 45085 | 45066 | 45047 | 45028 | 45010 | 44991 |
| 111.....      | 44972 | 44953 | 44934 | 44915 | 44896 | 44878 | 44859 | 44840 | 44821 | 44803 |
| 112.....      | 784   | 765   | 747   | 728   | 709   | 691   | 672   | 654   | 635   | 616   |
| 113.....      | 598   | 579   | 561   | 542   | 524   | 506   | 487   | 469   | 450   | 432   |
| 114.....      | 413   | 395   | 377   | 358   | 340   | 322   | 304   | 285   | 267   | 249   |
| 115.....      | 230   | 212   | 194   | 176   | 158   | 140   | 122   | 103   | 85    | 67    |
| 116.....      | 44049 | 44031 | 44013 | 43995 | 43977 | 43959 | 43941 | 43923 | 43905 | 43887 |
| 117.....      | 43869 | 43851 | 43834 | 43816 | 43798 | 43780 | 43762 | 43744 | 43727 | 43709 |
| 118.....      | 691   | 673   | 656   | 638   | 620   | 603   | 585   | 567   | 550   | 532   |
| 119.....      | 514   | 497   | 479   | 462   | 444   | 427   | 409   | 392   | 374   | 357   |
| 120.....      | 339   | 322   | 304   | 287   | 270   | 252   | 235   | 217   | 200   | 183   |
| 121.....      | 43165 | 43148 | 43131 | 43113 | 43096 | 43079 | 43063 | 43044 | 43027 | 43010 |
| 122.....      | 42993 | 42976 | 42958 | 42941 | 42924 | 42907 | 42890 | 42873 | 42856 | 42839 |
| 123.....      | 822   | 805   | 788   | 771   | 754   | 737   | 720   | 703   | 686   | 669   |
| 124.....      | 652   | 635   | 618   | 602   | 585   | 568   | 551   | 534   | 517   | 501   |
| 125.....      | 484   | 467   | 450   | 434   | 417   | 400   | 384   | 367   | 350   | 334   |
| 126.....      | 317   | 300   | 284   | 267   | 251   | 234   | 218   | 201   | 184   | 168   |
| 127.....      | 42151 | 42135 | 42118 | 42102 | 42086 | 42069 | 42053 | 42036 | 42020 | 42004 |
| 128.....      | 41987 | 41971 | 41954 | 41938 | 41922 | 41906 | 41889 | 41873 | 41857 | 41840 |
| 129.....      | 824   | 808   | 792   | 776   | 759   | 743   | 727   | 711   | 695   | 679   |
| 130.....      | 662   | 646   | 630   | 614   | 598   | 582   | 566   | 550   | 534   | 518   |
| 131.....      | 502   | 486   | 470   | 454   | 438   | 422   | 406   | 390   | 375   | 359   |
| 132.....      | 343   | 327   | 311   | 295   | 279   | 264   | 248   | 232   | 216   | 200   |
| 133.....      | 185   | 169   | 153   | 137   | 121   | 105   | 89    | 73    | 57    | 41    |
| 134.....      | 41028 | 41012 | 40997 | 40981 | 40966 | 40950 | 40934 | 40919 | 40903 | 40888 |
| 135.....      | 40872 | 40857 | 40841 | 40826 | 40811 | 40795 | 40780 | 40764 | 40749 | 40733 |
| 136.....      | 718   | 703   | 687   | 672   | 657   | 641   | 626   | 611   | 595   | 580   |
| 137.....      | 505   | 489   | 474   | 458   | 443   | 428   | 413   | 398   | 382   | 367   |
| 138.....      | 412   | 397   | 382   | 367   | 352   | 337   | 322   | 307   | 292   | 276   |
| 139.....      | 261   | 246   | 231   | 216   | 201   | 186   | 171   | 156   | 141   | 126   |
| 140.....      | 40111 | 40096 | 40081 | 40067 | 40052 | 40037 | 40022 | 40007 | 39992 | 39977 |
| 141.....      | 39962 | 39947 | 39933 | 39918 | 39903 | 39888 | 39873 | 39859 | 39844 | 39829 |
| 142.....      | 814   | 800   | 785   | 770   | 755   | 741   | 726   | 711   | 697   | 682   |
| 143.....      | 667   | 653   | 638   | 623   | 609   | 594   | 580   | 565   | 550   | 536   |
| 144.....      | 521   | 507   | 492   | 478   | 463   | 449   | 434   | 420   | 405   | 391   |
| 145.....      | 376   | 362   | 348   | 333   | 319   | 304   | 290   | 276   | 261   | 247   |
| 146.....      | 232   | 218   | 204   | 190   | 175   | 161   | 147   | 132   | 118   | 104   |
| 147.....      | 39090 | 39075 | 39061 | 39047 | 39033 | 39018 | 39004 | 38990 | 38976 | 38962 |
| 148.....      | 38948 | 38933 | 38919 | 38905 | 38891 | 38877 | 38863 | 38849 | 38835 | 38821 |
| 149.....      | 806   | 792   | 778   | 764   | 750   | 736   | 722   | 708   | 694   | 680   |

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TABLE I—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-MILLIMETERS—Continued

Altitude in feet, pressure in millimeters of mercury—Continued

| P millimeters | 0     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 150           | 666   | 652   | 639   | 625   | 611   | 597   | 583   | 569   | 555   | 541   |
| 151           | 527   | 514   | 500   | 486   | 472   | 458   | 444   | 431   | 417   | 403   |
| 152           | 339   | 376   | 362   | 348   | 334   | 321   | 307   | 293   | 280   | 266   |
| 153           | 252   | 238   | 225   | 211   | 198   | 184   | 170   | 157   | 143   | 38129 |
| 154           | 38118 | 38102 | 38089 | 38075 | 38062 | 38048 | 38035 | 38021 | 38007 | 37994 |
| 155           | 37980 | 37967 | 37953 | 37940 | 37927 | 37913 | 37900 | 37886 | 37873 | 37859 |
| 156           | 846   | 832   | 819   | 806   | 792   | 779   | 765   | 752   | 739   | 725   |
| 157           | 712   | 699   | 685   | 672   | 659   | 646   | 632   | 619   | 606   | 592   |
| 158           | 579   | 566   | 553   | 539   | 526   | 513   | 500   | 487   | 473   | 460   |
| 159           | 447   | 434   | 421   | 408   | 394   | 381   | 368   | 355   | 342   | 329   |
| 160           | 316   | 303   | 290   | 276   | 263   | 250   | 237   | 224   | 211   | 198   |
| 161           | 185   | 172   | 159   | 146   | 133   | 37120 | 37107 | 37094 | 37081 | 37068 |
| 162           | 37056 | 37043 | 37030 | 37017 | 37004 | 36991 | 36978 | 36965 | 36952 | 36939 |
| 163           | 36927 | 36914 | 36901 | 36888 | 36875 | 863   | 850   | 837   | 824   | 811   |
| 164           | 799   | 786   | 773   | 760   | 748   | 735   | 722   | 710   | 697   | 684   |
| 165           | 671   | 659   | 646   | 633   | 621   | 608   | 596   | 583   | 570   | 558   |
| 166           | 545   | 532   | 520   | 507   | 495   | 482   | 469   | 457   | 444   | 432   |
| 167           | 419   | 407   | 394   | 382   | 369   | 357   | 344   | 332   | 319   | 307   |
| 168           | 294   | 282   | 269   | 257   | 245   | 232   | 220   | 207   | 195   | 183   |
| 169           | 170   | 158   | 145   | 133   | 36121 | 36108 | 36096 | 36084 | 36071 | 36059 |
| 170           | 36046 | 36034 | 36022 | 36010 | 35997 | 35985 | 35973 | 35961 | 35948 | 35936 |
| 171           | 35924 | 35911 | 35899 | 35887 | 875   | 862   | 850   | 838   | 826   | 814   |
| 172           | 801   | 789   | 777   | 765   | 753   | 741   | 728   | 716   | 704   | 692   |
| 173           | 680   | 668   | 656   | 644   | 632   | 620   | 607   | 595   | 583   | 571   |
| 174           | 559   | 547   | 535   | 523   | 511   | 499   | 487   | 475   | 463   | 451   |
| 175           | 439   | 427   | 415   | 403   | 391   | 379   | 367   | 356   | 344   | 332   |
| 176           | 320   | 308   | 296   | 284   | 272   | 260   | 248   | 237   | 225   | 213   |
| 177           | 201   | 189   | 177   | 165   | 154   | 142   | 130   | 118   | 36106 | 35095 |
| 178           | 35083 | 35071 | 35059 | 35048 | 35036 | 35024 | 35012 | 35000 | 34989 | 34977 |
| 179           | 34965 | 34954 | 34942 | 34930 | 34918 | 34907 | 34895 | 34883 | 872   | 860   |
| 180           | 848   | 837   | 825   | 813   | 802   | 790   | 778   | 767   | 755   | 743   |
| 181           | 732   | 720   | 708   | 697   | 685   | 674   | 662   | 650   | 639   | 627   |
| 182           | 616   | 604   | 592   | 581   | 569   | 558   | 546   | 535   | 523   | 511   |
| 183           | 500   | 488   | 477   | 465   | 454   | 442   | 431   | 419   | 408   | 396   |
| 184           | 385   | 373   | 362   | 351   | 339   | 328   | 316   | 305   | 293   | 282   |
| 185           | 270   | 259   | 248   | 236   | 225   | 213   | 202   | 190   | 179   | 168   |
| 186           | 156   | 145   | 134   | 122   | 34111 | 34099 | 34088 | 34077 | 34066 | 34054 |
| 187           | 34043 | 34031 | 34020 | 34009 | 33997 | 33986 | 33975 | 33964 | 33952 | 33941 |
| 188           | 33930 | 33918 | 33907 | 33896 | 885   | 873   | 862   | 851   | 840   | 828   |
| 189           | 817   | 806   | 795   | 783   | 772   | 761   | 750   | 739   | 727   | 716   |
| 190           | 705   | 694   | 683   | 671   | 660   | 649   | 638   | 627   | 616   | 604   |
| 191           | 593   | 582   | 571   | 560   | 549   | 538   | 527   | 516   | 504   | 493   |
| 192           | 482   | 471   | 460   | 449   | 438   | 427   | 416   | 405   | 394   | 383   |
| 193           | 373   | 361   | 350   | 339   | 328   | 317   | 306   | 294   | 283   | 272   |
| 194           | 261   | 250   | 239   | 228   | 218   | 207   | 196   | 185   | 174   | 163   |
| 195           | 152   | 141   | 130   | 119   | 33108 | 33097 | 33086 | 33075 | 33064 | 33054 |
| 196           | 33043 | 33032 | 33021 | 33010 | 32999 | 32988 | 32977 | 32966 | 32956 | 32946 |
| 197           | 32934 | 32923 | 32912 | 32901 | 890   | 880   | 869   | 858   | 847   | 836   |
| 198           | 825   | 815   | 804   | 793   | 782   | 771   | 761   | 750   | 739   | 728   |
| 199           | 717   | 707   | 696   | 685   | 674   | 664   | 653   | 642   | 631   | 621   |

| P millimeters | 0     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   | P millimeters | 0     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 200           | 610   | 598   | 587   | 576   | 564   | 240           | 630   | 611   | 593   | 574   | 556   |
| 201           | 503   | 492   | 480   | 469   | 458   | 241           | 537   | 519   | 500   | 482   | 464   |
| 202           | 396   | 375   | 354   | 332   | 311   | 242           | 445   | 427   | 408   | 390   | 372   |
| 203           | 290   | 269   | 248   | 226   | 205   | 243           | 353   | 335   | 317   | 298   | 280   |
| 204           | 184   | 163   | 142   | 121   | 32100 | 244           | 262   | 244   | 225   | 207   | 189   |
| 205           | 32079 | 32068 | 32057 | 32046 | 31995 | 245           | 171   | 153   | 134   | 116   | 98    |
| 206           | 31974 | 31963 | 31952 | 31941 | 890   | 246           | 28080 | 28062 | 28044 | 28026 | 28008 |
| 207           | 869   | 848   | 828   | 807   | 786   | 247           | 27989 | 27971 | 27953 | 27935 | 27917 |
| 208           | 754   | 744   | 724   | 703   | 682   | 248           | 809   | 881   | 863   | 845   | 827   |
| 209           | 661   | 641   | 620   | 599   | 579   | 249           | 809   | 791   | 773   | 755   | 737   |
| 210           | 558   | 538   | 517   | 496   | 476   | 250           | 719   | 702   | 684   | 666   | 648   |
| 211           | 455   | 435   | 414   | 394   | 373   | 251           | 630   | 612   | 594   | 576   | 559   |
| 212           | 353   | 332   | 312   | 292   | 271   | 252           | 541   | 523   | 505   | 487   | 470   |
| 213           | 251   | 230   | 210   | 190   | 169   | 253           | 452   | 434   | 416   | 399   | 381   |
| 214           | 149   | 129   | 109   | 31088 | 31068 | 254           | 363   | 346   | 328   | 310   | 293   |
| 215           | 31048 | 31028 | 31007 | 30987 | 30967 | 255           | 275   | 257   | 240   | 222   | 204   |
| 216           | 30947 | 30927 | 30907 | 886   | 866   | 256           | 187   | 169   | 152   | 134   | 111   |
| 217           | 846   | 826   | 806   | 786   | 766   | 257           | 99    | 27082 | 27064 | 27047 | 27029 |
| 218           | 746   | 726   | 706   | 686   | 666   | 258           | 27012 | 26994 | 26977 | 26959 | 26942 |
| 219           | 646   | 626   | 606   | 586   | 567   | 259           | 26924 | 807   | 890   | 872   | 855   |
| 220           | 547   | 527   | 507   | 487   | 467   | 260           | 838   | 820   | 803   | 786   | 768   |
| 221           | 447   | 428   | 408   | 388   | 368   | 261           | 751   | 734   | 716   | 699   | 682   |
| 222           | 349   | 329   | 309   | 290   | 270   | 262           | 665   | 647   | 630   | 613   | 596   |
| 223           | 250   | 231   | 211   | 191   | 172   | 263           | 579   | 561   | 544   | 527   | 510   |
| 224           | 152   | 133   | 113   | 30093 | 30074 | 264           | 493   | 476   | 458   | 441   | 424   |
| 225           | 30054 | 30035 | 30015 | 29996 | 29976 | 265           | 407   | 390   | 373   | 356   | 339   |
| 226           | 29957 | 29938 | 29918 | 899   | 879   | 266           | 322   | 305   | 288   | 271   | 254   |
| 227           | 860   | 841   | 821   | 802   | 783   | 267           | 237   | 220   | 203   | 186   | 169   |
| 228           | 763   | 744   | 725   | 706   | 687   | 268           | 152   | 135   | 118   | 102   | 85    |
| 229           | 667   | 648   | 629   | 610   | 590   | 269           | 26068 | 26051 | 26034 | 26017 | 26000 |
| 230           | 571   | 552   | 533   | 514   | 495   | 270           | 25984 | 25967 | 25950 | 25933 | 25916 |
| 231           | 476   | 457   | 438   | 419   | 400   | 271           | 900   | 883   | 866   | 849   | 833   |
| 232           | 380   | 361   | 342   | 323   | 304   | 272           | 816   | 799   | 782   | 766   | 749   |
| 233           | 285   | 267   | 248   | 229   | 210   | 273           | 732   | 716   | 699   | 682   | 666   |
| 234           | 191   | 171   | 153   | 134   | 115   | 274           | 649   | 632   | 616   | 599   | 583   |
| 235           | 96    | 29077 | 29059 | 29040 | 29021 | 275           | 566   | 550   | 533   | 516   | 500   |
| 236           | 29002 | 28983 | 28965 | 28946 | 28927 | 276           | 483   | 467   | 450   | 434   | 417   |
| 237           | 28909 | 890   | 871   | 853   | 834   | 277           | 401   | 384   | 368   | 351   | 335   |
| 238           | 815   | 797   | 778   | 760   | 741   | 278           | 318   | 302   | 286   | 269   | 253   |
| 239           | 722   | 704   | 685   | 667   | 648   | 279           | 236   | 220   | 204   | 187   | 171   |

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLES BASED ON THE UNITED STATES STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

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TABLE I—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-MILLIMETERS—Continued

Altitude in feet, pressure in millimeters of mercury—Continued

| P millimeters | 0     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   | P millimeters | 0     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 280           | 164   | 138   | 122   | 106   | 089   | 370           | 607   | 594   | 581   | 568   | 555   |
| 281           | 25073 | 25057 | 25040 | 25024 | 25008 | 371           | 542   | 529   | 516   | 503   | 490   |
| 282           | 24992 | 24975 | 24959 | 24943 | 24927 | 372           | 477   | 464   | 451   | 438   | 425   |
| 283           | 911   | 894   | 878   | 862   | 846   | 373           | 412   | 399   | 386   | 373   | 361   |
| 284           | 830   | 813   | 797   | 781   | 765   | 374           | 348   | 335   | 322   | 309   | 296   |
| 285           | 749   | 733   | 717   | 701   | 685   | 375           | 283   | 270   | 257   | 244   | 232   |
| 286           | 668   | 653   | 637   | 620   | 604   | 376           | 219   | 206   | 193   | 180   | 167   |
| 287           | 588   | 572   | 556   | 540   | 524   | 377           | 154   | 141   | 129   | 116   | 103   |
| 288           | 509   | 493   | 477   | 461   | 445   | 378           | 090   | 077   | 065   | 18062 | 18039 |
| 289           | 429   | 413   | 397   | 381   | 365   | 379           | 18026 | 18013 | 18001 | 17988 | 17975 |
| 290           | 349   | 334   | 318   | 302   | 286   | 380           | 17962 | 17950 | 17937 | 924   | 911   |
| 291           | 270   | 254   | 238   | 223   | 207   | 381           | 899   | 886   | 873   | 860   | 848   |
| 292           | 191   | 175   | 159   | 144   | 128   | 382           | 835   | 822   | 810   | 797   | 784   |
| 293           | 112   | 096   | 081   | 065   | 049   | 383           | 772   | 759   | 746   | 734   | 721   |
| 294           | 24033 | 24018 | 24002 | 23986 | 23971 | 384           | 708   | 696   | 683   | 670   | 658   |
| 295           | 23865 | 23850 | 23834 | 23818 | 23803 | 385           | 645   | 632   | 620   | 607   | 595   |
| 296           | 877   | 861   | 845   | 830   | 814   | 386           | 582   | 569   | 557   | 544   | 532   |
| 297           | 799   | 783   | 768   | 752   | 737   | 387           | 519   | 507   | 494   | 481   | 469   |
| 298           | 721   | 706   | 690   | 674   | 659   | 388           | 456   | 444   | 431   | 419   | 406   |
| 299           | 643   | 628   | 612   | 597   | 581   | 389           | 394   | 381   | 369   | 356   | 344   |
| 300           | 565   | 551   | 535   | 520   | 504   | 390           | 331   | 319   | 306   | 294   | 281   |
| 301           | 489   | 473   | 458   | 443   | 427   | 391           | 269   | 256   | 244   | 231   | 219   |
| 302           | 412   | 397   | 381   | 366   | 351   | 392           | 206   | 194   | 182   | 169   | 157   |
| 303           | 335   | 320   | 305   | 289   | 274   | 393           | 144   | 132   | 119   | 107   | 095   |
| 304           | 259   | 243   | 228   | 213   | 198   | 394           | 082   | 070   | 17057 | 17045 | 17033 |
| 305           | 182   | 167   | 152   | 137   | 122   | 395           | 17020 | 17008 | 16996 | 16983 | 16971 |
| 306           | 106   | 091   | 076   | 23061 | 23046 | 396           | 16958 | 16946 | 934   | 921   | 909   |
| 307           | 23031 | 23015 | 23000 | 22985 | 22970 | 397           | 897   | 885   | 872   | 860   | 848   |
| 308           | 22855 | 22840 | 22825 | 909   | 894   | 398           | 835   | 823   | 811   | 798   | 786   |
| 309           | 879   | 864   | 849   | 834   | 819   | 399           | 774   | 762   | 749   | 737   | 725   |
| 310           | 804   | 789   | 774   | 759   | 744   | 400           | 16713 | 16700 | 16688 | 16676 | 16664 |
| 311           | 729   | 714   | 699   | 684   | 669   | 401           | 652   | 639   | 627   | 615   | 603   |
| 312           | 654   | 639   | 624   | 609   | 594   | 402           | 591   | 578   | 566   | 554   | 542   |
| 313           | 579   | 564   | 549   | 534   | 519   | 403           | 530   | 518   | 505   | 493   | 481   |
| 314           | 504   | 490   | 475   | 460   | 445   | 404           | 469   | 457   | 445   | 432   | 420   |
| 315           | 430   | 415   | 400   | 385   | 371   | 405           | 408   | 396   | 384   | 372   | 360   |
| 316           | 356   | 341   | 326   | 311   | 296   | 406           | 348   | 336   | 324   | 312   | 299   |
| 317           | 282   | 267   | 252   | 237   | 223   | 407           | 287   | 275   | 263   | 251   | 239   |
| 318           | 208   | 193   | 178   | 164   | 149   | 408           | 227   | 215   | 203   | 191   | 179   |
| 319           | 134   | 120   | 105   | 090   | 076   | 409           | 167   | 155   | 143   | 131   | 119   |
| 320           | 22061 | 22046 | 22032 | 22017 | 22002 | 410           | 107   | 095   | 083   | 071   | 16069 |
| 321           | 21988 | 21973 | 21959 | 21944 | 21929 | 411           | 16047 | 16035 | 16023 | 16011 | 16000 |
| 322           | 915   | 900   | 886   | 871   | 856   | 412           | 15987 | 15975 | 15963 | 15951 | 940   |
| 323           | 842   | 827   | 813   | 798   | 784   | 413           | 928   | 916   | 904   | 892   | 880   |
| 324           | 769   | 755   | 740   | 726   | 711   | 414           | 868   | 856   | 844   | 832   | 820   |
| 325           | 697   | 682   | 668   | 653   | 639   | 415           | 809   | 797   | 785   | 773   | 761   |
| 326           | 625   | 610   | 596   | 581   | 567   | 416           | 749   | 737   | 725   | 714   | 702   |
| 327           | 552   | 538   | 524   | 509   | 495   | 417           | 690   | 678   | 666   | 654   | 643   |
| 328           | 481   | 466   | 452   | 437   | 423   | 418           | 631   | 619   | 607   | 595   | 584   |
| 329           | 409   | 394   | 380   | 366   | 351   | 419           | 572   | 560   | 548   | 536   | 525   |
| 330           | 337   | 323   | 308   | 294   | 280   | 420           | 513   | 501   | 489   | 476   | 466   |
| 331           | 266   | 251   | 237   | 223   | 209   | 421           | 454   | 442   | 431   | 419   | 407   |
| 332           | 194   | 180   | 166   | 152   | 138   | 422           | 395   | 384   | 372   | 360   | 348   |
| 333           | 123   | 109   | 095   | 081   | 21067 | 423           | 337   | 325   | 313   | 302   | 290   |
| 334           | 21052 | 21038 | 21024 | 21010 | 20996 | 424           | 278   | 267   | 255   | 243   | 232   |
| 335           | 20982 | 20968 | 20953 | 20939 | 925   | 425           | 220   | 208   | 197   | 185   | 174   |
| 336           | 911   | 897   | 883   | 869   | 855   | 426           | 162   | 150   | 139   | 127   | 115   |
| 337           | 841   | 827   | 813   | 799   | 784   | 427           | 104   | 092   | 081   | 069   | 057   |
| 338           | 770   | 756   | 742   | 728   | 714   | 428           | 16046 | 16034 | 16023 | 16011 | 16000 |
| 339           | 700   | 686   | 672   | 658   | 644   | 429           | 14988 | 14976 | 14965 | 14953 | 14942 |
| 340           | 630   | 616   | 603   | 589   | 575   | 430           | 930   | 919   | 907   | 896   | 884   |
| 341           | 561   | 547   | 533   | 519   | 505   | 431           | 872   | 861   | 849   | 838   | 826   |
| 342           | 491   | 477   | 463   | 450   | 436   | 432           | 815   | 803   | 792   | 780   | 769   |
| 343           | 422   | 408   | 394   | 380   | 366   | 433           | 757   | 746   | 734   | 723   | 711   |
| 344           | 352   | 339   | 325   | 311   | 297   | 434           | 700   | 689   | 679   | 666   | 654   |
| 345           | 283   | 270   | 256   | 242   | 228   | 435           | 643   | 631   | 620   | 609   | 597   |
| 346           | 215   | 201   | 187   | 173   | 160   | 436           | 586   | 574   | 563   | 552   | 540   |
| 347           | 146   | 132   | 118   | 105   | 091   | 437           | 529   | 517   | 506   | 495   | 483   |
| 348           | 077   | 20064 | 20050 | 20036 | 20023 | 438           | 472   | 460   | 449   | 438   | 426   |
| 349           | 20009 | 19995 | 19982 | 19968 | 19954 | 439           | 415   | 404   | 392   | 381   | 370   |
| 350           | 941   | 927   | 913   | 900   | 886   | 440           | 358   | 347   | 336   | 324   | 313   |
| 351           | 872   | 859   | 845   | 832   | 818   | 441           | 302   | 290   | 279   | 268   | 256   |
| 352           | 804   | 791   | 777   | 764   | 750   | 442           | 245   | 234   | 223   | 211   | 200   |
| 353           | 737   | 723   | 709   | 696   | 683   | 443           | 189   | 178   | 166   | 155   | 144   |
| 354           | 669   | 656   | 642   | 629   | 615   | 444           | 132   | 121   | 110   | 099   | 088   |
| 355           | 602   | 588   | 575   | 561   | 548   | 445           | 076   | 065   | 14054 | 14043 | 14031 |
| 356           | 534   | 521   | 507   | 494   | 481   | 446           | 14020 | 14009 | 13998 | 13987 | 13975 |
| 357           | 467   | 454   | 440   | 427   | 413   | 447           | 13964 | 13953 | 942   | 931   | 920   |
| 358           | 400   | 387   | 373   | 360   | 346   | 448           | 908   | 897   | 886   | 875   | 864   |
| 359           | 333   | 320   | 306   | 293   | 280   | 449           | 853   | 841   | 830   | 819   | 808   |
| 360           | 266   | 253   | 240   | 226   | 213   | 450           | 797   | 786   | 775   | 763   | 752   |
| 361           | 200   | 186   | 173   | 160   | 147   | 451           | 741   | 730   | 719   | 708   | 697   |
| 362           | 133   | 120   | 107   | 094   | 080   | 452           | 686   | 675   | 664   | 653   | 641   |
| 363           | 067   | 19054 | 19041 | 19027 | 19014 | 453           | 630   | 619   | 608   | 597   | 585   |
| 364           | 19001 | 18988 | 18974 | 18961 | 18948 | 454           | 575   | 564   | 553   | 542   | 531   |
| 365           | 18935 | 18922 | 18909 | 18895 | 18882 | 455           | 520   | 509   | 498   | 487   | 476   |
| 366           | 869   | 856   | 843   | 830   | 817   | 456           | 465   | 454   | 443   | 432   | 421   |
| 367           | 803   | 790   | 777   | 764   | 751   | 457           | 410   | 399   | 388   | 377   | 366   |
| 368           | 738   | 725   | 712   | 699   | 685   | 458           | 355   | 344   | 333   | 322   | 311   |
| 369           | 672   | 659   | 646   | 633   | 620   | 459           | 300   | 289   | 278   | 267   | 256   |



ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLES BASED ON THE UNITED STATES STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

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TABLE I—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-MILLIMETERS—Continued

Altitude in feet, pressure in millimeters of mercury—Continued

| P millimeters | 0    | 0.2  | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.8  | P millimeters | 0     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.8   |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 640.....      | 4677 | 4668 | 4660 | 4652 | 4643 | 716.....      | 1640  | 1633  | 1625  | 1617  | 1610  |
| 641.....      | 4636 | 4628 | 4618 | 4610 | 4601 | 717.....      | 1602  | 1595  | 1587  | 1579  | 1572  |
| 642.....      | 4593 | 4585 | 4576 | 4568 | 4560 | 718.....      | 1564  | 1556  | 1549  | 1541  | 1534  |
| 643.....      | 4551 | 4543 | 4535 | 4526 | 4518 | 719.....      | 1526  | 1518  | 1511  | 1503  | 1496  |
| 644.....      | 4510 | 4501 | 4493 | 4485 | 4476 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 645.....      | 4468 | 4460 | 4452 | 4443 | 4435 | 720.....      | 1488  | 1480  | 1473  | 1465  | 1458  |
| 646.....      | 4427 | 4418 | 4410 | 4402 | 4393 | 721.....      | 1450  | 1442  | 1435  | 1427  | 1420  |
| 647.....      | 4385 | 4377 | 4369 | 4360 | 4352 | 722.....      | 1412  | 1404  | 1397  | 1389  | 1382  |
| 648.....      | 4344 | 4335 | 4327 | 4319 | 4311 | 723.....      | 1374  | 1366  | 1359  | 1351  | 1344  |
| 649.....      | 4302 | 4294 | 4286 | 4278 | 4269 | 724.....      | 1336  | 1329  | 1321  | 1313  | 1306  |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 725.....      | 1298  | 1291  | 1283  | 1276  | 1268  |
| 650.....      | 4261 | 4253 | 4244 | 4236 | 4228 | 726.....      | 1261  | 1253  | 1245  | 1238  | 1230  |
| 651.....      | 4220 | 4211 | 4203 | 4195 | 4187 | 727.....      | 1223  | 1215  | 1208  | 1200  | 1193  |
| 652.....      | 4178 | 4170 | 4162 | 4154 | 4146 | 728.....      | 1185  | 1178  | 1170  | 1162  | 1155  |
| 653.....      | 4137 | 4129 | 4121 | 4113 | 4104 | 729.....      | 1147  | 1140  | 1132  | 1125  | 1117  |
| 654.....      | 4096 | 4088 | 4080 | 4072 | 4063 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 655.....      | 4055 | 4047 | 4039 | 4030 | 4022 | 730.....      | 1110  | 1102  | 1095  | 1087  | 1080  |
| 656.....      | 4014 | 4006 | 3998 | 3990 | 3981 | 731.....      | 1072  | 1065  | 1057  | 1050  | 1042  |
| 657.....      | 3973 | 3965 | 3957 | 3949 | 3940 | 732.....      | 1035  | 1027  | 1020  | 1012  | 1005  |
| 658.....      | 3932 | 3924 | 3916 | 3908 | 3899 | 733.....      | 997   | 990   | 982   | 975   | 967   |
| 659.....      | 3891 | 3883 | 3875 | 3867 | 3859 | 734.....      | 960   | 952   | 945   | 937   | 930   |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 735.....      | 923   | 915   | 907   | 900   | 892   |
| 660.....      | 3850 | 3842 | 3834 | 3826 | 3818 | 736.....      | 885   | 877   | 870   | 863   | 855   |
| 661.....      | 3810 | 3802 | 3793 | 3785 | 3777 | 737.....      | 848   | 840   | 833   | 825   | 818   |
| 662.....      | 3769 | 3761 | 3753 | 3745 | 3737 | 738.....      | 810   | 803   | 795   | 788   | 780   |
| 663.....      | 3728 | 3720 | 3712 | 3704 | 3696 | 739.....      | 773   | 766   | 758   | 751   | 743   |
| 664.....      | 3688 | 3680 | 3671 | 3663 | 3655 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 665.....      | 3647 | 3639 | 3631 | 3623 | 3615 | 740.....      | 736   | 728   | 721   | 714   | 706   |
| 666.....      | 3607 | 3598 | 3590 | 3582 | 3574 | 741.....      | 699   | 691   | 684   | 676   | 669   |
| 667.....      | 3566 | 3558 | 3550 | 3542 | 3534 | 742.....      | 662   | 654   | 647   | 639   | 632   |
| 668.....      | 3526 | 3518 | 3509 | 3501 | 3493 | 743.....      | 624   | 617   | 610   | 602   | 595   |
| 669.....      | 3485 | 3477 | 3469 | 3461 | 3453 | 744.....      | 587   | 580   | 573   | 565   | 558   |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 745.....      | 550   | 543   | 536   | 528   | 521   |
| 670.....      | 3445 | 3437 | 3429 | 3421 | 3413 | 746.....      | 513   | 506   | 499   | 491   | 484   |
| 671.....      | 3405 | 3397 | 3389 | 3381 | 3372 | 747.....      | 476   | 469   | 462   | 454   | 447   |
| 672.....      | 3364 | 3356 | 3348 | 3340 | 3332 | 748.....      | 440   | 432   | 425   | 417   | 410   |
| 673.....      | 3324 | 3316 | 3308 | 3300 | 3292 | 749.....      | 403   | 396   | 388   | 381   | 373   |
| 674.....      | 3284 | 3276 | 3268 | 3260 | 3252 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 675.....      | 3244 | 3236 | 3228 | 3220 | 3212 | 750.....      | 366   | 359   | 351   | 344   | 336   |
| 676.....      | 3204 | 3196 | 3188 | 3180 | 3172 | 751.....      | 329   | 322   | 314   | 307   | 300   |
| 677.....      | 3164 | 3156 | 3148 | 3140 | 3132 | 752.....      | 292   | 285   | 278   | 270   | 263   |
| 678.....      | 3124 | 3116 | 3108 | 3100 | 3092 | 753.....      | 256   | 248   | 241   | 234   | 226   |
| 679.....      | 3084 | 3076 | 3068 | 3060 | 3052 | 754.....      | 219   | 212   | 204   | 197   | 190   |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 755.....      | 182   | 175   | 168   | 161   | 153   |
| 680.....      | 3044 | 3036 | 3028 | 3020 | 3012 | 756.....      | 146   | 139   | 131   | 124   | 117   |
| 681.....      | 3004 | 2996 | 2988 | 2981 | 2973 | 757.....      | 109   | 103   | 95    | 87    | 80    |
| 682.....      | 2965 | 2957 | 2949 | 2941 | 2933 | 758.....      | 73    | 66    | 58    | 51    | 44    |
| 683.....      | 2925 | 2917 | 2909 | 2901 | 2893 | 759.....      | 36    | 29    | 22    | 15    | 7     |
| 684.....      | 2885 | 2877 | 2869 | 2862 | 2854 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 685.....      | 2846 | 2838 | 2830 | 2822 | 2814 | 760.....      | 0     | -7    | -15   | -22   | -29   |
| 686.....      | 2806 | 2798 | 2790 | 2782 | 2775 | 761.....      | -36   | -44   | -51   | -58   | -65   |
| 687.....      | 2767 | 2759 | 2751 | 2743 | 2735 | 762.....      | -73   | -80   | -87   | -94   | -102  |
| 688.....      | 2727 | 2719 | 2711 | 2704 | 2696 | 763.....      | -109  | -116  | -124  | -131  | -138  |
| 689.....      | 2688 | 2680 | 2672 | 2664 | 2656 | 764.....      | -145  | -153  | -160  | -167  | -174  |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 765.....      | -181  | -189  | -196  | -203  | -210  |
| 690.....      | 2648 | 2640 | 2633 | 2625 | 2617 | 766.....      | -218  | -225  | -232  | -239  | -247  |
| 691.....      | 2609 | 2601 | 2593 | 2585 | 2578 | 767.....      | -254  | -261  | -268  | -275  | -283  |
| 692.....      | 2570 | 2562 | 2554 | 2546 | 2538 | 768.....      | -290  | -297  | -304  | -312  | -319  |
| 693.....      | 2531 | 2523 | 2515 | 2507 | 2499 | 769.....      | -326  | -333  | -340  | -348  | -355  |
| 694.....      | 2491 | 2483 | 2476 | 2468 | 2460 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 695.....      | 2452 | 2444 | 2437 | 2429 | 2421 | 770.....      | -362  | -369  | -376  | -384  | -391  |
| 696.....      | 2413 | 2405 | 2397 | 2390 | 2382 | 771.....      | -398  | -405  | -412  | -420  | -427  |
| 697.....      | 2374 | 2366 | 2358 | 2351 | 2343 | 772.....      | -434  | -441  | -448  | -456  | -463  |
| 698.....      | 2335 | 2327 | 2319 | 2312 | 2304 | 773.....      | -470  | -477  | -484  | -491  | -499  |
| 699.....      | 2296 | 2288 | 2280 | 2273 | 2265 | 774.....      | -506  | -513  | -520  | -527  | -534  |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 775.....      | -542  | -549  | -556  | -563  | -570  |
| 700.....      | 2257 | 2249 | 2242 | 2234 | 2226 | 776.....      | -577  | -585  | -592  | -599  | -606  |
| 701.....      | 2218 | 2210 | 2203 | 2195 | 2187 | 777.....      | -613  | -620  | -627  | -635  | -642  |
| 702.....      | 2179 | 2172 | 2164 | 2156 | 2148 | 778.....      | -649  | -656  | -663  | -670  | -677  |
| 703.....      | 2141 | 2133 | 2125 | 2117 | 2110 | 779.....      | -685  | -692  | -699  | -706  | -713  |
| 704.....      | 2102 | 2094 | 2086 | 2079 | 2071 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 705.....      | 2063 | 2055 | 2048 | 2040 | 2032 | 780.....      | -720  | -727  | -735  | -742  | -749  |
| 706.....      | 2024 | 2017 | 2009 | 2001 | 1994 | 781.....      | -756  | -763  | -770  | -777  | -784  |
| 707.....      | 1986 | 1978 | 1970 | 1963 | 1955 | 782.....      | -791  | -799  | -806  | -813  | -820  |
| 708.....      | 1947 | 1940 | 1932 | 1924 | 1916 | 783.....      | -827  | -834  | -841  | -848  | -855  |
| 709.....      | 1909 | 1901 | 1893 | 1886 | 1878 | 784.....      | -863  | -870  | -877  | -884  | -891  |
|               |      |      |      |      |      | 785.....      | -898  | -905  | -912  | -919  | -926  |
| 710.....      | 1870 | 1863 | 1855 | 1847 | 1840 | 786.....      | -933  | -941  | -948  | -955  | -962  |
| 711.....      | 1832 | 1824 | 1817 | 1809 | 1801 | 787.....      | -969  | -976  | -983  | -990  | -997  |
| 712.....      | 1793 | 1786 | 1778 | 1770 | 1763 | 788.....      | -1004 | -1011 | -1018 | -1025 | -1032 |
| 713.....      | 1755 | 1747 | 1740 | 1732 | 1724 | 789.....      | -1040 | -1047 | -1054 | -1061 | -1068 |
| 714.....      | 1717 | 1709 | 1702 | 1694 | 1686 |               |       |       |       |       |       |
| 715.....      | 1679 | 1671 | 1663 | 1656 | 1648 | 790.....      | -1075 |       |       |       |       |



ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLES BASED ON THE UNITED STATES STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

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TABLE II—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-INCHES—Continued

Altitude in feet, pressure in inches of mercury—Continued

| P Inches | 0.00   | 0.01   | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.09   |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 10.0     | 363    | 341    | 318    | 296    | 274    | 251    | 229    | 206    | 184    | 162    |
| 10.1     | 27,140 | 117    | 095    | 073    | 050    | 028    | 006    | 26,984 | 26,962 | 26,940 |
| 10.2     | 26,917 | 895    | 873    | 851    | 829    | 807    | 785    | 763    | 741    | 719    |
| 10.3     | 697    | 676    | 654    | 632    | 610    | 588    | 566    | 544    | 523    | 501    |
| 10.4     | 479    | 457    | 436    | 414    | 392    | 371    | 349    | 327    | 306    | 284    |
| 10.5     | 262    | 27,241 | 27,219 | 26,198 | 26,176 | 26,155 | 26,133 | 26,112 | 26,090 | 26,069 |
| 10.6     | 26,048 | 26,026 | 26,005 | 25,984 | 25,962 | 25,941 | 25,919 | 25,898 | 25,877 | 25,856 |
| 10.7     | 25,834 | 25,813 | 25,792 | 25,771 | 25,749 | 25,728 | 25,707 | 25,686 | 25,665 | 25,644 |
| 10.8     | 622    | 601    | 580    | 559    | 538    | 517    | 496    | 475    | 454    | 433    |
| 10.9     | 412    | 391    | 370    | 350    | 329    | 308    | 287    | 266    | 245    | 224    |
| 11.0     | 25,204 | 25,183 | 25,162 | 25,141 | 25,121 | 25,100 | 25,079 | 25,059 | 25,038 | 25,017 |
| 11.1     | 24,996 | 24,976 | 24,955 | 24,935 | 24,914 | 24,894 | 24,873 | 24,852 | 24,832 | 24,811 |
| 11.2     | 791    | 770    | 750    | 730    | 709    | 689    | 668    | 648    | 628    | 607    |
| 11.3     | 587    | 567    | 546    | 526    | 506    | 486    | 465    | 445    | 425    | 405    |
| 11.4     | 384    | 364    | 344    | 324    | 304    | 284    | 263    | 243    | 223    | 203    |
| 11.5     | 24,183 | 24,163 | 24,143 | 24,123 | 24,103 | 24,083 | 24,063 | 24,043 | 24,023 | 24,003 |
| 11.6     | 23,983 | 23,963 | 23,944 | 23,924 | 23,904 | 23,884 | 23,864 | 23,844 | 23,824 | 23,805 |
| 11.7     | 785    | 765    | 745    | 726    | 706    | 686    | 666    | 647    | 627    | 607    |
| 11.8     | 588    | 568    | 549    | 529    | 509    | 490    | 470    | 451    | 431    | 412    |
| 11.9     | 392    | 373    | 353    | 334    | 314    | 295    | 275    | 256    | 237    | 217    |
| 12.0     | 198    | 23,178 | 23,159 | 23,140 | 23,121 | 23,101 | 23,082 | 23,063 | 23,043 | 23,024 |
| 12.1     | 23,006 | 22,986 | 22,966 | 22,947 | 22,928 | 22,909 | 22,890 | 22,870 | 22,851 | 22,832 |
| 12.2     | 22,813 | 794    | 775    | 756    | 737    | 718    | 698    | 679    | 660    | 641    |
| 12.3     | 622    | 603    | 584    | 565    | 547    | 528    | 509    | 490    | 471    | 452    |
| 12.4     | 433    | 414    | 395    | 377    | 358    | 339    | 320    | 301    | 282    | 264    |
| 12.5     | 245    | 226    | 207    | 189    | 170    | 151    | 133    | 114    | 95     | 77     |
| 12.6     | 22,068 | 22,040 | 22,021 | 22,002 | 21,984 | 21,965 | 21,947 | 21,928 | 21,910 | 21,891 |
| 12.7     | 21,872 | 21,854 | 21,836 | 21,817 | 21,799 | 21,780 | 21,762 | 21,743 | 21,725 | 21,706 |
| 12.8     | 688    | 670    | 651    | 633    | 615    | 596    | 578    | 560    | 542    | 523    |
| 12.9     | 605    | 587    | 569    | 550    | 532    | 514    | 496    | 477    | 459    | 441    |
| 13.0     | 323    | 305    | 287    | 268    | 250    | 232    | 214    | 196    | 178    | 160    |
| 13.1     | 21,142 | 21,124 | 21,106 | 21,088 | 21,070 | 21,053 | 21,034 | 21,016 | 20,998 | 20,980 |
| 13.2     | 20,962 | 20,944 | 20,926 | 20,908 | 20,890 | 20,873 | 20,855 | 20,837 | 20,819 | 20,801 |
| 13.3     | 783    | 765    | 748    | 730    | 712    | 694    | 677    | 659    | 641    | 623    |
| 13.4     | 605    | 588    | 570    | 552    | 535    | 517    | 499    | 482    | 464    | 446    |
| 13.5     | 429    | 411    | 394    | 376    | 358    | 341    | 323    | 306    | 288    | 271    |
| 13.6     | 253    | 236    | 218    | 201    | 183    | 166    | 149    | 131    | 114    | 96     |
| 13.7     | 20,079 | 20,061 | 20,044 | 20,027 | 20,009 | 19,992 | 19,975 | 19,957 | 19,940 | 19,922 |
| 13.8     | 19,905 | 19,888 | 19,871 | 19,853 | 19,836 | 19,819 | 19,802 | 19,784 | 19,767 | 19,750 |
| 13.9     | 733    | 715    | 698    | 681    | 664    | 647    | 630    | 613    | 595    | 578    |
| 14.0     | 561    | 544    | 527    | 510    | 493    | 476    | 459    | 442    | 425    | 408    |
| 14.1     | 391    | 374    | 357    | 340    | 323    | 306    | 289    | 272    | 255    | 238    |
| 14.2     | 221    | 204    | 187    | 170    | 154    | 137    | 120    | 103    | 86     | 69     |
| 14.3     | 19,082 | 19,066 | 19,049 | 19,032 | 19,015 | 18,998 | 18,981 | 18,964 | 18,947 | 18,930 |
| 14.4     | 18,913 | 18,896 | 18,879 | 18,862 | 18,845 | 18,828 | 18,811 | 18,794 | 18,777 | 18,760 |
| 14.5     | 718    | 702    | 685    | 668    | 652    | 635    | 619    | 602    | 586    | 569    |
| 14.6     | 553    | 536    | 520    | 503    | 487    | 470    | 454    | 437    | 421    | 404    |
| 14.7     | 388    | 371    | 355    | 339    | 322    | 306    | 289    | 273    | 257    | 240    |
| 14.8     | 224    | 208    | 191    | 175    | 159    | 142    | 126    | 110    | 93     | 77     |
| 14.9     | 18,061 | 18,045 | 18,028 | 18,012 | 17,996 | 17,980 | 17,963 | 17,947 | 17,931 | 17,915 |
| 15.0     | 17,899 | 17,882 | 17,866 | 17,850 | 17,834 | 17,818 | 17,802 | 17,786 | 17,770 | 17,754 |
| 15.1     | 737    | 721    | 705    | 689    | 673    | 657    | 641    | 625    | 609    | 593    |
| 15.2     | 577    | 561    | 545    | 529    | 513    | 497    | 481    | 465    | 449    | 433    |
| 15.3     | 417    | 402    | 386    | 370    | 354    | 338    | 322    | 306    | 290    | 275    |
| 15.4     | 259    | 243    | 227    | 211    | 196    | 180    | 164    | 148    | 132    | 117    |
| 15.5     | 17,101 | 17,085 | 17,069 | 17,054 | 17,038 | 17,022 | 17,007 | 16,991 | 16,975 | 16,959 |
| 15.6     | 16,944 | 16,928 | 16,912 | 16,897 | 16,881 | 16,866 | 16,850 | 16,834 | 16,819 | 16,803 |
| 15.7     | 787    | 772    | 756    | 741    | 725    | 710    | 694    | 679    | 663    | 648    |
| 15.8     | 632    | 617    | 601    | 586    | 570    | 555    | 539    | 524    | 508    | 493    |
| 15.9     | 477    | 462    | 447    | 431    | 416    | 400    | 385    | 370    | 354    | 339    |
| 16.0     | 324    | 308    | 293    | 278    | 262    | 247    | 232    | 216    | 201    | 186    |
| 16.1     | 171    | 155    | 140    | 125    | 110    | 94     | 79     | 64     | 49     | 34     |
| 16.2     | 16,018 | 16,003 | 15,988 | 15,973 | 15,958 | 15,943 | 15,927 | 15,912 | 15,897 | 15,882 |
| 16.3     | 15,867 | 15,852 | 15,837 | 15,822 | 15,806 | 15,791 | 15,776 | 15,761 | 15,746 | 15,731 |
| 16.4     | 716    | 701    | 686    | 671    | 656    | 641    | 626    | 611    | 596    | 581    |
| 16.5     | 566    | 551    | 536    | 521    | 506    | 491    | 476    | 461    | 446    | 431    |
| 16.6     | 416    | 402    | 387    | 372    | 357    | 342    | 327    | 312    | 298    | 283    |
| 16.7     | 268    | 253    | 238    | 224    | 209    | 194    | 179    | 164    | 150    | 135    |
| 16.8     | 15,120 | 15,105 | 15,091 | 15,076 | 15,061 | 15,047 | 15,032 | 15,017 | 15,002 | 14,988 |
| 16.9     | 14,973 | 14,958 | 14,944 | 14,929 | 14,914 | 14,900 | 14,885 | 14,870 | 14,856 | 14,841 |
| 17.0     | 826    | 812    | 797    | 783    | 768    | 753    | 739    | 724    | 710    | 695    |
| 17.1     | 681    | 666    | 652    | 637    | 622    | 608    | 594    | 579    | 564    | 550    |
| 17.2     | 536    | 521    | 507    | 492    | 478    | 463    | 449    | 434    | 420    | 406    |
| 17.3     | 391    | 377    | 362    | 348    | 334    | 319    | 305    | 291    | 277    | 262    |
| 17.4     | 247    | 233    | 219    | 204    | 190    | 176    | 162    | 147    | 133    | 119    |
| 17.5     | 14,104 | 14,090 | 14,076 | 14,062 | 14,047 | 14,033 | 14,019 | 14,005 | 13,990 | 13,976 |
| 17.6     | 13,962 | 13,948 | 13,934 | 13,919 | 13,905 | 13,891 | 13,877 | 13,863 | 13,849 | 13,834 |
| 17.7     | 820    | 806    | 792    | 778    | 764    | 750    | 736    | 722    | 707    | 693    |
| 17.8     | 679    | 665    | 651    | 637    | 623    | 609    | 595    | 581    | 567    | 553    |
| 17.9     | 539    | 525    | 511    | 497    | 483    | 469    | 455    | 441    | 427    | 413    |
| 18.0     | 399    | 385    | 371    | 357    | 343    | 329    | 315    | 301    | 287    | 274    |
| 18.1     | 260    | 246    | 232    | 218    | 204    | 190    | 176    | 163    | 149    | 135    |
| 18.2     | 13,121 | 13,107 | 13,094 | 13,080 | 13,066 | 13,052 | 13,038 | 13,025 | 13,011 | 12,997 |
| 18.3     | 12,983 | 12,970 | 12,956 | 12,942 | 12,928 | 12,915 | 12,901 | 12,887 | 12,873 | 12,860 |
| 18.4     | 846    | 832    | 819    | 805    | 791    | 778    | 764    | 750    | 736    | 723    |
| 18.5     | 709    | 695    | 682    | 668    | 655    | 641    | 627    | 614    | 600    | 587    |
| 18.6     | 573    | 559    | 546    | 532    | 519    | 505    | 492    | 478    | 464    | 451    |
| 18.7     | 437    | 424    | 410    | 397    | 383    | 370    | 356    | 343    | 329    | 316    |
| 18.8     | 302    | 289    | 275    | 262    | 249    | 235    | 222    | 208    | 195    | 181    |
| 18.9     | 168    | 155    | 141    | 128    | 114    | 101    | 88     | 74     | 61     | 48     |



ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLES BASED ON THE UNITED STATES STANDARD ATMOSPHERE

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TABLE II—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE TABLE—FEET-INCHES—Continued

Altitude in feet, pressure in inches of mercury—Continued

| P inches | 0.00  | 0.01  | 0.02   | 0.03   | 0.04   | 0.05   | 0.06   | 0.07   | 0.08   | 0.09   |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 28.0     | 1,824 | 1,814 | 1,805  | 1,795  | 1,785  | 1,776  | 1,766  | 1,756  | 1,746  | 1,737  |
| 28.1     | 1,727 | 1,717 | 1,707  | 1,698  | 1,688  | 1,678  | 1,668  | 1,659  | 1,649  | 1,639  |
| 28.2     | 1,630 | 1,620 | 1,610  | 1,601  | 1,591  | 1,581  | 1,572  | 1,562  | 1,552  | 1,542  |
| 28.3     | 1,533 | 1,523 | 1,513  | 1,504  | 1,494  | 1,484  | 1,475  | 1,465  | 1,456  | 1,446  |
| 28.4     | 1,438 | 1,427 | 1,417  | 1,407  | 1,398  | 1,388  | 1,378  | 1,369  | 1,359  | 1,350  |
| 28.5     | 1,340 | 1,330 | 1,321  | 1,311  | 1,302  | 1,292  | 1,282  | 1,273  | 1,263  | 1,254  |
| 28.6     | 1,244 | 1,234 | 1,225  | 1,215  | 1,206  | 1,196  | 1,186  | 1,177  | 1,167  | 1,158  |
| 28.7     | 1,148 | 1,139 | 1,129  | 1,120  | 1,110  | 1,099  | 1,091  | 1,081  | 1,072  | 1,062  |
| 28.8     | 1,053 | 1,043 | 1,034  | 1,024  | 1,015  | 1,005  | 995    | 986    | 976    | 967    |
| 28.9     | 957   | 948   | 938    | 929    | 919    | 910    | 900    | 891    | 881    | 872    |
| 29.0     | 863   | 853   | 844    | 834    | 825    | 815    | 806    | 796    | 787    | 777    |
| 29.1     | 768   | 758   | 749    | 739    | 730    | 721    | 711    | 702    | 692    | 683    |
| 29.2     | 673   | 664   | 655    | 645    | 636    | 626    | 617    | 607    | 598    | 589    |
| 29.3     | 579   | 570   | 560    | 551    | 542    | 532    | 523    | 514    | 504    | 495    |
| 29.4     | 485   | 476   | 467    | 457    | 448    | 439    | 429    | 420    | 410    | 401    |
| 29.5     | 392   | 382   | 373    | 364    | 354    | 345    | 336    | 326    | 318    | 308    |
| 29.6     | 298   | 289   | 280    | 270    | 261    | 252    | 242    | 233    | 224    | 215    |
| 29.7     | 205   | 196   | 187    | 177    | 168    | 159    | 149    | 140    | 131    | 122    |
| 29.8     | 112   | 103   | 94     | 85     | 75     | 66     | 57     | 47     | 38     | 29     |
| 29.9     | 20    | 10    | 1      | -8     | -17    | -26    | -36    | -45    | -54    | -63    |
| 30.0     | -73   | -82   | -91    | -100   | -110   | -119   | -128   | -137   | -146   | -156   |
| 30.1     | -166  | -174  | -183   | -192   | -202   | -211   | -220   | -229   | -238   | -248   |
| 30.2     | -257  | -266  | -275   | -284   | -293   | -303   | -312   | -321   | -330   | -339   |
| 30.3     | -348  | -358  | -367   | -376   | -385   | -394   | -403   | -412   | -421   | -431   |
| 30.4     | -440  | -449  | -458   | -467   | -476   | -485   | -494   | -504   | -513   | -522   |
| 30.5     | -531  | -540  | -549   | -558   | -567   | -576   | -585   | -594   | -604   | -613   |
| 30.6     | -622  | -631  | -640   | -649   | -658   | -667   | -676   | -685   | -694   | -703   |
| 30.7     | -712  | -721  | -730   | -740   | -749   | -758   | -767   | -776   | -785   | -794   |
| 30.8     | -803  | -812  | -821   | -830   | -839   | -848   | -857   | -866   | -875   | -884   |
| 30.9     | -893  | -902  | -911   | -920   | -929   | -938   | -947   | -956   | -965   | -974   |
| 31.0     | -983  | -992  | -1,001 | -1,010 | -1,019 | -1,028 | -1,037 | -1,046 | -1,055 | -1,064 |

TABLE III

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE-TEMPERATURE TABLE

| Altitude, feet | Pressure |       | Temperature, °C. | Mean temperature, °C. | Altitude, feet | Pressure |       | Temperature, °C. | Mean temperature, °C. |
|----------------|----------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                | in. Hg   | mm Hg |                  |                       |                | in. Hg   | mm Hg |                  |                       |
| -1,000         | 31.02    | 787.9 | 17.0             | 16.0                  | 22,000         | 12.63    | 320.8 | -28.6            | -7.4                  |
| -500           | 30.47    | 773.8 | 16.0             | 15.5                  | 22,500         | 12.36    | 314.1 | -29.6            | -7.9                  |
| 0              | 29.921   | 760.0 | 15.0             | 15.0                  | 23,000         | 12.10    | 307.4 | -30.6            | -8.4                  |
| 500            | 29.38    | 746.4 | 14.0             | 14.5                  | 23,500         | 11.84    | 300.9 | -31.6            | -9.0                  |
| 1,000          | 28.86    | 732.9 | 13.0             | 14.0                  | 24,000         | 11.69    | 294.4 | -32.5            | -9.5                  |
| 1,500          | 28.33    | 719.7 | 12.0             | 13.5                  | 24,500         | 11.34    | 288.1 | -33.5            | -10.0                 |
| 2,000          | 27.82    | 706.6 | 11.0             | 13.0                  | 25,000         | 11.10    | 281.9 | -34.5            | -10.5                 |
| 2,500          | 27.31    | 693.5 | 10.0             | 12.5                  | 25,500         | 10.86    | 275.8 | -35.5            | -11.1                 |
| 3,000          | 26.81    | 681.1 | 9.1              | 12.0                  | 26,000         | 10.62    | 269.8 | -36.5            | -11.6                 |
| 3,500          | 26.32    | 668.6 | 8.1              | 11.5                  | 26,500         | 10.39    | 263.9 | -37.5            | -12.1                 |
| 4,000          | 25.84    | 656.3 | 7.1              | 11.0                  | 27,000         | 10.16    | 258.1 | -38.5            | -12.7                 |
| 4,500          | 25.36    | 644.2 | 6.1              | 10.5                  | 27,500         | 9.94     | 252.5 | -39.5            | -13.2                 |
| 5,000          | 24.89    | 632.3 | 5.1              | 10.0                  | 28,000         | 9.72     | 246.9 | -40.5            | -13.7                 |
| 5,500          | 24.43    | 620.6 | 4.1              | 9.5                   | 28,500         | 9.50     | 241.4 | -41.5            | -14.3                 |
| 6,000          | 23.98    | 609.0 | 3.1              | 9.0                   | 29,000         | 9.29     | 236.0 | -42.5            | -14.8                 |
| 6,500          | 23.53    | 597.6 | 2.1              | 8.5                   | 29,500         | 9.08     | 230.7 | -43.4            | -15.3                 |
| 7,000          | 23.09    | 586.4 | 1.1              | 8.0                   | 30,000         | 8.88     | 225.6 | -44.4            | -15.9                 |
| 7,500          | 22.65    | 575.3 | 0.1              | 7.5                   | 30,500         | 8.68     | 220.5 | -45.4            | -16.4                 |
| 8,000          | 22.22    | 564.4 | -0.8             | 7.0                   | 31,000         | 8.48     | 215.5 | -46.4            | -16.9                 |
| 8,500          | 21.80    | 553.7 | -1.8             | 6.5                   | 31,500         | 8.29     | 210.6 | -47.4            | -17.5                 |
| 9,000          | 21.38    | 543.2 | -2.8             | 6.0                   | 32,000         | 8.10     | 205.8 | -48.4            | -18.0                 |
| 9,500          | 20.98    | 532.8 | -3.8             | 5.5                   | 32,500         | 7.91     | 201.0 | -49.4            | -18.6                 |
| 10,000         | 20.58    | 522.6 | -4.8             | 5.0                   | 33,000         | 7.73     | 196.4 | -50.4            | -19.1                 |
| 10,500         | 20.18    | 512.5 | -5.8             | 4.5                   | 33,500         | 7.55     | 191.8 | -51.4            | -19.6                 |
| 11,000         | 19.79    | 502.6 | -6.8             | 4.0                   | 34,000         | 7.38     | 187.4 | -52.4            | -20.2                 |
| 11,500         | 19.40    | 492.8 | -7.8             | 3.5                   | 34,500         | 7.20     | 183.0 | -53.4            | -20.7                 |
| 12,000         | 19.03    | 483.3 | -8.8             | 2.9                   | 35,000         | 7.04     | 178.7 | -54.3            | -21.3                 |
| 12,500         | 18.65    | 473.8 | -9.8             | 2.4                   | 35,332         | 6.93     | 175.9 | -55.0            | -21.6                 |
| 13,000         | 18.29    | 464.5 | -10.8            | 1.9                   | 35,500         | 6.87     | 174.5 | -55.0            | -21.8                 |
| 13,500         | 17.93    | 455.4 | -11.7            | 1.4                   | 36,000         | 6.71     | 170.4 | -55.0            | -22.3                 |
| 14,000         | 17.67    | 446.4 | -12.7            | 0.9                   | 36,500         | 6.55     | 166.4 | -55.0            | -22.8                 |
| 14,500         | 17.22    | 437.5 | -13.7            | 0.4                   | 37,000         | 6.39     | 162.4 | -55.0            | -23.3                 |
| 15,000         | 16.88    | 428.8 | -14.7            | -0.1                  | 37,500         | 6.24     | 158.6 | -55.0            | -23.8                 |
| 15,500         | 16.64    | 420.2 | -15.7            | -0.6                  | 38,000         | 6.10     | 154.9 | -55.0            | -24.3                 |
| 16,000         | 16.21    | 411.8 | -16.7            | -1.2                  | 38,500         | 5.95     | 151.2 | -55.0            | -24.8                 |
| 16,500         | 15.89    | 403.5 | -17.7            | -1.7                  | 39,000         | 5.81     | 147.6 | -55.0            | -25.2                 |
| 17,000         | 15.56    | 395.3 | -18.7            | -2.2                  | 39,500         | 5.68     | 144.1 | -55.0            | -25.6                 |
| 17,500         | 15.25    | 387.3 | -19.7            | -2.7                  | 40,000         | 5.54     | 140.7 | -55.0            | -26.0                 |
| 18,000         | 14.94    | 379.4 | -20.7            | -3.2                  | 40,500         | 5.41     | 137.4 | -55.0            | -26.4                 |
| 18,500         | 14.63    | 371.7 | -21.7            | -3.7                  | 41,000         | 5.28     | 134.2 | -55.0            | -26.8                 |
| 19,000         | 14.33    | 364.0 | -22.6            | -4.3                  | 41,500         | 5.16     | 131.0 | -55.0            | -27.2                 |
| 19,500         | 14.04    | 356.5 | -23.6            | -4.8                  | 42,000         | 5.04     | 127.9 | -55.0            | -27.6                 |
| 20,000         | 13.75    | 349.1 | -24.6            | -5.3                  | 42,500         | 4.92     | 124.9 | -55.0            | -28.0                 |
| 20,500         | 13.46    | 341.9 | -25.6            | -5.8                  | 43,000         | 4.80     | 122.0 | -55.0            | -28.3                 |
| 21,000         | 13.18    | 334.7 | -26.6            | -6.3                  | 43,500         | 4.69     | 119.1 | -55.0            | -28.6                 |
| 21,500         | 12.90    | 327.7 | -27.6            | -6.9                  | 44,000         | 4.58     | 116.3 | -55.0            | -29.0                 |
|                |          |       |                  |                       | 44,500         | 4.47     | 113.5 | -55.0            | -29.3                 |

REPORT NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TABLE III—Continued

ALTITUDE-PRESSURE-TEMPERATURE TABLE—Continued

| Altitude, feet | Pressure |       | Temperature, °C. | Mean temperature, °C. | Altitude, feet | Pressure |       | Temperature, °C. | Mean temperature, °C. |
|----------------|----------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|-------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                | in. Hg   | mm Hg |                  |                       |                | in. Hg   | mm Hg |                  |                       |
| 45,000         | 4.36     | 110.8 | -55.0            | -29.6                 | 60,000         | 2.132    | 54.15 | -55              |                       |
| 45,500         | 4.28     | 108.2 | -55.0            | -29.9                 | 61,000         | 2.033    | 51.63 | -55              |                       |
| 46,000         | 4.16     | 105.7 | -55.0            | -30.2                 | 62,000         | 1.938    | 49.22 | -55              |                       |
| 46,500         | 4.06     | 103.2 | -55.0            | -30.5                 | 63,000         | 1.847    | 46.92 | -55              |                       |
| 47,000         | 3.97     | 100.7 | -55.0            | -30.8                 | 64,000         | 1.761    | 44.73 | -55              |                       |
| 47,500         | 3.873    | 98.38 | -55.0            | -31.1                 | 65,000         | 1.679    | 42.65 | -55              |                       |
| 48,000         | 3.781    | 96.05 | -55.0            | -31.4                 | 66,000         | 1.601    | 40.66 | -55              |                       |
| 48,500         | 3.693    | 93.79 | -55.0            | -31.7                 | 67,000         | 1.526    | 38.76 | -55              |                       |
| 49,000         | 3.605    | 91.57 | -55.0            | -31.9                 | 68,000         | 1.455    | 36.95 | -55              |                       |
| 49,500         | 3.520    | 89.41 | -55.0            | -32.2                 | 69,000         | 1.387    | 35.23 | -55              |                       |
| 50,000         | 3.438    | 87.30 | -55.0            | -32.4                 | 70,000         | 1.322    | 33.59 | -55              |                       |
| 51,000         | 3.276    | 83.22 | -55              |                       | 71,000         | 1.261    | 32.02 | -55              |                       |
| 52,000         | 3.124    | 79.34 | -55              |                       | 72,000         | 1.202    | 30.53 | -55              |                       |
| 53,000         | 2.978    | 75.64 | -55              |                       | 73,000         | 1.146    | 29.10 | -55              |                       |
| 54,000         | 2.839    | 72.12 | -55              |                       | 74,000         | 1.093    | 27.75 | -55              |                       |
| 55,000         | 2.707    | 68.76 | -55              |                       | 75,000         | 1.041    | 26.45 | -55              |                       |
| 56,000         | 2.581    | 65.55 | -55              |                       | 76,000         | 0.993    | 25.22 | -55              |                       |
| 57,000         | 2.460    | 62.49 | -55              |                       | 77,000         | 0.946    | 24.04 | -55              |                       |
| 58,000         | 2.346    | 59.58 | -55              |                       | 78,000         | 0.902    | 22.92 | -55              |                       |
| 59,000         | 2.236    | 56.80 | -55              |                       | 79,000         | 0.860    | 21.85 | -55              |                       |
|                |          |       |                  |                       | 80,000         | 0.820    | 20.83 | -55              |                       |