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**REPORT No. 351**

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**FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS  
OF A PROPELLER WITH THE DIAMETER CHANGED  
BY CUTTING OFF THE BLADE TIPS**

**By DONALD H. WOOD  
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# FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER WITH THE DIAMETER CHANGED BY CUTTING OFF THE BLADE TIPS

By DONALD H. WOOD

### SUMMARY

Tests were conducted in order to determine how the characteristics of a propeller are affected by cutting off the tips. The diameter of a standard 10-foot metal propeller was changed successively to 9 feet 6 inches, 9 feet 0 inches, 8 feet 6 inches, and 8 feet 0 inches. Each propeller thus formed was tested at four pitch settings in the Propeller Research Tunnel of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics using an open cockpit fuselage and a D-12 engine.

A small loss in propulsive efficiency is indicated. Examples are given showing the application of the results to practical problems.

### INTRODUCTION

In the early days of aeronautics it was common practice to adapt propellers to airplanes by cutting off the tips until the desired revolutions were attained. This procedure often led to freak designs and, of course, at times was the wrong thing to do; but the designer lacking test data and in many cases pressed for time and money, found no other course possible. With the advent of adjustable pitch metal propellers designed by later and more reliable methods, it may appear surprising that the practice still continues. The explanation is that a modern propeller will not be far wrong when initially selected, and with the higher cost of metal over wood propellers, it is sometimes more economical for manufacturers and customers to make changes in this manner.

Since accurate measurements of the characteristics had not previously been made, the tests described here were conducted in the Propeller Research Tunnel of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics at Langley Field, Va., with a view to determining quantitatively the propulsive efficiency, thrust, and torque of a propeller as its diameter was successively reduced. For each diameter the propeller was tested at four blade settings.

### APPARATUS

The Propeller Research Tunnel, the balances, torque dynamometer, and testing methods have been described in Reference 1. The torque dynamometer

was installed in an open cockpit fuselage with a D-12 425-horsepower engine. This fuselage mounted on the balance ready for tests is shown in Figure 1.

The propeller used, designated as No. 3792, had adjustable aluminum alloy blades. It was furnished by the Bureau of Aeronautics of the Navy Department. Initially the diameter was 10 feet. The other diameters were obtained by cutting off 3 inches from each tip and then rounding with a circular arc tangent to the leading and trailing edges. The upper surface was then rounded off for about one-half inch in the larger diameter and 1 inch as the diameter became less and the thickness greater. The propellers thus obtained form a series of five diameters from 10 feet to 8 feet. The appearance of the blades is shown in Figure 2. Figure 3 is a detail drawing of the blade with the successive tip radii indicated. Nondimensional blade form and thickness curves derived from the drawing dimensions are given in Figure 4. Each diameter propeller was tested at pitch settings of 12, 17, 23, and 28 degrees at 0.75 of the radius. The resulting pitch distributions are plotted in Figure 5. The usual washout of pitch near the hub is to be noted and also the small differences in pitch distribution for the different diameters.

### METHODS

The torque as measured is the net torque on the engine bearers. The engine was entirely inclosed in cowling which was supported free of the dynamometer. Consequently no correction for torque due to the slipstream is required and the torque as read is used in the computation of coefficients.

The resultant horizontal force of the propeller-body combination, which may be either a thrust or a drag, was measured on the regular thrust balance (Reference 1). This resultant force  $R$  may be considered as made up of the three horizontal components—

$T$  = the thrust of the propeller operating in front of the body (the tension in the crankshaft).

$D$  = the drag of the airplane or fuselage alone (without the propeller) at the same air

velocity and density, that is, the same dynamic pressure  $q$ .

$\Delta D$  = the increase in drag of the fuselage with propeller, due to the slipstream.

This propulsive efficiency includes the increase in drag of all parts of the airplane (in this case the fuselage) affected by the slipstream, and also the effect of the body interference on the propeller thrust and power.

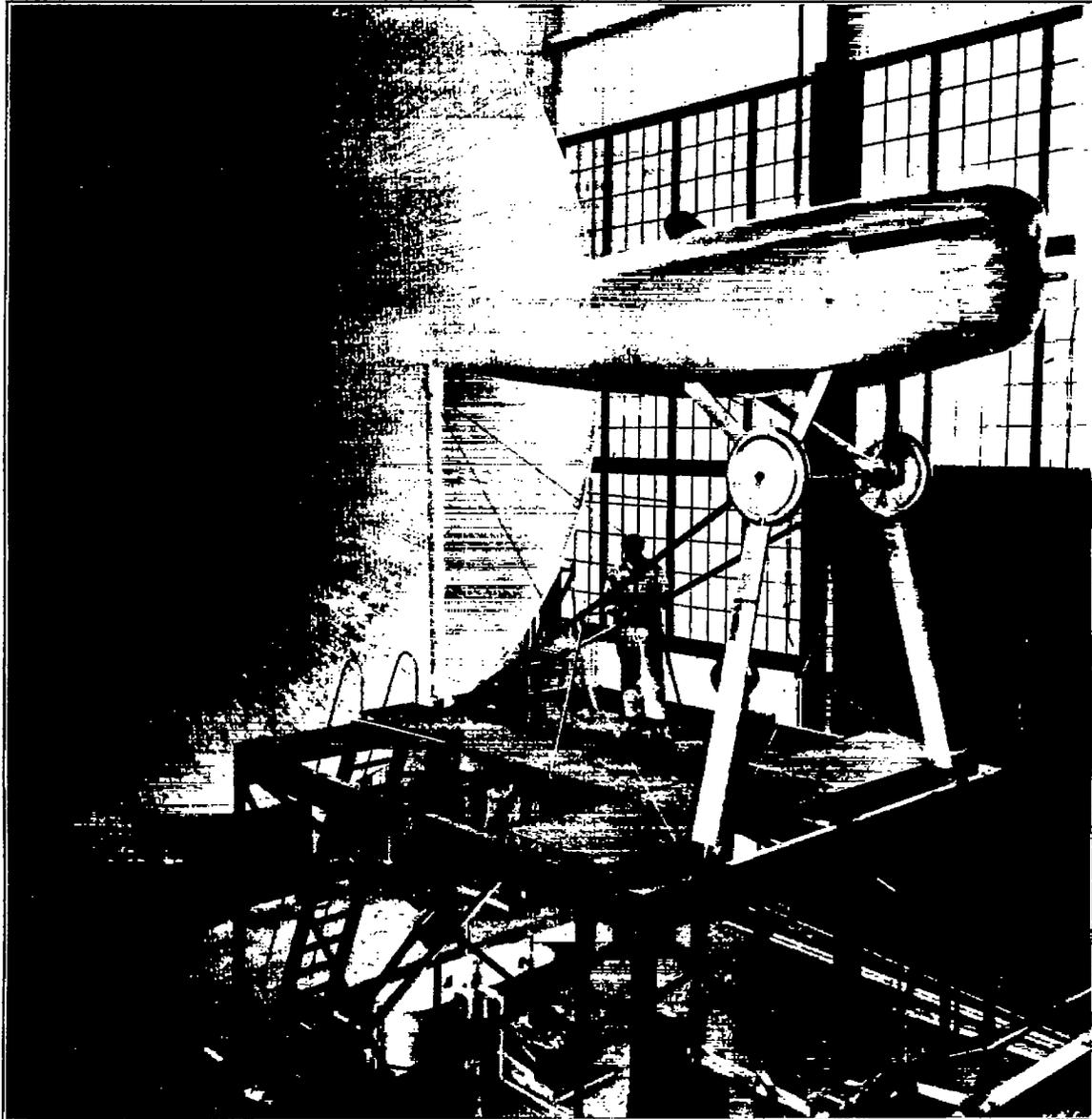


FIGURE 1.—Fuselage mounted for tests

Then  $R = T - D - \Delta D$  (1)

To obtain the propulsive efficiency, which includes any propeller-body interference, an effective thrust is used which is defined as

Effective thrust =  $T - \Delta D$   
 or from (1) =  $R + D$

The propulsive efficiency, then, is the ratio of the useful power to the input power, or

Propulsive efficiency =  $\frac{\text{effective thrust} \times \text{velocity of advance}}{\text{input power}}$

RESULTS

The observed data are given in Table I with the standard nondimensional coefficients computed from them.

$C_T = \frac{\text{effective thrust}}{\rho n^2 D^4}$

$C_P = \frac{\text{input power}}{\rho n^3 D^5}$

$\eta = \frac{\text{effective thrust} \times \text{velocity of advance}}{\text{input power}}$

where  $D$  is the propeller diameter and  $n$  the revolutions per unit time. The coefficients for each diameter and pitch setting were plotted against  $\frac{V}{nD}$ . Typical examples of these plots are given in Figures 6 to 9, inclusive. The coefficients read from the faired curves at even values of  $\frac{V}{nD}$  are given in Table II.

$$C_s = \sqrt[5]{\frac{\rho V^5}{P n^3}}$$

where  $V$  is the velocity of advance and  $P$  represents the power absorbed by the propeller. Propellers operating at the same value of  $C_s$  are operating under like conditions of power, velocity, and revolutions, and can be fairly compared. Figure 27 gives the en-

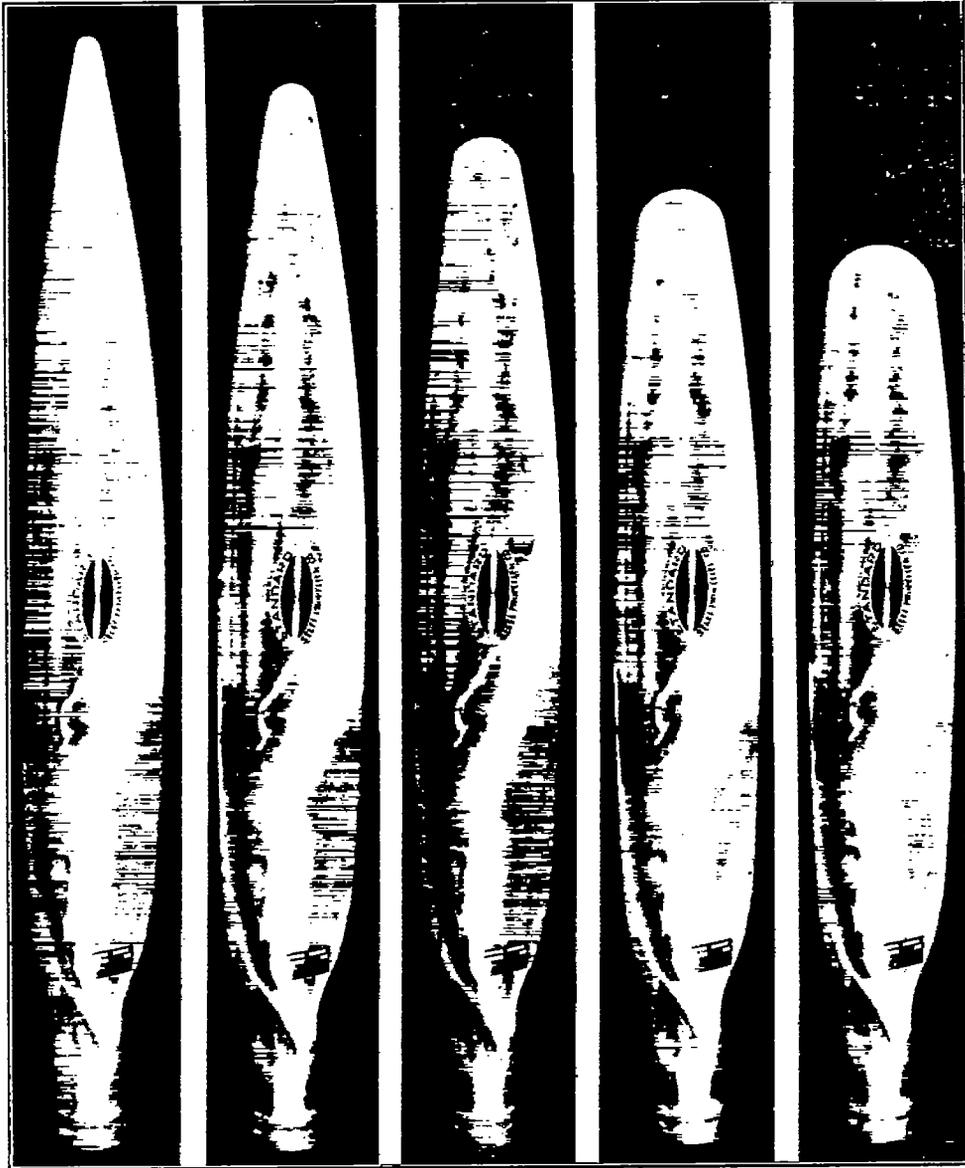


FIGURE 2.—Propeller series of five diameters

Figures 10 to 21, inclusive, give the thrust coefficient, power coefficient, and propulsive efficiency curves for the different diameters for comparison. The curves for one pitch setting for all the diameters are plotted on the same sheet.

In Figures 22 to 26, inclusive, the values of propulsive efficiency and  $\frac{V}{nD}$  are plotted against the coefficient

velope of the efficiency curves of Figures 22 to 26, inclusive, and also the  $\frac{V}{nD}$  for maximum efficiency plotted against the coefficient  $C_s$ .

#### DISCUSSION

When the diameter of a propeller is reduced in the manner described, changes in plan form and thickness

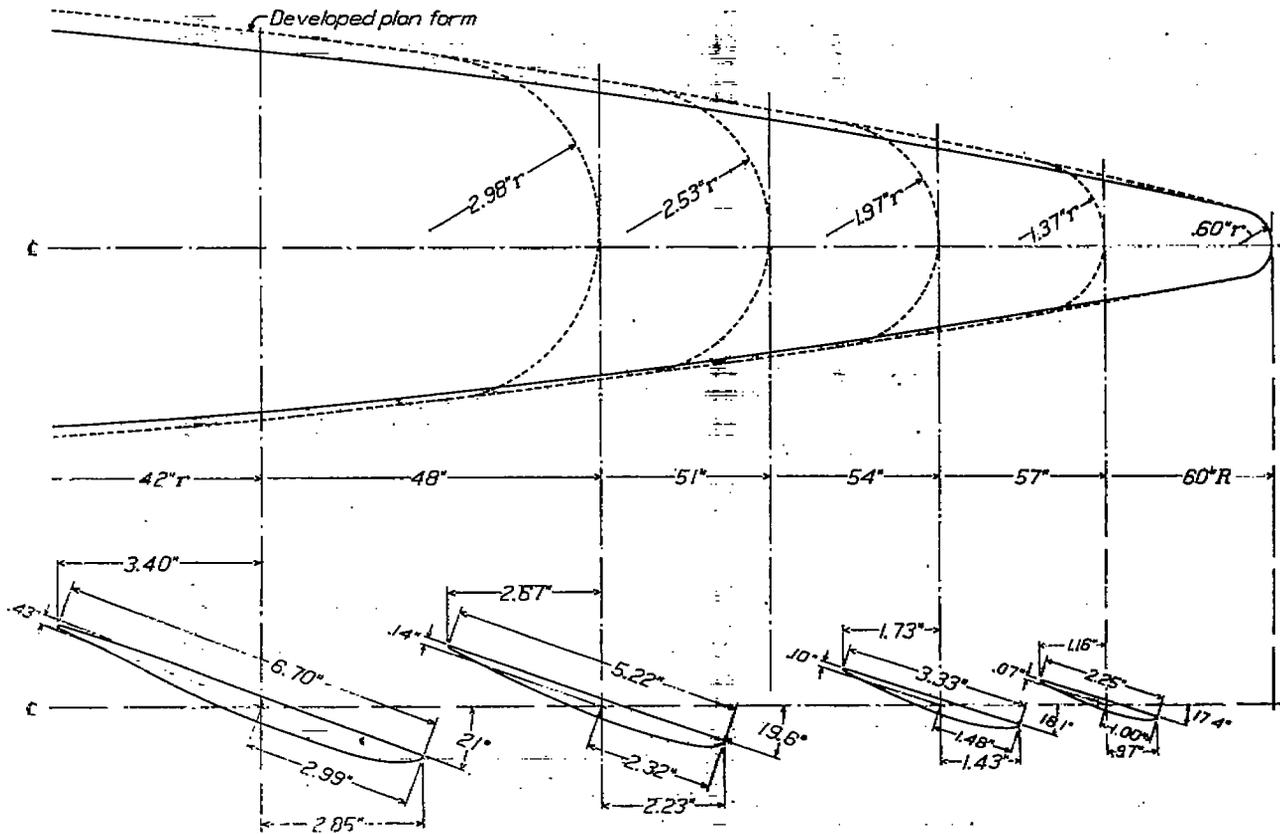


FIGURE 3.—Detail drawing with the successive tip radii indicated.  
 For ordinates see table, page 16.

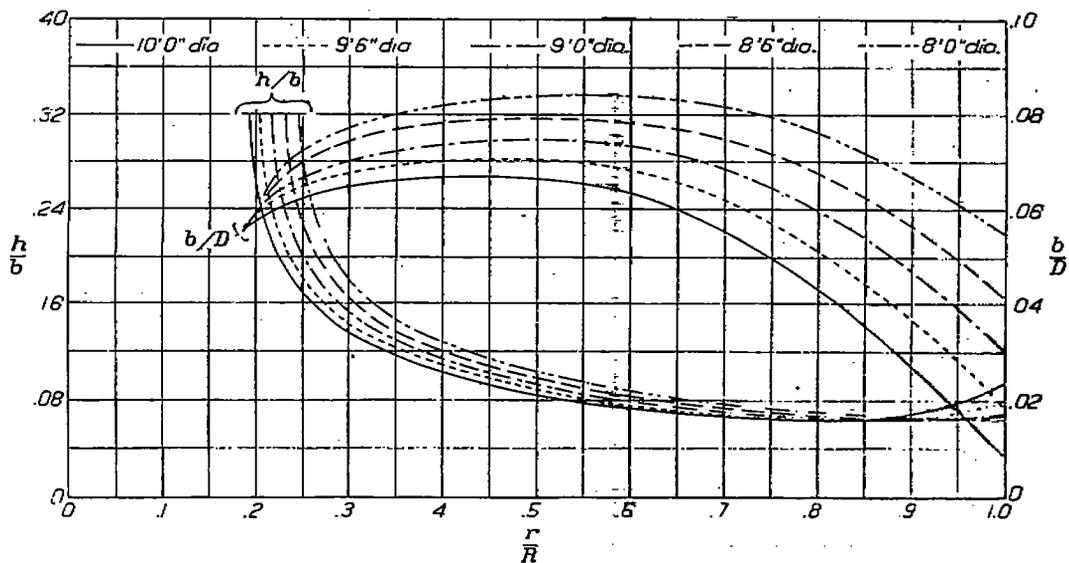


FIGURE 4.—Blade form curves propeller No. 3792.  $D$ =diameter.  $b$ =blade width.  $h$ =blade thickness.  $R$ =tip radius= $D/2$ .  $r$ =radius

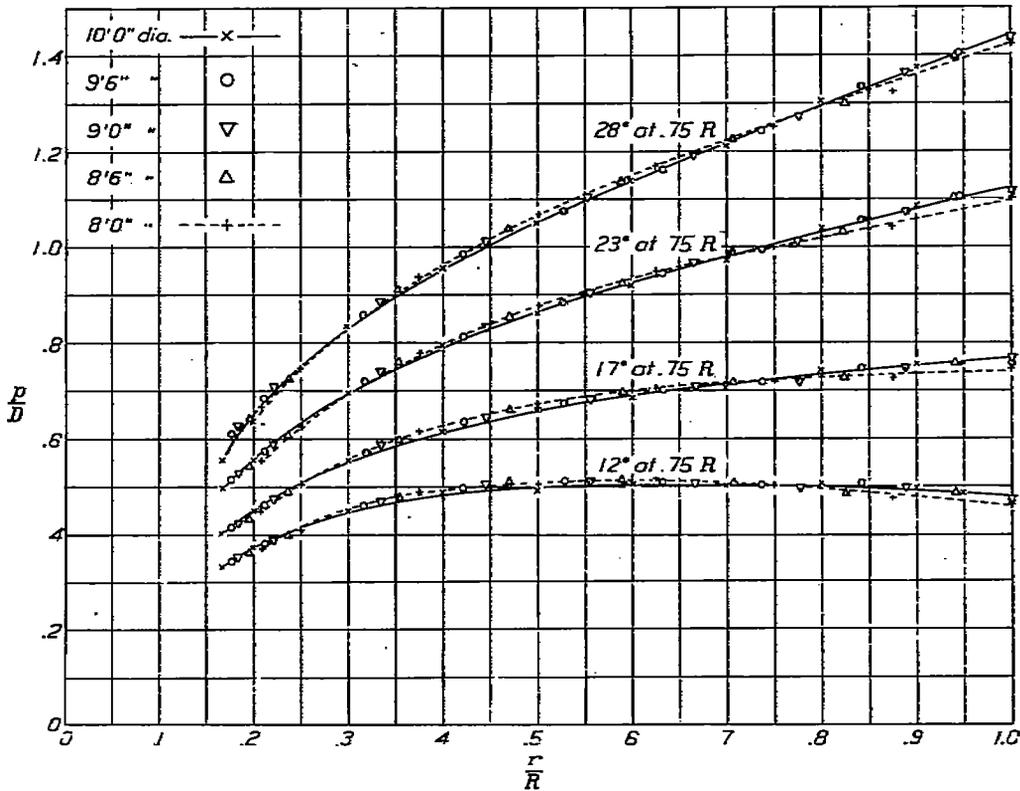


FIGURE 5.—Pitch distribution, propeller No. 3792

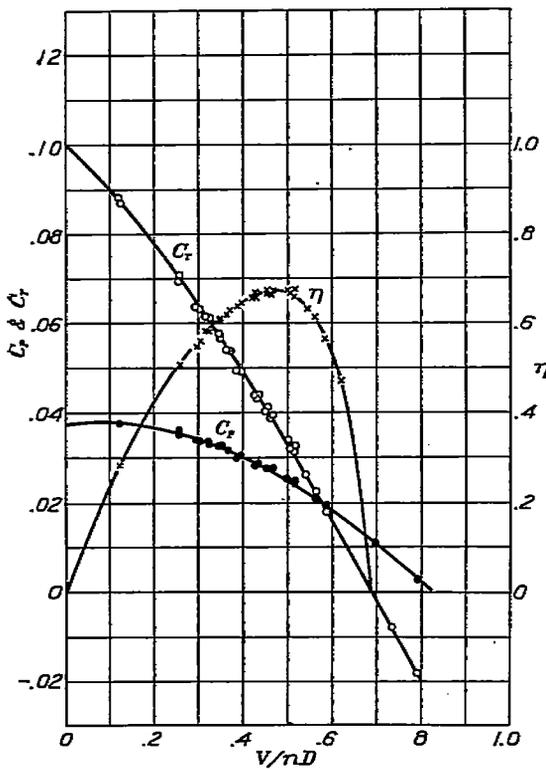


FIGURE 6.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet (12° at 0.75 R)

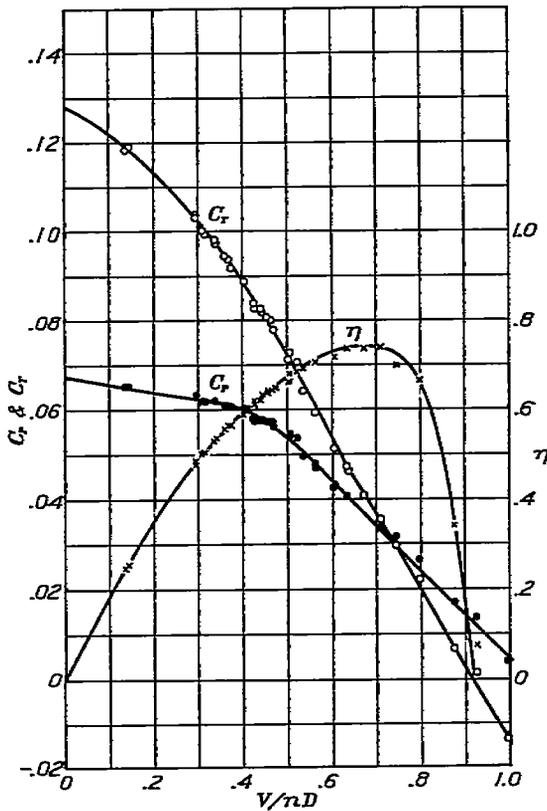


FIGURE 7.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet (17° at 0.75 R)

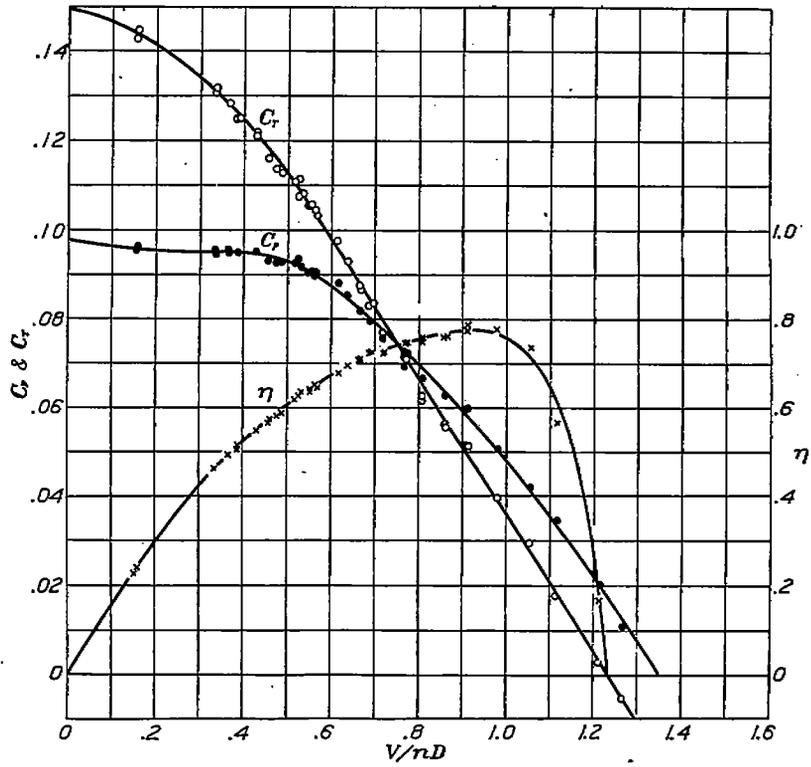


FIGURE 8.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet (23° at 0.75 R)

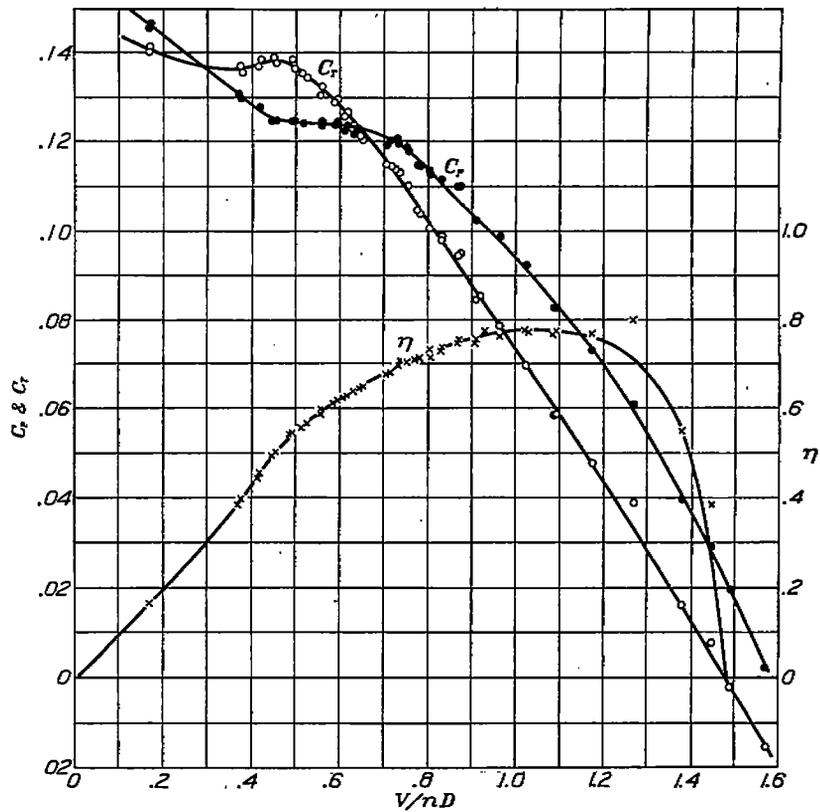


FIGURE 9.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet (28° at 0.75 R)

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

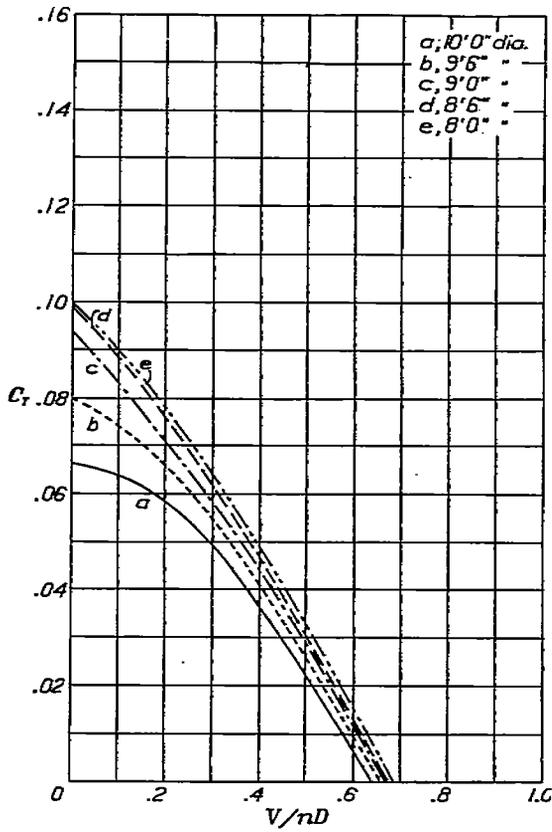


FIGURE 10.—Propeller No. 3792. (12° at 0.75 R)

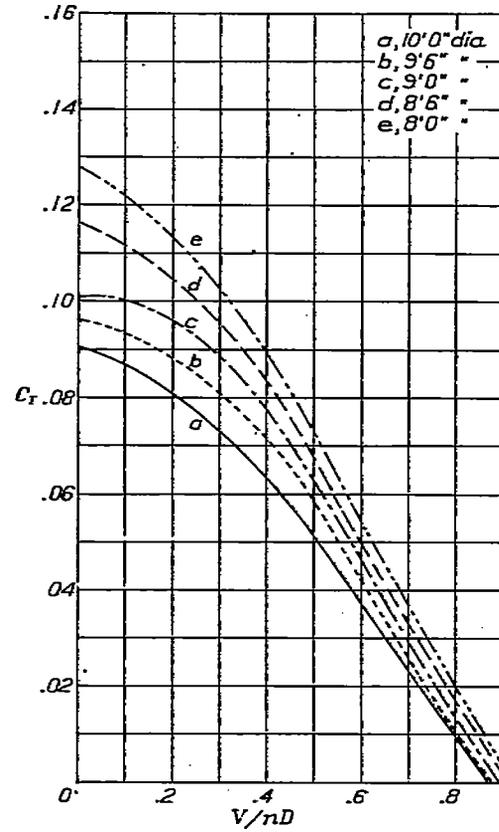


FIGURE 11.—Propeller No. 3792. (17° at 0.75 R)

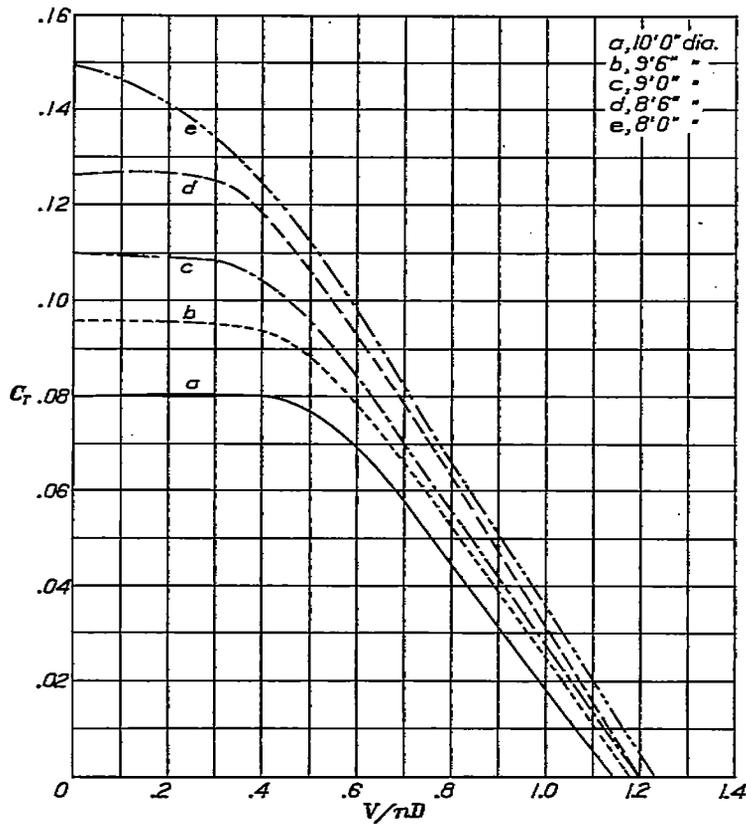


FIGURE 12.—Propeller No. 3792. (23° at 0.75 R)

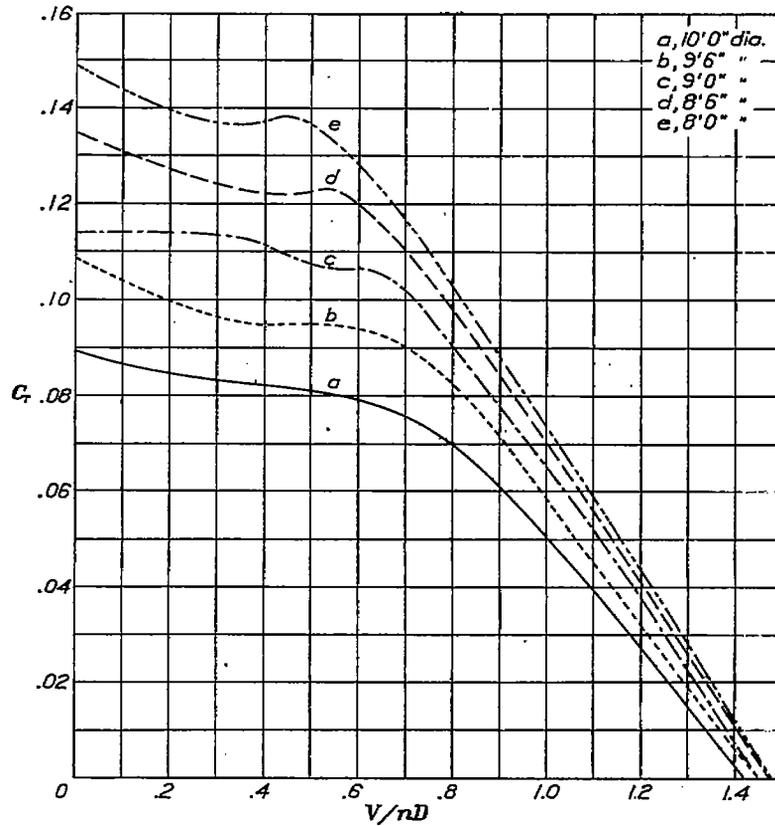


FIGURE 13.—Propeller No. 3792. ( $28^\circ$  at  $0.75 R$ )

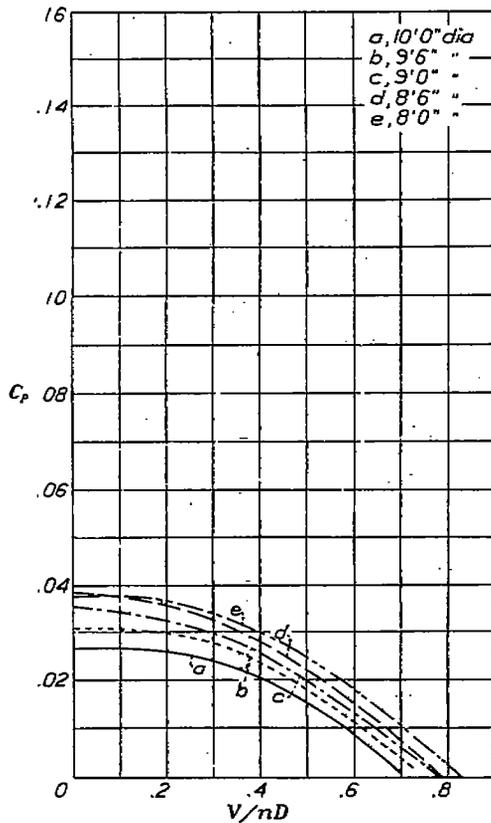


FIGURE 14.—Propeller No. 3792 ( $12^\circ$  at  $0.75 R$ )

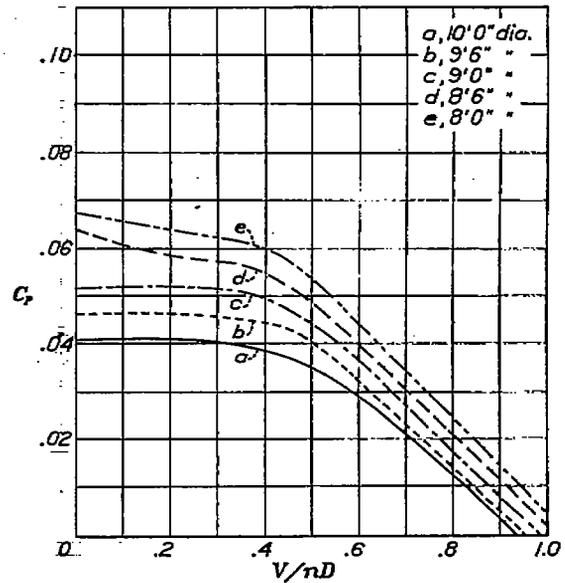


FIGURE 15.—Propeller No. 3792. ( $17^\circ$  at  $0.75 R$ )

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

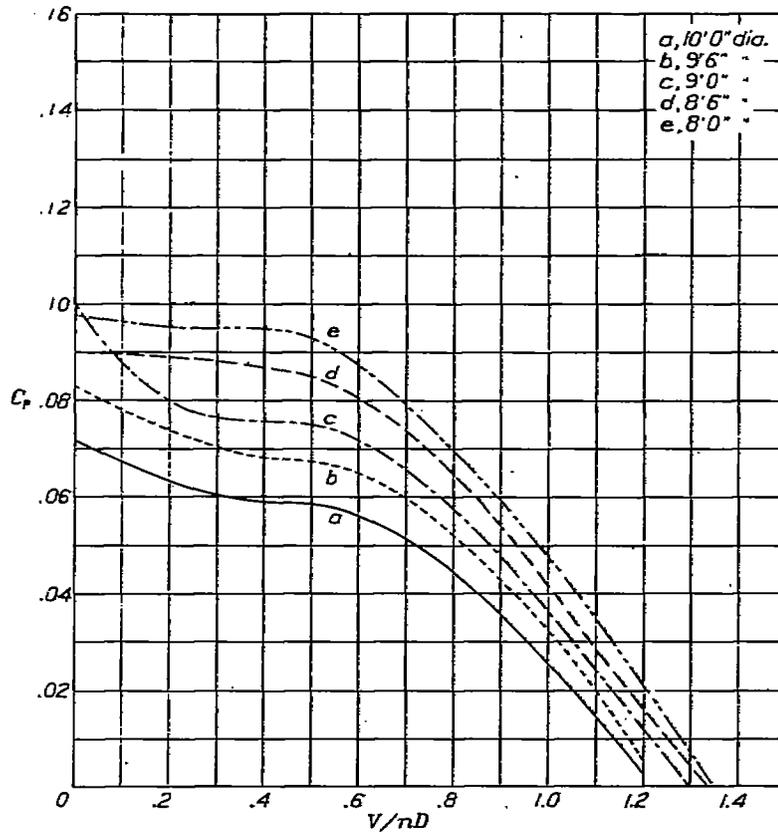


FIGURE 16.—Propeller No. 3792. ( $28^\circ$  at  $0.75 R$ )

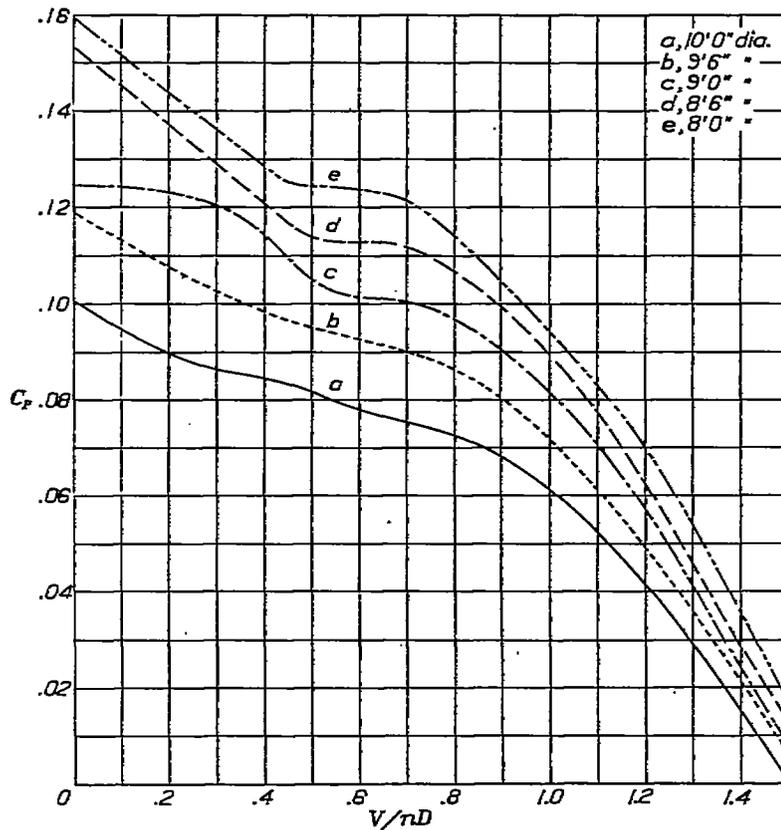


FIGURE 17.—Propeller No. 3792. ( $28^\circ$  at  $0.75 R$ )

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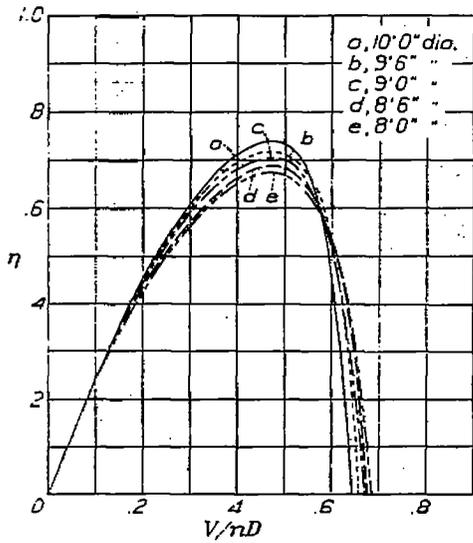


FIGURE 18.—Propeller No. 3792. (12° at 0.75 R)

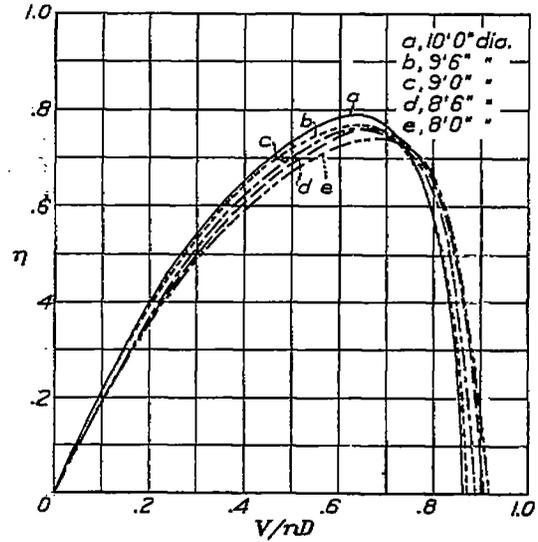


FIGURE 19.—Propeller No. 3792. (17° at 0.75 R)

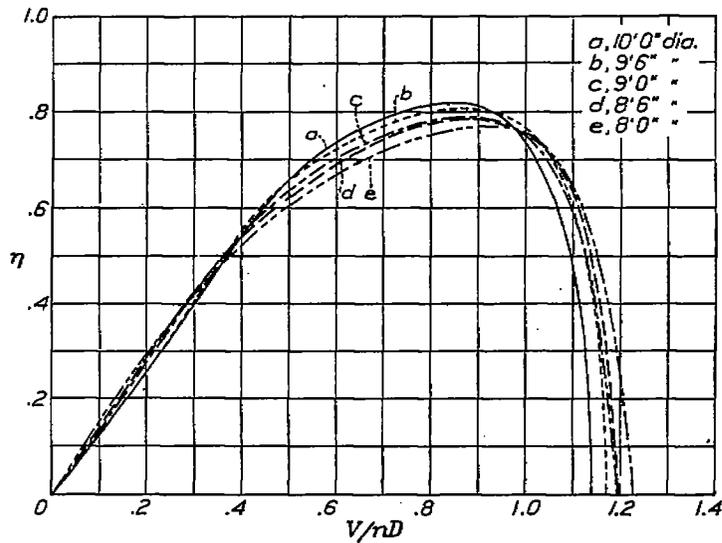


FIGURE 20.—Propeller No. 3792. (23° at 0.75 R)

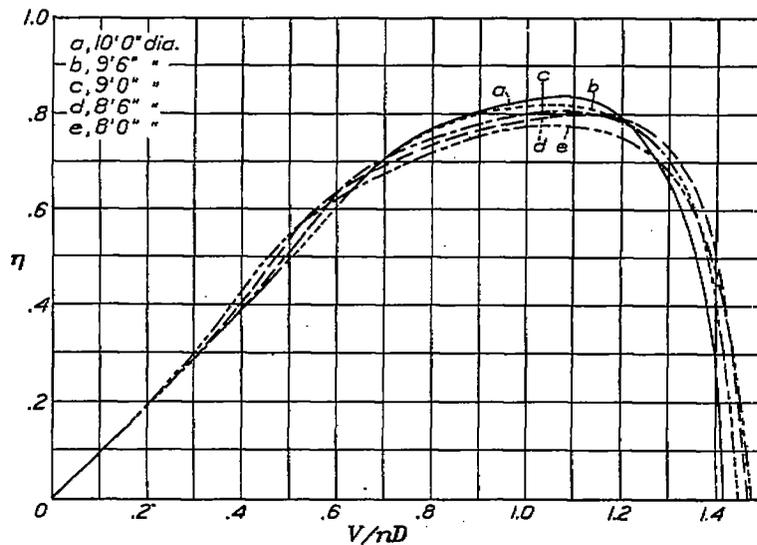


FIGURE 21.—Propeller No. 3792. (28° at 0.75 R)

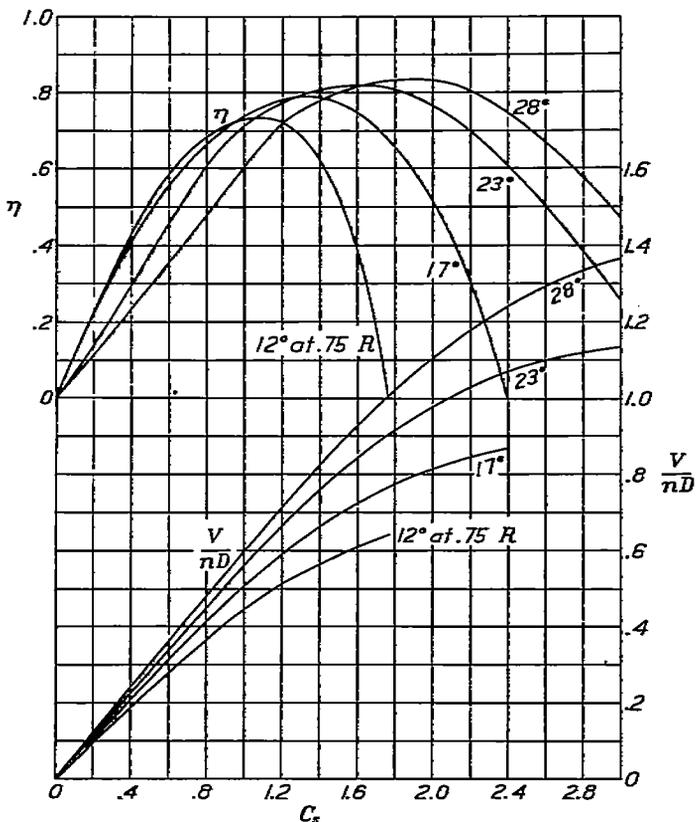


FIGURE 22.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet

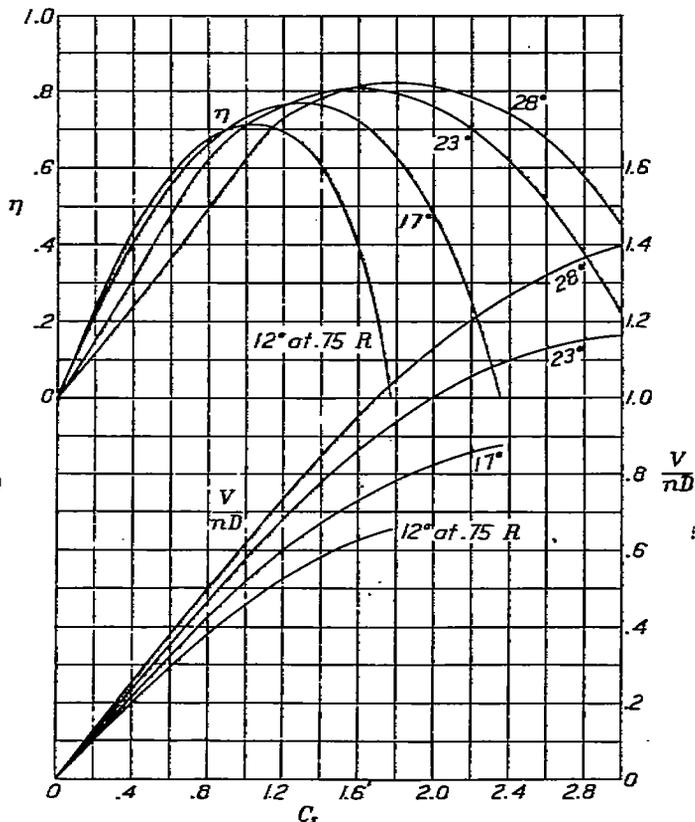


FIGURE 23.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches

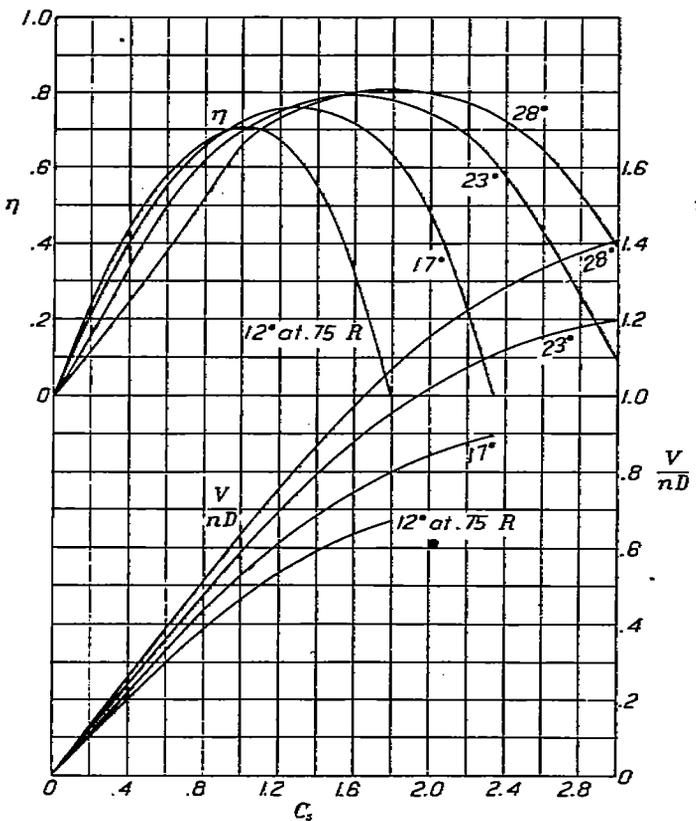


FIGURE 24.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet

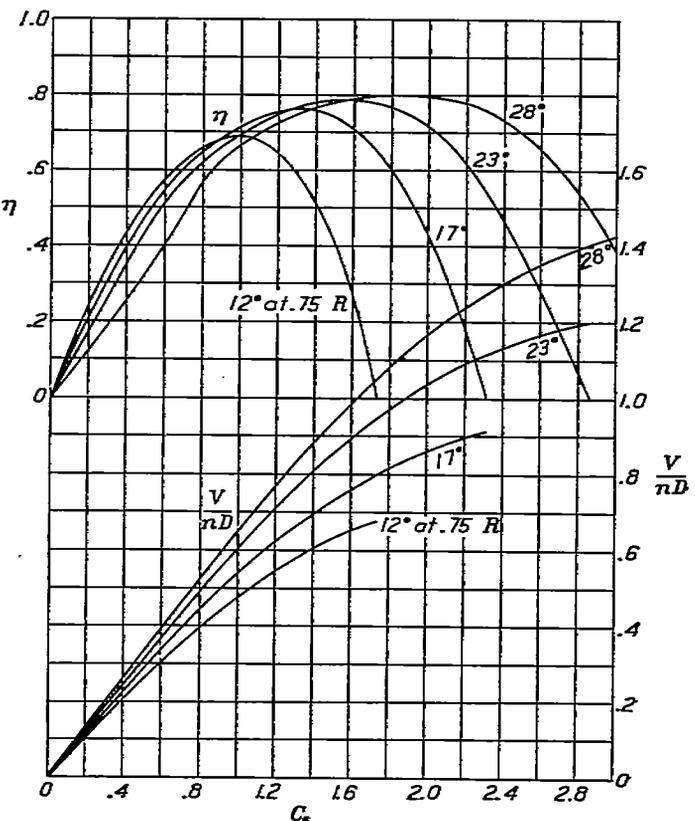


FIGURE 25.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches

result. (Fig. 4.) The blade width becomes more nearly uniform from hub to tip as the diameter is decreased. It is, therefore, impossible to attribute the change in characteristics entirely to any one of the variables, body interference, plan form, or thickness. Tests previously reported (Reference 2) were made with the diameter as the only variable and an approximation can be made as to how much of the change in body interference is due to change in the relative diameter of propeller and body only.

First considering all the propellers at the same pitch, it appears from Figures 18 to 21, inclusive, that each decrease of diameter causes a corresponding drop in maximum efficiency. The 20 per cent change in diam-

for the 8-foot diameter than for the 10-foot diameter. Likewise, the power coefficient is 60 per cent higher. At the lowest pitch setting (12°) the thrust coefficient is 33 per cent higher and power coefficient 56 per cent higher. The results are in agreement with those of Reference 3, although the differences are greater due to the wider range of thicknesses and blade widths in these tests.

However, it is usually the problem to find the propeller for a given engine power, revolutions and forward velocity. In this case the coefficient  $C_s$  connecting these variables is very useful. The value of  $C_s$  is fixed at the start for a given case, and from the diagrams, Figures 22 to 26, inclusive, the efficiency is

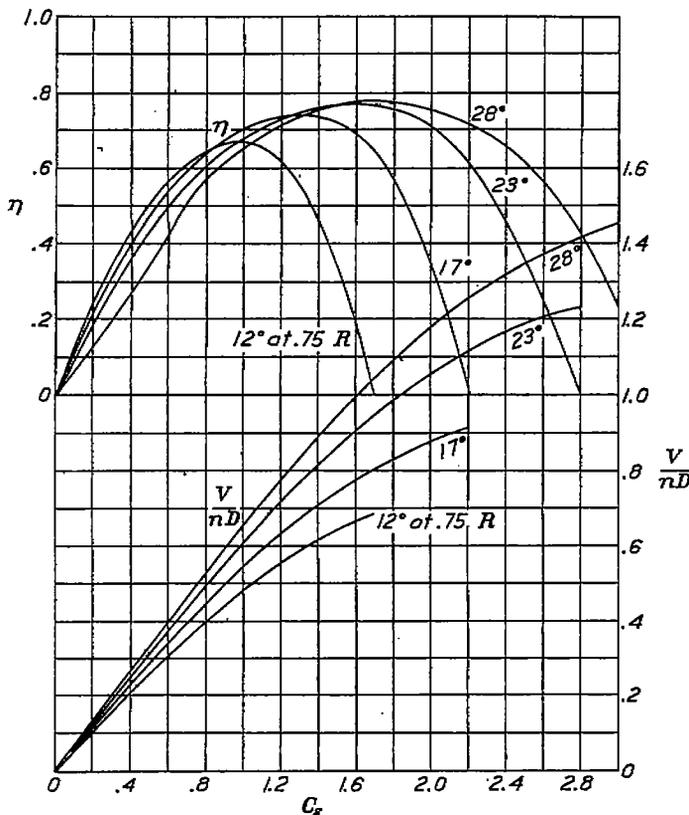


FIGURE 26.—Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet

eter from 10 feet to 8 feet results in about 6 per cent drop in maximum efficiency. The indications are (Reference 2) that about 2¼ per cent of this is due to increase of body interference caused by the relatively larger body, the remainder, 3¾ per cent, to change of plan form and thickness. There is some lack of uniformity in the curves in that there are slight shifts in the  $\frac{V}{nD}$  for maximum efficiency, but these are within practical limits and the experimental error.

As is to be expected from an increase of blade width near the tip and thickness near the hub, large increases of thrust coefficients and power coefficients are noted, (Figs. 10 to 17, inclusive). At the  $\frac{V}{nD}$  for maximum efficiency the thrust coefficient is 51 per cent higher

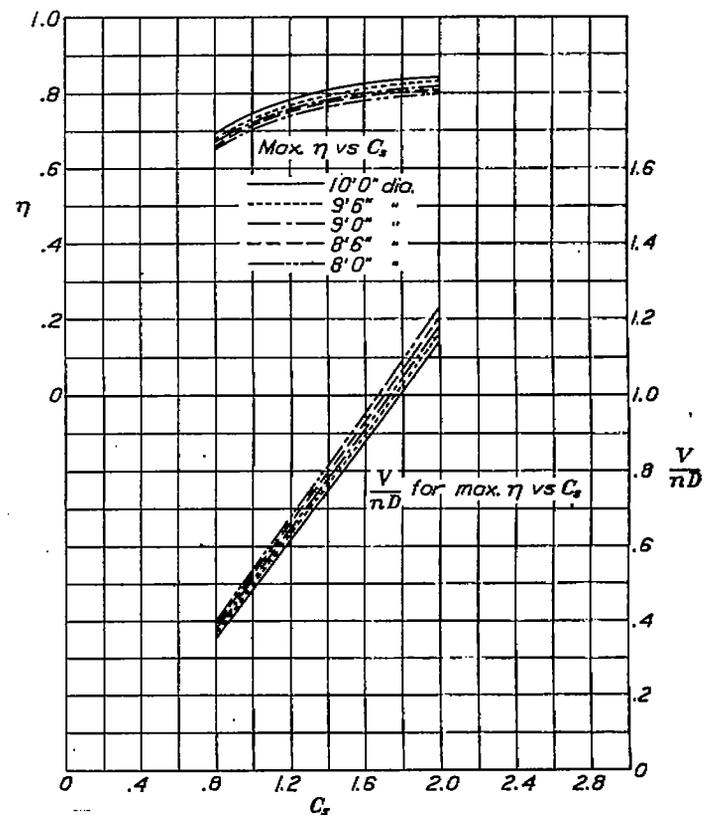


FIGURE 27

determined. The pitch setting required is obtained by interpolation between the settings plotted.

The application of these diagrams may be best illustrated by means of examples.

**Example I:**

An airplane with an engine developing 425 horsepower at 1,900 revolutions per minute flies at 150 miles per hour. A 10-foot propeller similar to No. 3792 is available. Should it be cut off and what will be the resulting efficiency?

$$\text{We have } C_s = \sqrt{\frac{5 \rho V^3}{P n^2}}$$

Inserting the values from the problem and converting to consistent units:

$$C_s = \sqrt[5]{\frac{0.002378 \times \left(\frac{150 \times 88}{60}\right)^5}{425 \times 550 \times \left(\frac{1900}{60}\right)^2}} = 1.394$$

$$\text{Also } \frac{V}{nD} = \frac{150 \times \frac{88}{60}}{\frac{1900}{60} \times 10} = \frac{220}{31.7 \times 10} = 0.695.$$

From the lower curves of Figure 22 at  $C_s = 1.394$  and  $\frac{V}{nD} = 0.695$ , by interpolation the pitch setting required is found to be 19 degrees. At this setting and  $C_s = 1.394$  the efficiency is found to be .795 from the upper curves.

The best efficiency at this  $C_s$  is .805 at 22 degrees setting. Referring to the lower curves at this setting and  $C_s$ ,  $\frac{V}{nD} = 0.745$ .

Solving for  $D$

$$D = \frac{220}{31.7 \times 0.745} = 9.34 \text{ feet.}$$

For best results then, a propeller geometrically similar to No. 3792, but 9.34 feet in diameter should be used. The difference between this and 10 feet suggests the possibility of advantage by cutting off the propeller.

From Figure 23, which applies to a propeller cut to 9.5 feet, at  $C_s$  1.394 as before and now

$$\frac{V}{nD} = \frac{220}{31.7 \times 9.5} = 0.732$$

the efficiency is found to be 0.785 at 21° setting. This is 1 per cent less than the 0.795 efficiency for the 10-foot propeller. Therefore, the 10-foot diameter propeller set at 19° is better than the cut-down propeller. If the best propeller (9.34 feet at 22°) efficiency is corrected for increased body interference, using values from Reference 2, the efficiency is  $0.805 - 0.008 = 0.797$ . The 10-foot diameter propeller at hand is practically ideal for the purpose and should not be cut.

**Example II:**

An airplane fitted with an engine developing 300 horsepower at 2,000 revolutions per minute flies at 130 miles per hour. How should a 10-foot diameter propeller be cut to adapt it to the airplane?

$$\text{We have } C_s = \sqrt[5]{\frac{0.002378 \times \left(\frac{130 \times 88}{60}\right)^5}{300 \times 550 \times \left(\frac{2000}{60}\right)^2}} = 1.268$$

$$\text{and } \frac{V}{nD} = \frac{130 \times \frac{88}{60}}{\frac{2000}{60} \times 10} = \frac{191}{33.4 \times 10} = 0.572.$$

From the diagrams, Figure 22, the propeller will have an efficiency of 0.750 at 14.5° setting. The best propeller would have an efficiency of 0.79 at a  $\frac{V}{nD}$  of 0.66 with a diameter of 8.65 feet and a pitch setting of 20°. Correcting for body interference as before, the efficiency becomes  $0.790 - 0.017 = 0.773$ .

From the diagrams, Figure 25, for propellers cut to 8.5 feet diameter at  $C_s = 1.268$  and

$$\frac{V}{nD} = \frac{191}{33.4 \times 8.5} = 0.674,$$

we find the efficiency to be 0.760 at a setting of 18.5°. Since the diameter is not critical, a 20 per cent change causing only 2½ per cent change of efficiency, it is sufficient to use this diameter. In fact, if the diagrams, Figure 27, for 8-foot diameter propellers are used in the same way, the efficiency drops to 0.74. The diagrams, Figure 24, for 9-foot diameter propellers give an efficiency of 0.76, the same as the 8.5-foot diameter.

For this application we may use the 10-foot diameter propeller cut down to 8.5 feet and gain about 1 per cent in efficiency. This propeller will be only ( $0.773 - 0.76 = 0.013$ ) 1.3 per cent less efficient than the best propeller, one of 8.65-foot diameter geometrically similar to the 10-foot diameter.

**Example III:**

An airplane is equipped with a 600-horsepower engine turning at 2,400 revolutions per minute. The estimated speed of the airplane is 180 miles per hour. How should a 10-foot diameter propeller be cut to adapt it to the airplane?

$$C_s = \sqrt[5]{\frac{0.002378 \times \left(\frac{180 \times 88}{60}\right)^5}{600 \times 550 \times \left(\frac{2400}{60}\right)^2}} = 1.419$$

$$\text{and } \frac{V}{nD} = \frac{180 \times \frac{88}{60}}{\frac{2400}{60} \times 10} = \frac{264}{40 \times 10} = 0.660.$$

Figure 22 indicates that the propeller will have an efficiency of 0.765 at 16.5° setting.

If we cut the propeller to 8 feet the diagrams, Figure 26, apply.

$$C_s = 1.419 \text{ as before.}$$

$$\frac{V}{nD} = \frac{264}{40 \times 8} = 0.825.$$

Efficiency = 0.76 at 23° setting.

It appears that the cut-down propeller is practically as efficient as the 10-foot propeller.

It is possible to select another propeller which, at first sight, is better than either of the above. From the diagram, as in previous examples, we find that a

propeller 8.7 feet in diameter geometrically similar to the 10-foot propeller would have an efficiency of 0.805 when set at 22.5°. When corrected for increased body interference the efficiency is  $(0.805 - 0.019) = 0.796$ .

There is another factor, however, not covered by the above charts which must be taken into account. Tests, soon to be published, have shown that above 1,000 feet per second tip speed the efficiency falls off. The tip speeds follow:

10 feet diameter  $\pi \times 10 \times 40 = 1,258$  feet per second.

8.7 feet diameter  $\pi \times 8.7 \times 40 = 1,093$  feet per second.

8 feet diameter  $\pi \times 8 \times 40 = 1,008$  feet per second.

The efficiencies computed for the 10-foot and 8.7-foot diameter propellers will not be realized in practice. The 8-foot diameter propeller, therefore, represents about the best propeller for the application.

When propellers are operating at high tip speeds the increased body interference and adverse effects of thickness and plan form of cut-off propellers are less than the tip-speed losses and a net gain in efficiency will result if a smaller diameter is used to reduce the tip speed.

**CONCLUSION**

1. Changes of 20 per cent in the diameter of a 10-foot propeller due to cutting off the tips result in a loss of about 6 per cent in maximum propulsive efficiency at the same pitch setting.

2. The drop in efficiency is accompanied by increases of from 30 to 50 per cent in thrust coefficient and from 56 to 60 per cent in power coefficient.

3. A propeller adapted to a given engine and airplane by cutting off the tips will only be slightly less efficient than a specially designed propeller.

4. The practice of cutting off propellers is justified by these tests.

LANGLEY MEMORIAL AERONAUTICAL LABORATORY,  
 NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS,  
 LANGLEY, VA., *December 10, 1929.*

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2. Weick, Fred E.: Full Scale Tests with a Series of Propellers of Different Diameters on a Single Fuselage. N. A. C. A. Technical Report No. 339 (1929).
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*Ordinates of sections at various radii for propeller blade per drawing, Figure 5*

Stations in per cent chord	42" r upper	48" r upper	54" r upper	57" r upper
	<i>Inches</i>	<i>Inches</i>	<i>Inches</i>	<i>Inches</i>
2.5.....	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.07
5.0.....	.27	.20	.14	.11
10.0.....	.36	.27	.18	.14
20.0.....	.43	.33	.23	.17
30.0.....	.45	.34	.23	.18
40.0.....	.45	.34	.23	.18
50.0.....	.43	.33	.22	.17
60.0.....	.40	.30	.20	.15
70.0.....	.34	.25	.17	.13
80.0.....	.25	.19	.13	.10
90.0.....	.18	.12	.08	.06
Rad. L. E.....	.05	.03	.02	.02
Rad. T. E.....	.....	.03	.02	.01
Chord.....	6.70	5.22	3.33	2.25

The chord is divided into 10 equal parts, or stations, with the one at the leading edge subdivided into halves and quarters.

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

TABLE I.—OBSERVED TEST DATA

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet

SET AT 12° AT 0.75 R.

SET AT 23° AT 0.75 R.

$\rho$	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{ND}$	$\eta$
0.002278	86.0	1,805	631	705	0.0343	0.0199	0.419	0.722
0.002278	86.2	1,810	656	712	0.0344	0.0198	0.419	0.726
0.002278	86.5	1,495	327	316	0.0224	0.0150	0.493	0.736
0.002278	88.5	1,520	357	371	0.0222	0.0191	0.428	0.730
0.002278	88.6	1,530	359	370	0.0221	0.0190	0.426	0.730
0.002267	86.9	1,530	387	310	0.0210	0.0143	0.490	0.731
0.002267	91.2	1,805	598	608	0.0297	0.0183	0.444	0.719
0.002267	91.8	1,805	599	621	0.0293	0.0183	0.447	0.740
0.002267	94.7	1,825	597	607	0.0290	0.0179	0.456	0.739
0.002267	95.0	1,825	595	604	0.0283	0.0179	0.458	0.735
0.002265	83.0	1,800	670	745	0.0364	0.0208	0.406	0.717
0.002265	83.5	1,800	672	745	0.0365	0.0208	0.408	0.724
0.002265	79.4	1,450	367	358	0.0260	0.0162	0.472	0.755
0.002265	80.0	1,820	707	802	0.0354	0.0214	0.387	0.686
0.002265	80.4	1,820	707	799	0.0353	0.0214	0.389	0.686
0.002265	77.2	1,800	378	353	0.0270	0.0167	0.453	0.730
0.002265	77.2	1,795	706	816	0.0491	0.0219	0.379	0.694
0.002265	73.1	1,815	709	813	0.0382	0.0214	0.379	0.694
0.002265	74.8	1,490	388	404	0.0292	0.0178	0.445	0.735
0.002268	73.4	1,810	736	821	0.0425	0.0226	0.356	0.689
0.002268	74.2	1,815	737	821	0.0422	0.0224	0.360	0.679
0.002261	63.3	1,490	405	443	0.0317	0.0162	0.403	0.702
0.002261	65.6	1,800	771	960	0.0471	0.0237	0.321	0.639
0.002261	62.8	1,805	775	952	0.0450	0.0237	0.306	0.620
0.002261	61.4	1,495	464	568	0.0396	0.0207	0.361	0.690
0.002264	61.7	1,500	789	1,007	0.0493	0.0242	0.302	0.616
0.002264	61.0	1,805	792	1,017	0.0495	0.0242	0.298	0.610
0.002264	58.2	1,520	496	620	0.0426	0.0214	0.337	0.671
0.002264	56.3	1,810	824	1,058	0.0526	0.0251	0.274	0.574
0.002264	56.8	1,810	826	1,084	0.0525	0.0252	0.276	0.575
0.002264	49.4	1,450	450	641	0.0465	0.0218	0.294	0.628
0.002270	24.9	1,810	871	1,289	0.0624	0.0264	0.121	0.285
0.002270	27.1	1,810	874	1,296	0.0626	0.0266	0.122	0.310
0.002270	22.4	1,490	618	876	0.0635	0.0235	0.133	0.360
0.002281	103.8	1,745	496	372	0.0192	0.0138	0.626	0.728
0.002281	103.2	1,660	324	249	0.0142	0.0116	0.547	0.670
0.002281	102.6	1,535	296	181	0.0067	0.0095	0.587	0.522
0.002281	102.0	1,450	160	48	0.0036	0.0070	0.619	0.816
0.002281	101.7	1,370	92	—15	0.0012	0.0043	0.652	—
0.002281	101.5	1,270	31	—94	0.0052	0.0019	0.704	—

$\rho$	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{ND}$	$\eta$
0.002247	56.0	1,835	990	781	0.0722	0.0380	0.596	0.730
0.002247	54.5	1,825	957	752	0.0714	0.0363	0.561	0.709
0.002247	58.6	1,345	991	775	0.0689	0.0351	0.580	0.726
0.002247	58.6	1,340	959	770	0.0688	0.0352	0.583	0.726
0.002236	92.1	1,340	991	763	0.0685	0.0359	0.605	0.741
0.002236	91.6	1,340	988	758	0.0681	0.0356	0.601	0.736
0.002236	94.4	1,360	991	749	0.0658	0.0344	0.610	0.722
0.002236	94.4	1,355	989	750	0.0659	0.0344	0.612	0.741
0.002233	105.2	1,365	996	718	0.0621	0.0340	0.679	0.731
0.002233	104.4	1,360	991	715	0.0624	0.0344	0.673	0.731
0.002226	103.6	1,295	836	538	0.0562	0.0303	0.704	0.739
0.002226	104.0	1,225	736	501	0.0540	0.0299	0.746	0.806
0.002226	102.6	1,170	624	405	0.0479	0.0262	0.771	0.800
0.002226	103.2	1,100	506	316	0.0421	0.0244	0.826	0.820
0.002226	102.1	1,040	414	247	0.0369	0.0209	0.864	0.820
0.002226	101.6	985	300	162	0.0281	0.0164	0.926	0.906
0.002226	101.6	900	212	100	0.0199	0.0127	0.944	0.742
0.002226	101.6	825	113	42	0.0099	0.0076	1.062	0.613
0.002218	102.3	750	47	—2	0.0005	0.0038	1.156	—
0.002215	102.3	770	30	—1	0.0041	0.0051	1.170	—
0.002224	52.4	1,300	993	902	0.0766	0.0398	0.556	0.714
0.002224	51.4	1,300	989	892	0.0763	0.0395	0.551	0.706
0.002224	71.2	1,305	887	904	0.0763	0.0399	0.533	0.693
0.002227	71.0	1,308	889	902	0.0761	0.0399	0.533	0.690
0.002227	73.8	1,308	889	777	0.0736	0.0389	0.497	0.621
0.002227	75.2	1,310	886	882	0.0737	0.0382	0.505	0.640
0.002230	70.2	1,306	858	892	0.0739	0.0383	0.473	0.634
0.002230	69.2	1,310	887	824	0.0773	0.0392	0.463	0.619
0.002230	62.9	1,310	931	843	0.0794	0.0396	0.423	0.572
0.002230	63.5	1,300	887	842	0.0805	0.0391	0.430	0.585
0.002233	56.4	1,310	991	861	0.0801	0.0386	0.379	0.513
0.002233	53.2	1,300	887	836	0.0799	0.0391	0.360	0.436
0.002239	21.6	1,240	979	764	0.0501	0.0247	0.647	0.538
0.002239	22.2	1,240	981	764	0.0501	0.0247	0.647	0.538

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet

SET AT 17° AT 0.75 R.

SET AT 23° AT 0.75 R.

$\rho$	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{ND}$	$\eta$
0.002361	86.6	1,660	1,062	1,006	0.0656	0.0365	0.459	0.700
0.002361	87.3	1,650	1,048	1,004	0.0668	0.0365	0.465	0.709
0.002361	88.8	1,660	1,048	998	0.0533	0.0364	0.470	0.715
0.002353	89.7	1,660	1,048	991	0.0561	0.0364	0.475	0.720
0.002353	91.4	1,660	1,051	984	0.0547	0.0366	0.456	0.727
0.002353	92.1	1,660	1,049	982	0.0546	0.0366	0.458	0.729
0.002353	94.8	1,660	1,050	970	0.0525	0.0356	0.496	0.727
0.002353	95.2	1,660	1,049	963	0.0521	0.0356	0.499	0.730
0.002339	103.8	1,720	1,047	923	0.0491	0.0342	0.520	0.745
0.002339	103.6	1,720	1,047	923	0.0491	0.0342	0.520	0.745
0.002339	103.6	1,680	927	824	0.0441	0.0325	0.549	0.779
0.002339	102.0	1,630	850	738	0.0427	0.0310	0.555	0.765
0.002339	102.8	1,550	729	618	0.0396	0.0296	0.593	0.786
0.002339	102.8	1,500	652	541	0.0371	0.0281	0.602	0.795
0.002339	102.4	1,460	522	440	0.0322	0.0254	0.621	0.786
0.002339	101.8	1,400	501	388	0.0305	0.0245	0.639	0.785
0.002333	102.5	1,360	428	321	0.0272	0.0228	0.667	0.795
0.002333	101.4	1,300	370	264	0.0241	0.0213	0.686	0.778
0.002333	101.2	1,285	290	195	0.0197	0.0189	0.721	0.783
0.002332	101.6	1,190	264	187	0.0152	0.0163	0.756	0.795
0.002333	101.6	1,100	144	64	0.0081	0.0115	0.810	0.873
0.002332	100.8	1,045	97	26	0.0026	0.0036	0.843	0.961
0.002333	101.0	1,000	43	—17	0.0026	0.0046	0.883	—
0.002333	101.0	960	12	—49	0.0012	0.0025	0.925	—
0.002339	82.4	1,640	1,049	1,017	0.0533	0.0378	0.441	0.680
0.002339	82.4	1,635	1,046	1,023	0.0591	0.0378	0.444	0.694
0.002342	78.3	1,630	1,045	1,050	0.0607	0.0378	0.422	0.678
0.002342	78.3	1,630	1,044	1,044	0.0602	0.0378	0.422	0.672
0.002342	78.4	1,620	1,046	1,070	0.0625	0.0382	0.404	0.660
0.002342	74.4	1,620	1,046	1,065	0.0621	0.0382	0.405	0.659
0.002345	74.5	1,600	1,049	1,092	0.0655	0.0395	0.386	0.641
0.002345	70.2	1,600	1,045	1,089	0.0652	0.0392	0.390	0.660
0.002345	70.8	1,600	1,049	1,131	0.0679	0.0396	0.363	0.606
0.002345	64.1	1,600	1,047	1,126	0.0674	0.0392	0.362	0.622
0.002340	65.7	1,595	1,049	1,154	0.0696	0.0397	0.340	0.596
0.002340	61.6	1,590	1,046	1,156	0.0701	0.0398	0.338	0.595
0.002340	61.0	1,585	1,047	1,198	0.0735	0.0402	0.305	0.559
0.002340	54.9	1,580	1,049	1,199	0.0405	0.0298	0.498	0.545
0.002346	53.4	1,570	1,049	1,049	0.0410	0.0298	0.498	0.545
0.002346	26.0	1,570	1,049	1,049	0.0410	0.0298	0.498	0.545

$\rho$	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{ND}$	$\eta$
0.002371	84.2	1,120	1,019	648	0.0782	0.0772	0.662	0.670
0.002371	83.6	1,110	1,009	644	0.0788	0.0779	0.663	0.675
0								

REPORT NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TABLE I.—OBSERVED TEST DATA—Continued

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches

SET AT 12° AT 0.75 R.

SET AT 23° AT 0.75 R.

$P$	$V$ m. p. h.	$N$ r. p. m.	$Q$ lb. ft.	$T$ lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\eta$
0.002369	86.3	1,890	653	718	0.0375	0.0225	0.423	0.705
.002369	83.5	1,890	657	742	.0385	.0227	.409	.699
.002369	82.2	1,600	375	374	.0273	.0181	.476	.718
.002366	89.1	1,900	651	709	.0366	.0223	.434	.712
.002366	88.1	1,900	651	714	.0369	.0223	.429	.710
.002358	89.1	1,900	632	688	.0358	.0217	.434	.715
.002358	89.2	1,900	632	686	.0357	.0217	.435	.715
.002358	89.1	1,900	489	457	.0239	.0169	.498	.704
.002340	102.4	1,895	488	460	.0242	.0169	.500	.714
.002340	83.6	1,910	688	783	.0404	.0234	.405	.699
.002342	83.6	1,915	692	786	.0403	.0234	.404	.696
.002342	81.3	1,595	366	369	.0273	.0179	.472	.721
.002342	80.4	1,900	707	827	.0431	.0244	.392	.693
.002342	80.7	1,900	707	824	.0429	.0244	.393	.691
.002342	78.0	1,590	390	407	.0303	.0192	.454	.717
.002342	57.8	1,900	724	866	.0450	.0249	.370	.669
.002345	78.9	1,900	726	865	.0450	.0250	.375	.675
.002345	74.7	1,580	408	437	.0329	.0200	.438	.721
.002345	78.8	1,900	747	905	.0471	.0256	.380	.662
.002345	75.3	1,905	751	904	.0467	.0256	.366	.668
.002345	78.5	1,595	417	461	.0340	.0203	.427	.715
.002345	71.9	1,910	764	940	.0485	.0261	.349	.649
.002347	74.6	1,910	762	924	.0476	.0260	.362	.663
.002347	78.0	1,580	403	438	.0339	.0206	.433	.713
.002347	67.6	1,900	776	985	.0513	.0267	.320	.634
.002340	67.0	1,900	774	987	.0515	.0266	.327	.633
.002340	63.4	1,600	466	562	.0413	.0226	.367	.670
.002340	58.0	1,890	787	1,066	.0561	.0274	.284	.582
.002340	67.4	1,900	787	999	.0520	.0271	.329	.631
.002340	56.4	1,570	483	613	.0467	.0244	.333	.637
.002340	26.2	1,900	899	1,383	.0719	.0308	.128	.298
.002340	26.8	1,900	900	1,372	.0713	.0309	.128	.296
.002349	22.3	1,610	576	995	.0720	.0276	.128	.285
.002343	100.6	1,800	416	475	.0218	.0160	.513	.705
.002343	100.7	1,720	346	385	.0182	.0146	.541	.675
.002343	100.7	1,610	263	186	.0185	.0126	.679	.620
.002343	100.5	1,510	178	85	.0070	.0097	.616	.446
.002343	100.1	1,390	91	-15	-.0014	.0038	.666	
.002343	100.0	1,310	58	-52	-.0057	.0042	.707	

$P$	$V$ m. p. h.	$N$ r. p. m.	$Q$ lb. ft.	$T$ lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\eta$
0.002303	85.8	1,420	1,024	845	0.0800	0.0644	0.590	0.711
.002303	83.8	1,410	1,022	827	.0799	.0642	.584	.716
.002303	83.0	1,420	1,024	810	.0774	.0645	.598	.727
.002300	94.2	1,415	1,020	803	.0770	.0649	.618	.731
.002307	102.5	1,440	1,012	781	.0765	.0623	.660	.751
.002307	102.6	1,440	1,010	759	.0708	.0620	.660	.752
.002307	104.0	1,375	879	640	.0632	.0592	.700	.771
.002306	104.5	1,380	881	641	.0651	.0593	.701	.771
.002306	103.5	1,350	837	605	.0641	.0588	.710	.774
.002306	103.9	1,360	837	605	.0641	.0588	.714	.778
.002306	103.8	1,280	728	507	.0599	.0568	.761	.792
.002309	102.4	1,280	728	507	.0589	.0568	.749	.790
.002309	102.7	1,200	679	378	.0507	.0514	.791	.781
.002309	102.4	1,200	683	385	.0514	.0518	.790	.783
.002309	102.2	1,120	481	308	.0475	.0499	.846	.822
.002309	102.6	1,130	481	309	.0468	.0485	.840	.811
.002302	101.9	1,050	364	214	.0375	.0424	.897	.795
.002302	101.8	1,050	364	215	.0377	.0424	.826	.798
.002302	102.7	990	269	147	.0290	.0351	.940	.794
.002302	102.6	990	269	146	.0288	.0351	.940	.788
.002302	102.1	930	204	99	.0222	.0301	1.019	.780
.002302	102.3	925	199	97	.0219	.0297	1.025	.787
.002302	101.5	870	134	54	.0133	.0227	1.081	.659
.002302	101.2	800	39	-3	-.0024	.0077	1.172	
.002302	101.0	770	22	-14	-.0045	.0063	1.216	
.002301	82.0	1,400	1,032	865	.0853	.0674	.543	.687
.002301	79.5	1,300	1,022	869	.0863	.0676	.530	.679
.002301	79.2	1,395	1,025	875	.0869	.0675	.528	.677
.002301	79.7	1,395	1,027	870	.0864	.0672	.530	.680
.002301	75.3	1,400	1,031	895	.0885	.0671	.536	.686
.002301	76.4	1,395	1,027	890	.0883	.0673	.537	.685
.002304	65.0	1,390	1,029	934	.0922	.0678	.434	.691
.002304	67.4	1,390	1,028	920	.0919	.0678	.449	.699
.002307	60.3	1,390	1,032	947	.0945	.0683	.462	.656
.002307	62.8	1,390	1,028	930	.0927	.0678	.419	.678
.002307	22.0	1,305	1,022	849	.0655	.0769	.167	.197
.002307	24.9	1,300	1,018	859	.0675	.0785	.177	.226
.002307	20.6	1,310	1,024	855	.0656	.0767	.146	.184

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches

SET AT 17° AT 0.75 R.

SET AT 28° AT 0.75 R.

$P$	$V$ m. p. h.	$N$ r. p. m.	$Q$ lb. ft.	$T$ lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\eta$
0.002331	82.4	1,735	1,064	1,061	0.0669	0.0436	0.440	0.675
.002331	83.4	1,730	1,042	1,054	.0668	.0436	.446	.684
.002328	89.1	1,780	1,039	1,022	.0627	.0420	.469	.700
.002328	91.2	1,755	1,035	1,013	.0625	.0422	.481	.712
.002328	92.2	1,770	1,033	1,014	.0615	.0416	.482	.713
.002328	93.3	1,780	1,038	1,002	.0600	.0412	.486	.708
.002320	97.7	1,795	1,039	980	.0579	.0408	.504	.718
.002320	96.5	1,785	1,038	958	.0590	.0411	.501	.720
.002314	106.8	1,840	1,084	939	.0530	.0386	.537	.737
.002314	108.0	1,840	1,082	937	.0529	.0386	.533	.730
.002314	105.2	1,750	848	748	.0467	.0360	.557	.744
.002307	105.6	1,780	850	760	.0475	.0362	.557	.754
.002307	105.3	1,650	709	611	.0430	.0330	.591	.770
.002307	105.3	1,650	709	611	.0430	.0330	.591	.770
.002307	104.2	1,580	575	473	.0377	.0303	.622	.775
.002307	104.1	1,555	577	471	.0373	.0302	.620	.766
.002302	103.5	1,450	429	331	.0302	.0269	.661	.771
.002302	103.5	1,450	430	333	.0304	.0269	.661	.774
.002302	103.6	1,360	324	226	.0238	.0226	.710	.747
.002310	103.4	1,350	324	228	.0239	.0225	.709	.753
.002310	103.3	1,280	281	137	.0165	.0184	.759	.678
.002302	102.7	1,150	115	46	.0066	.0110	.827	.600
.002302	102.2	1,050	62	-19	-.0033	.0069	.901	
.002302	102.5	1,025	27	-38	-.0089	.0032	.926	
.002311	78.8	1,740	1,043	1,082	.0684	.0436	.420	.659
.002311	80.4	1,740	1,039	1,068	.0674	.0434	.428	.665
.002311	78.8	1,740	1,045	1,103	.0697	.0437	.393	.626
.002311	76.3	1,720	1,039	1,089	.0705	.0444	.411	.653
.002314	71.6	1,710	1,043	1,125	.0734	.0451	.388	.631
.002314	78.3	1,710	1,040	1,106	.0722	.0450	.397	.637
.002317	61.7	1,705	1,045	1,189	.0780	.0454	.335	.675
.002317	64.2	1,705	1,041	1,165	.0755	.0452	.349	.690
.002317	59.7	1,705	1,045	1,203	.0790	.0454	.324	.663
.002317	62.2	1,705	1,041	1,181	.0775	.0452	.335	.679
.002323	25.8	1,680	1,046	1,862	.0911	.0466	.142	.278
.002323	27.8	1,680	1,042	1,867	.0913	.0465	.150	.296

$P$	$V$ m. p. h.	$N$ r. p. m.	$Q$ lb. ft.	$T$ lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\eta$
0.002326	84.4	1,180	1,014	679	0.0926	0.0915	0.662	0.670
.002326	83.5	1,170	1,007	675	.0937	.0925	.661	.669
.002326	86.4	1,200	1,012	678	.0935	.0935	.666	.676
.002326	87.0	1,190	1,004	673	.0904	.0892	.677	.683
.002316	90.3	1,195	1,009	676	.0906	.0894	.700	.709
.002316	91.0	1,185	1,005	668	.0908	.0904	.711	.715
.002316	93.6	1,200	1,015	669	.0887	.0891	.722	.719
.002316	94.0	1,200	1,009	662	.0878	.0886	.725	.718
.002316	96.5	1,215	1,012	663	.0857	.0864	.736	.731
.002313	96.8	1,200	1,004	657	.0873	.0880	.747	.741
.002313	103.1	1,225	1,008	641	.0818	.0849	.780	.781
.002313	102.6	1,210	1,002	640	.0836	.0864	.783	.759
.002313	102.6	1,160	912	570	.0810	.0857	.819	.773
.002305	102.6	1,160	912	573	.0816	.0860	.819	.776
.002305	101.8	1,						

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

TABLE I.—OBSERVED TEST DATA—Continued

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet

SET AT 12° AT 0.75 R.

$\rho$	$V$ m. p. h.	$N$ r. p. m.	$Q$ lb. ft.	$T$ lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\eta$
0.002272	84.4	1,990	587	670	0.0409	0.0250	0.415	0.679
0.002272	85.0	1,990	589	677	0.0418	0.0250	0.418	0.690
0.002272	85.5	1,990	590	683	0.0425	0.0250	0.422	0.700
0.002272	86.0	1,990	591	689	0.0432	0.0250	0.425	0.710
0.002272	86.5	1,990	592	695	0.0439	0.0250	0.428	0.720
0.002272	87.0	1,990	593	701	0.0446	0.0250	0.431	0.730
0.002272	87.5	1,990	594	707	0.0453	0.0250	0.434	0.740
0.002272	88.0	1,990	595	713	0.0460	0.0250	0.437	0.750
0.002272	88.5	1,990	596	719	0.0467	0.0250	0.440	0.760
0.002272	89.0	1,990	597	725	0.0474	0.0250	0.443	0.770
0.002272	89.5	1,990	598	731	0.0481	0.0250	0.446	0.780
0.002272	90.0	1,990	599	737	0.0488	0.0250	0.449	0.790
0.002272	90.5	1,990	600	743	0.0495	0.0250	0.452	0.800
0.002272	91.0	1,990	601	749	0.0502	0.0250	0.455	0.810
0.002272	91.5	1,990	602	755	0.0509	0.0250	0.458	0.820
0.002272	92.0	1,990	603	761	0.0516	0.0250	0.461	0.830
0.002272	92.5	1,990	604	767	0.0523	0.0250	0.464	0.840
0.002272	93.0	1,990	605	773	0.0530	0.0250	0.467	0.850
0.002272	93.5	1,990	606	779	0.0537	0.0250	0.470	0.860
0.002272	94.0	1,990	607	785	0.0544	0.0250	0.473	0.870
0.002272	94.5	1,990	608	791	0.0551	0.0250	0.476	0.880
0.002272	95.0	1,990	609	797	0.0558	0.0250	0.479	0.890
0.002272	95.5	1,990	610	803	0.0565	0.0250	0.482	0.900
0.002272	96.0	1,990	611	809	0.0572	0.0250	0.485	0.910
0.002272	96.5	1,990	612	815	0.0579	0.0250	0.488	0.920
0.002272	97.0	1,990	613	821	0.0586	0.0250	0.491	0.930
0.002272	97.5	1,990	614	827	0.0593	0.0250	0.494	0.940
0.002272	98.0	1,990	615	833	0.0600	0.0250	0.497	0.950
0.002272	98.5	1,990	616	839	0.0607	0.0250	0.500	0.960
0.002272	99.0	1,990	617	845	0.0614	0.0250	0.503	0.970
0.002272	99.5	1,990	618	851	0.0621	0.0250	0.506	0.980
0.002272	100.0	1,990	619	857	0.0628	0.0250	0.509	0.990
0.002272	100.5	1,990	620	863	0.0635	0.0250	0.512	1.000
0.002272	101.0	1,990	621	869	0.0642	0.0250	0.515	1.010
0.002272	101.5	1,990	622	875	0.0649	0.0250	0.518	1.020
0.002272	102.0	1,990	623	881	0.0656	0.0250	0.521	1.030
0.002272	102.5	1,990	624	887	0.0663	0.0250	0.524	1.040
0.002272	103.0	1,990	625	893	0.0670	0.0250	0.527	1.050
0.002272	103.5	1,990	626	899	0.0677	0.0250	0.530	1.060
0.002272	104.0	1,990	627	905	0.0684	0.0250	0.533	1.070
0.002272	104.5	1,990	628	911	0.0691	0.0250	0.536	1.080
0.002272	105.0	1,990	629	917	0.0698	0.0250	0.539	1.090
0.002272	105.5	1,990	630	923	0.0705	0.0250	0.542	1.100
0.002272	106.0	1,990	631	929	0.0712	0.0250	0.545	1.110
0.002272	106.5	1,990	632	935	0.0719	0.0250	0.548	1.120
0.002272	107.0	1,990	633	941	0.0726	0.0250	0.551	1.130
0.002272	107.5	1,990	634	947	0.0733	0.0250	0.554	1.140
0.002272	108.0	1,990	635	953	0.0740	0.0250	0.557	1.150
0.002272	108.5	1,990	636	959	0.0747	0.0250	0.560	1.160
0.002272	109.0	1,990	637	965	0.0754	0.0250	0.563	1.170
0.002272	109.5	1,990	638	971	0.0761	0.0250	0.566	1.180
0.002272	110.0	1,990	639	977	0.0768	0.0250	0.569	1.190
0.002272	110.5	1,990	640	983	0.0775	0.0250	0.572	1.200
0.002272	111.0	1,990	641	989	0.0782	0.0250	0.575	1.210
0.002272	111.5	1,990	642	995	0.0789	0.0250	0.578	1.220
0.002272	112.0	1,990	643	1001	0.0796	0.0250	0.581	1.230
0.002272	112.5	1,990	644	1007	0.0803	0.0250	0.584	1.240
0.002272	113.0	1,990	645	1013	0.0810	0.0250	0.587	1.250
0.002272	113.5	1,990	646	1019	0.0817	0.0250	0.590	1.260
0.002272	114.0	1,990	647	1025	0.0824	0.0250	0.593	1.270
0.002272	114.5	1,990	648	1031	0.0831	0.0250	0.596	1.280
0.002272	115.0	1,990	649	1037	0.0838	0.0250	0.599	1.290
0.002272	115.5	1,990	650	1043	0.0845	0.0250	0.602	1.300
0.002272	116.0	1,990	651	1049	0.0852	0.0250	0.605	1.310
0.002272	116.5	1,990	652	1055	0.0859	0.0250	0.608	1.320
0.002272	117.0	1,990	653	1061	0.0866	0.0250	0.611	1.330
0.002272	117.5	1,990	654	1067	0.0873	0.0250	0.614	1.340
0.002272	118.0	1,990	655	1073	0.0880	0.0250	0.617	1.350
0.002272	118.5	1,990	656	1079	0.0887	0.0250	0.620	1.360
0.002272	119.0	1,990	657	1085	0.0894	0.0250	0.623	1.370
0.002272	119.5	1,990	658	1091	0.0901	0.0250	0.626	1.380
0.002272	120.0	1,990	659	1097	0.0908	0.0250	0.629	1.390
0.002272	120.5	1,990	660	1103	0.0915	0.0250	0.632	1.400
0.002272	121.0	1,990	661	1109	0.0922	0.0250	0.635	1.410
0.002272	121.5	1,990	662	1115	0.0929	0.0250	0.638	1.420
0.002272	122.0	1,990	663	1121	0.0936	0.0250	0.641	1.430
0.002272	122.5	1,990	664	1127	0.0943	0.0250	0.644	1.440
0.002272	123.0	1,990	665	1133	0.0950	0.0250	0.647	1.450
0.002272	123.5	1,990	666	1139	0.0957	0.0250	0.650	1.460
0.002272	124.0	1,990	667	1145	0.0964	0.0250	0.653	1.470
0.002272	124.5	1,990	668	1151	0.0971	0.0250	0.656	1.480
0.002272	125.0	1,990	669	1157	0.0978	0.0250	0.659	1.490
0.002272	125.5	1,990	670	1163	0.0985	0.0250	0.662	1.500
0.002272	126.0	1,990	671	1169	0.0992	0.0250	0.665	1.510
0.002272	126.5	1,990	672	1175	0.0999	0.0250	0.668	1.520
0.002272	127.0	1,990	673	1181	0.1006	0.0250	0.671	1.530
0.002272	127.5	1,990	674	1187	0.1013	0.0250	0.674	1.540
0.002272	128.0	1,990	675	1193	0.1020	0.0250	0.677	1.550
0.002272	128.5	1,990	676	1199	0.1027	0.0250	0.680	1.560
0.002272	129.0	1,990	677	1205	0.1034	0.0250	0.683	1.570
0.002272	129.5	1,990	678	1211	0.1041	0.0250	0.686	1.580
0.002272	130.0	1,990	679	1217	0.1048	0.0250	0.689	1.590
0.002272	130.5	1,990	680	1223	0.1055	0.0250	0.692	1.600
0.002272	131.0	1,990	681	1229	0.1062	0.0250	0.695	1.610
0.002272	131.5	1,990	682	1235	0.1069	0.0250	0.698	1.620
0.002272	132.0	1,990	683	1241	0.1076	0.0250	0.701	1.630
0.002272	132.5	1,990	684	1247	0.1083	0.0250	0.704	1.640
0.002272	133.0	1,990	685	1253	0.1090	0.0250	0.707	1.650
0.002272	133.5	1,990	686	1259	0.1097	0.0250	0.710	1.660
0.002272	134.0	1,990	687	1265	0.1104	0.0250	0.713	1.670
0.002272	134.5	1,990	688	1271	0.1111	0.0250	0.716	1.680
0.002272	135.0	1,990	689	1277	0.1118	0.0250	0.719	1.690
0.002272	135.5	1,990	690	1283	0.1125	0.0250	0.722	1.700
0.002272	136.0	1,990	691	1289	0.1132	0.0250	0.725	1.710
0.002272	136.5	1,990	692	1295	0.1139	0.0250	0.728	1.720
0.002272	137.0	1,990	693	1301	0.1146	0.0250	0.731	1.730
0.002272	137.5	1,990	694	1307	0.1153	0.0250	0.734	1.740
0.002272	138.0	1,990	695	1313	0.1160	0.0250	0.737	1.750
0.002272	138.5	1,990	696	1319	0.1167	0.0250	0.740	1.760
0.002272	139.0	1,990	697	1325	0.1174	0.0250	0.743	1.770
0.002272	139.5	1,990	698	1331	0.1181	0.0250	0.746	1.780
0.002272	140.0	1,990	699	1337	0.1188	0.0250	0.749	1.790
0.002272	140.5	1,990	700	1343	0.1195	0.0250	0.752	1.800
0.002272	141.0	1,990	701	1349	0.1202	0.0250	0.755	1.810
0.002272	141.5	1,990	702	1355	0.1209	0.0250	0.758	1.820
0.002272	142.0	1,990	703	1361	0.1216	0.0250	0.761	1.830
0.002272	142.5	1,990	704	1367	0.1223	0.0250	0.764	1.840
0.002272	143.0	1,990	705	1373	0.1230	0.0250	0.767	1.850
0.002272	143.5	1,990	706	1379	0.1237	0.0250	0.770	1.860
0.002272	144.0	1,990	707	1385	0.1244	0.0250	0.773	1.870
0.002272	144.5	1,990	708	1391	0.1251	0.0250	0.776	1.880
0.002272	145.0	1,990	709	1397	0.1258	0.0250	0.779	1.890
0.002272	145.5	1,990	710	1403	0.1265	0.0250	0.782	1.900
0.002272	146.0	1,990	711	1409				

REPORT NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TABLE I.—OBSERVED TEST DATA—Continued

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches

SET AT 12° AT 0.75 R.

SET AT 23° AT 0.75 R.

P	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	C <sub>r</sub>	C <sub>p</sub>	V nD	η
0.002342	101.3	2,090	428	420	0.0286	0.0215	0.504	0.670
0.002342	101.6	2,090	428	420	0.0286	0.0214	0.505	0.675
0.002342	101.8	1,970	344	315	0.0239	0.0194	0.535	0.690
0.002344	101.7	1,875	289	235	0.0198	0.0179	0.561	0.618
0.002344	101.8	1,775	231	161	0.0151	0.0160	0.589	0.556
0.002344	101.2	1,660	169	87	0.0093	0.0134	0.631	0.440
0.002338	100.9	1,575	115	10	0.0023	0.0101	0.662	0.148
0.002338	100.8	1,455	57	—53	—0.0074	0.0058	0.716	—
0.002338	100.3	1,400	33	—77	—0.0116	0.0086	0.743	—
0.002350	84.4	2,100	542	641	0.0427	0.0267	0.416	0.665
0.002350	84.6	2,105	543	644	0.0423	0.0266	0.410	0.668
0.002342	83.0	1,785	340	331	0.0333	0.0232	0.451	0.620
0.002339	87.6	2,105	598	623	0.0415	0.0265	0.431	0.676
0.002339	87.9	2,105	536	625	0.0416	0.0264	0.432	0.681
0.002339	86.3	1,790	311	309	0.0284	0.0211	0.499	0.671
0.002339	86.3	2,100	611	584	0.0390	0.0232	0.445	0.689
0.002339	90.2	2,100	511	580	0.0388	0.0252	0.445	0.635
0.002330	93.1	2,105	508	503	0.0370	0.0251	0.459	0.636
0.002330	93.1	2,100	507	501	0.0370	0.0252	0.459	0.635
0.002333	80.1	2,100	576	714	0.0479	0.0265	0.395	0.694
0.002333	80.4	2,100	577	713	0.0478	0.0265	0.395	0.692
0.002336	77.7	1,800	391	400	0.0365	0.0243	0.447	0.671
0.002336	75.9	2,085	567	718	0.0488	0.0285	0.376	0.644
0.002336	73.6	1,810	380	480	0.0406	0.0253	0.420	0.674
0.002336	69.7	2,105	622	830	0.0564	0.0307	0.343	0.619
0.002336	69.4	2,100	622	829	0.0558	0.0308	0.342	0.618
0.002339	67.6	1,785	360	486	0.0450	0.0267	0.392	0.661
0.002339	65.1	2,100	649	857	0.0594	0.0321	0.321	0.594
0.002339	65.0	2,100	649	893	0.0597	0.0321	0.320	0.595
0.002339	62.2	1,790	415	542	0.0499	0.0283	0.360	0.635
0.002339	57.9	2,080	649	931	0.0636	0.0327	0.288	0.560
0.002339	57.8	2,080	650	934	0.0637	0.0328	0.288	0.559
0.002339	57.6	1,800	436	697	0.0444	0.0266	0.330	0.610
0.002343	54.6	2,115	670	935	0.0448	0.0268	0.327	0.580
0.002343	55.9	2,115	672	933	0.0447	0.0267	0.327	0.542
0.002343	52.8	1,785	430	611	0.0365	0.0293	0.306	0.590
0.002349	25.2	2,100	762	1,270	0.0846	0.0374	0.124	0.281
0.002349	26.5	2,100	761	1,260	0.0851	0.0373	0.126	0.287
0.002349	20.9	1,800	495	899	0.0514	0.0331	0.120	0.295

P	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	C <sub>r</sub>	C <sub>p</sub>	V nD	η
0.002330	84.6	1,640	1,032	926	0.1018	0.0540	0.584	0.643
0.002330	83.8	1,640	1,030	928	0.1021	0.0538	0.589	0.646
0.002327	87.4	1,655	1,032	914	0.0858	0.0529	0.647	0.533
0.002327	88.1	1,655	1,030	910	0.0855	0.0524	0.651	0.559
0.002324	91.9	1,660	1,031	897	0.0965	0.0519	0.678	0.576
0.002324	91.9	1,660	1,029	891	0.0960	0.0516	0.672	0.573
0.002316	94.2	1,660	1,032	889	0.0962	0.0516	0.667	0.583
0.002316	94.0	1,690	1,026	884	0.0956	0.0522	0.662	0.582
0.002313	103.0	1,685	1,028	852	0.0907	0.0497	0.638	0.718
0.002313	102.9	1,700	1,030	853	0.0880	0.0494	0.627	0.704
0.002313	102.3	1,610	921	761	0.0865	0.0482	0.633	0.720
0.002313	102.0	1,610	923	754	0.0868	0.0485	0.626	0.723
0.002313	101.6	1,525	769	610	0.0782	0.0477	0.660	0.742
0.002313	101.8	1,525	769	608	0.0779	0.0477	0.662	0.741
0.002304	101.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.002304	101.1	1,430	631	521	0.0761	0.0484	0.733	0.817
0.002304	101.6	1,355	544	393	0.0640	0.0455	0.778	0.796
0.002304	101.6	1,355	544	393	0.0640	0.0455	0.780	0.762
0.002304	102.3	1,250	436	302	0.0578	0.0418	0.847	0.792
0.002304	102.0	1,250	436	301	0.0576	0.0418	0.844	0.788
0.002304	101.6	1,170	328	210	0.0459	0.0330	0.928	0.777
0.002304	101.6	1,170	326	206	0.0450	0.0326	0.906	0.766
0.002304	100.9	1,100	276	167	0.0418	0.0304	0.950	0.779
0.002304	100.5	1,020	182	106	0.0306	0.0307	1.020	0.804
0.002304	100.2	960	116	48	0.0159	0.0314	1.033	0.811
0.002304	100.6	870	59	4	0.0015	0.0172	1.197	1.109
0.002304	100.5	820	3	—	—0.0133	0.0098	1.269	—
0.002318	81.0	1,640	1,032	945	0.1047	0.0548	0.511	0.632
0.002313	81.2	1,640	1,028	944	0.1046	0.0541	0.512	0.637
0.002313	77.1	1,630	1,032	964	0.1081	0.0530	0.490	0.613
0.002313	77.9	1,625	1,028	954	0.1076	0.0529	0.496	0.622
0.002316	72.8	1,630	1,030	952	0.1100	0.0555	0.463	0.606
0.002316	71.0	1,630	1,030	988	0.1107	0.0555	0.451	0.603
0.002316	66.1	1,630	1,036	1,023	0.1146	0.0538	0.420	0.561
0.002316	66.0	1,620	1,030	1,014	0.1151	0.0545	0.422	0.562
0.002319	56.0	1,620	1,038	1,070	0.1213	0.0569	0.366	0.501
0.002319	56.0	1,610	1,033	1,057	0.1214	0.0578	0.373	0.514
0.002329	24.5	1,590	1,036	1,078	0.1264	0.0597	0.159	0.225
0.002329	25.3	1,590	1,030	1,071	0.1261	0.0592	0.165	0.233

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches

SET AT 17° AT 0.75 R.

SET AT 23° AT 0.75 R.

P	V m. p. h.	N r. p. m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	C <sub>r</sub>	C <sub>p</sub>	V nD	η
0.002340	84.8	2,030	1,005	1,097	0.0783	0.0528	0.432	0.641
0.002340	84.5	2,030	1,004	1,090	0.0778	0.0523	0.429	0.632
0.002340	88.4	2,080	1,004	1,074	0.0768	0.0530	0.451	0.658
0.002340	88.4	2,040	1,004	1,073	0.0759	0.0525	0.449	0.649
0.002328	91.6	2,065	1,004	1,058	0.0731	0.0516	0.459	0.650
0.002328	92.8	2,030	1,003	1,053	0.0736	0.0518	0.466	0.661
0.002328	94.4	2,070	1,000	1,042	0.0721	0.0510	0.472	0.667
0.002328	94.6	2,070	998	1,037	0.0718	0.0510	0.473	0.666
0.002325	103.6	2,180	992	998	0.0623	0.0453	0.492	0.669
0.002325	113.6	2,180	992	999	0.0624	0.0458	0.492	0.670
0.002325	102.3	2,000	848	841	0.0624	0.0464	0.630	0.713
0.002325	102.5	2,000	848	841	0.0624	0.0464	0.630	0.718
0.002317	102.2	1,980	700	668	0.0584	0.0436	0.562	0.737
0.002317	102.0	1,980	700	668	0.0584	0.0436	0.561	0.736
0.002317	101.9	1,810	609	585	0.0514	0.0409	0.682	0.731
0.002317	101.6	1,810	608	585	0.0514	0.0409	0.682	0.731
0.002317	101.2	1,705	512	464	0.0476	0.0387	0.614	0.763
0.002317	101.1	1,705	512	463	0.0475	0.0387	0.614	0.754
0.002317	101.1	1,610	408	350	0.0402	0.0346	0.650	0.765
0.002317	100.9	1,610	408	350	0.0402	0.0346	0.649	0.764
0.002317	101.1	1,495	309	248	0.0330	0.0305	0.700	0.760
0.002317	100.5	1,400	231	163	0.0248	0.0269	0.744	0.712
0.002317	100.4	1,310	178	109	0.0189	0.0229	0.792	0.654
0.002317	99.6	1,180	88	26	0.0051	0.0136	0.874	0.324
0.002317	100.1	1,105	43	—19	—0.0046	0.0077	0.933	—
0.002317	100.2	1,145	18	—45	—0.0101	0.0218	0.905	—
0.002326	80.9	2,080	1,009	1,118	0.0803	0.0536	0.412	0.617
0.002326	80.4	2,020	1,006	1,115	0.0810	0.0540	0.412	0.617
0.002326	77.0	2,000	1,012	1,143	0.0851	0.0556	0.388	0.608
0.002326	74.2	2,000	1,012	1,166	0.0860	0.0564	0.384	0.598
0.002329	71.6	2,000	1,015	1,178	0.0876	0.0566	0.371	0.581
0.002329	70.8	1,995	1,014	1,176	0.0878	0.0567	0.366	0.573
0.002329	64.8	2,000	1,019	1,213	0.0902	0.0568	0.336	0.543
0.002329	65.0	1,990	1,014	1,217	0.0910	0.0562	0.338	0.545
0.002322	61.4	1,995	1,018	1,239	0.0922	0.0559	0.319	0.524
0.002322	60.7	1,995	1,018	1,244	0.0924	0.0558	0.315	0.522
0.002322	56.0	1,955	1,019	1,273	0.0934	0.0584	0.291	0.490
0.002322	56.2	1,970	1,018	1,267	0.0936	0.0573	0.297	0.501
0.002339	26.8	1,930	1,022	1,371	0.1089	0.0590	0.144	0.261
0.002339	27.9	1,930	1,020	1,376	0.1093	0.0593		

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

TABLE I.—OBSERVED TEST DATA—Continued

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet  
 SET AT 17° AT 0.75 R.

$\rho$	V m.p.h.	N r.p.m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\tau$
0.002317	103.3	2,285	440	498	0.0339	0.0232	0.438	0.670
0.002317	103.0	2,210	390	401	0.0312	0.0285	0.514	0.673
0.002305	102.5	2,090	326	300	0.0251	0.0223	0.440	0.631
0.002305	101.8	2,000	272	233	0.0222	0.0203	0.560	0.611
0.002305	101.4	1,910	223	173	0.0180	0.0157	0.585	0.593
0.002305	101.7	1,800	173	103	0.0121	0.0139	0.620	0.470
0.002305	100.9	1,600	95	0	0	0.0111	0.689	
0.002305	101.4	1,600	95	0	0	0.0111	0.696	
0.002305	101.0	1,515	59	—	0.0073	0.0077	0.734	
0.002305	101.0	1,405	19	—	0.0185	0.0028	0.790	
0.002316	84.3	2,130	443	650	0.0433	0.0281	0.425	0.663
0.002316	82.6	2,165	450	554	0.0443	0.0287	0.420	0.656
0.002316	82.1	1,890	320	325	0.0349	0.0244	0.480	0.687
0.002316	86.4	2,215	467	654	0.0435	0.0283	0.427	0.657
0.002316	86.6	2,215	463	566	0.0437	0.0285	0.431	0.661
0.002305	90.1	2,200	441	511	0.0402	0.0273	0.451	0.654
0.002305	90.5	2,200	444	517	0.0407	0.0274	0.452	0.671
0.002305	93.2	2,200	443	500	0.0393	0.0274	0.456	0.668
0.002305	93.4	2,220	447	505	0.0390	0.0271	0.462	0.644
0.002305	77.7	2,170	474	906	0.0490	0.0301	0.394	0.642
0.002305	76.6	2,180	474	615	0.0492	0.0299	0.387	0.633
0.002305	75.4	1,900	330	390	0.0411	0.0273	0.436	0.659
0.002305	72.6	2,200	510	684	0.0533	0.0316	0.363	0.619
0.002305	73.4	2,300	512	683	0.0533	0.0316	0.367	0.624
0.002305	72.6	1,920	346	424	0.0438	0.0281	0.416	0.649
0.002307	70.0	2,305	523	724	0.0567	0.0327	0.349	0.604
0.002307	69.1	2,305	523	735	0.0575	0.0327	0.345	0.607
0.002307	68.6	1,900	347	440	0.0464	0.0287	0.398	0.644
0.002307	63.7	2,190	540	770	0.0612	0.0337	0.320	0.622
0.002307	63.1	2,200	542	783	0.0614	0.0334	0.316	0.621
0.002307	61.9	1,895	365	495	0.0524	0.0303	0.350	0.621
0.002307	60.2	2,200	548	798	0.0627	0.0339	0.301	0.608
0.002307	58.5	2,200	545	809	0.0636	0.0339	0.292	0.585
0.002310	57.0	1,885	374	534	0.0571	0.0315	0.333	0.603
0.002310	50.9	2,200	584	907	0.0712	0.0360	0.254	0.602
0.002310	51.4	2,225	585	907	0.0696	0.0352	0.254	0.603
0.002310	48.1	1,900	402	609	0.0641	0.0332	0.279	0.639
0.002316	24.0	2,200	614	1,121	0.0880	0.0377	0.120	0.281
0.002316	24.4	2,205	614	1,111	0.0868	0.0376	0.121	0.280
0.002316	20.4	1,900	429	798	0.0839	0.0354	0.118	0.279

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet  
 SET AT 23° AT 0.75 R.

$\rho$	V m.p.h.	N r.p.m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\tau$
0.002310	85.8	1,800	1,012	849	0.1112	0.0933	0.525	0.628
0.002310	84.7	1,805	1,010	845	0.1106	0.0926	0.516	0.617
0.002310	87.9	1,820	1,009	840	0.1078	0.0908	0.581	0.631
0.002310	87.5	1,820	1,009	836	0.1075	0.0906	0.529	0.627
0.002307	91.6	1,830	1,010	824	0.1055	0.0907	0.551	0.642
0.002307	91.0	1,830	1,010	824	0.1055	0.0907	0.547	0.637
0.002307	93.5	1,855	1,012	819	0.1043	0.0903	0.581	0.656
0.002307	93.8	1,840	1,013	815	0.1034	0.0899	0.562	0.647
0.002307	103.7	1,835	1,007	874	0.0972	0.0852	0.614	0.677
0.002307	103.6	1,835	1,005	874	0.0972	0.0850	0.614	0.673
0.002307	103.3	1,790	908	778	0.0928	0.0833	0.636	0.692
0.002307	103.0	1,790	905	777	0.0929	0.0834	0.637	0.693
0.002307	103.0	1,710	794	667	0.0873	0.0816	0.663	0.708
0.002307	103.3	1,715	797	667	0.0873	0.0817	0.663	0.704
0.002307	102.9	1,635	708	580	0.0832	0.0797	0.692	0.723
0.002307	102.6	1,640	709	582	0.0830	0.0792	0.688	0.722
0.002307	102.2	1,570	619	494	0.0768	0.0735	0.717	0.728
0.002307	102.3	1,570	620	491	0.0763	0.0730	0.719	0.721
0.002307	102.9	1,470	518	395	0.0701	0.0723	0.770	0.747
0.002307	102.7	1,470	518	397	0.0704	0.0723	0.767	0.746
0.002307	102.7	1,400	430	317	0.0623	0.0641	0.807	0.757
0.002307	102.4	1,400	430	315	0.0610	0.0644	0.805	0.750
0.002307	102.2	1,310	357	247	0.0553	0.0629	0.860	0.780
0.002307	102.4	1,315	358	251	0.0559	0.0629	0.857	0.782
0.002307	102.2	1,240	303	204	0.0511	0.0598	0.906	0.775
0.002307	102.4	1,240	303	205	0.0514	0.0598	0.910	0.781
0.002307	102.1	1,150	221	136	0.0396	0.0505	0.977	0.766
0.002307	101.3	1,050	156	86	0.0294	0.0420	1.051	0.736
0.002307	101.3	1,000	115	48	0.0177	0.0343	1.113	0.567
0.002307	101.2	920	56	6	0.0027	0.0200	1.211	0.166
0.002307	101.2	850	47	—	0.0055	0.0106	1.266	
0.002308	80.4	1,820	1,016	872	0.1125	0.0926	0.476	0.590
0.002308	73.3	1,820	1,013	861	0.1136	0.0925	0.476	0.581
0.002308	73.4	1,815	1,012	862	0.1130	0.0930	0.457	0.570
0.002308	73.0	1,815	1,012	867	0.1130	0.0930	0.455	0.568
0.002309	70.1	1,800	1,014	824	0.1211	0.0948	0.429	0.548
0.002309	69.8	1,800	1,014	828	0.1215	0.0948	0.427	0.545
0.002309	63.5	1,800	1,018	1,059	0.1260	0.0950	0.388	0.511
0.002309	63.1	1,800	1,016	1,057	0.1260	0.0945	0.386	0.509
0.002309	59.5	1,795	1,018	1,079	0.1260	0.0948	0.365	0.493
0.002309	59.6	1,795	1,014	1,076	0.1260	0.0948	0.364	0.492
0.002309	54.9	1,795	1,018	1,106	0.1308	0.0949	0.336	0.464
0.002300	25.6	1,780	1,016	1,199	0.1443	0.0964	0.158	0.283
0.002300	24.5	1,780	1,012	1,186	0.1428	0.0959	0.153	0.282

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet  
 SET AT 17° AT 0.75 R.

$\rho$	V m.p.h.	N r.p.m.	Q lb. ft.	T lb.	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$\tau$
0.002338	86.6	2,225	983	1,093	0.0530	0.0574	0.427	0.617
0.002338	85.3	2,220	964	1,095	0.0536	0.0573	0.423	0.612
0.002338	88.8	2,220	962	1,077	0.0522	0.0576	0.440	0.628
0.002338	89.6	2,220	963	1,073	0.0519	0.0576	0.444	0.631
0.002325	91.9	2,220	961	1,022	0.0506	0.0572	0.454	0.640
0.002325	92.9	2,220	962	1,057	0.0504	0.0573	0.458	0.644
0.002325	95.8	2,245	959	1,040	0.0503	0.0579	0.469	0.645
0.002325	96.4	2,245	956	1,039	0.0503	0.0573	0.471	0.649
0.002319	104.8	2,300	951	904	0.0536	0.0572	0.501	0.666
0.002319	105.0	2,290	945	896	0.0536	0.0572	0.506	0.680
0.002312	104.1	2,110	736	896	0.0535	0.0575	0.521	0.686
0.002312	103.0	2,110	736	749	0.0639	0.0494	0.536	0.692
0.002312	103.0	2,010	638	745	0.0633	0.0494	0.536	0.697
0.002312	102.5	2,010	633	628	0.0691	0.0470	0.561	0.707
0.002315	102.6	1,880	500	628	0.0691	0.0474	0.561	0.707
0.002315	102.1	1,870	500	467	0.0512	0.0481	0.605	0.718
0.002315	102.3	1,785	421	470	0.0511	0.0424	0.608	0.726
0.002315	102.1	1,765	421	386	0.0470	0.0403	0.634	0.739
0.002305	101.8	1,680	350	382	0.0466	0.0403	0.635	0.734
0.002305	102.6	1,680	350	302	0.0407	0.0371	0.671	0.736
0.002305	102.6	1,590	286	302	0.0407	0.0371	0.671	0.736
0.002305	102.2	1,505	239	232	0.0350	0.0338	0.708	0.733
0.002305	101.9	1,490	173	176	0.0296	0.0315	0.745	0.700
0.002305	101.5	1,275	92	113	0.0220	0.0264	0.798	0.665
0.002305	101.2	1,210	68	28	0.0066	0.0169	0.875	0.341
0.002305	101.9	1,110	15	4	0.0010	0.0134	0.925	0.071
0.002305	100.6	2,200	970	—	0.0014	0.0036	0.996	
0.002316	80.2	2,200	967	1,127	0.0833	0.0600	0.401	0.590
0.002316	80.9	2,190	974	1,127	0.0836	0.0595	0.401	0.595
0.002319	74.4	2,190	969	1,137	0.0916	0.0605	0.374	0.566
0.002319	74.2	2,180	970	1,162	0.0918	0.0602	0.372	0.566
0.002319	72.7	2,190	970	1,177	0.0933	0.0608	0.367	0.564
0.002319	71.4	2,170	977	1,182	0.0942	0.0608	0.360	0.558
0.002319	66.4	2,170	977	1,217	0.0970	0.0619	0.336	0.532
0.002319	66.8	2,170	981	1,213	0.0977	0.0619	0.339	0.535
0.002322	61.2	2,170	979	1,246	0.1000	0.0619	0.310	0.501
0.002322								

REPORT NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TABLE II.—FINAL ADJUSTED COEFFICIENTS

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet*

12° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{nD}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_s$
0.10	0.0639	0.0269	0.238	0.208
.15	.0623	.0263	.349	.310
.20	.0581	.0260	.447	.416
.25	.0540	.0251	.538	.522
.30	.0490	.0241	.610	.632
.35	.0421	.0228	.662	.746
.40	.0368	.0208	.709	.868
.45	.0294	.0181	.730	1.003
.50	.0219	.0160	.730	1.155
.55	.0145	.0119	.670	1.333
.60	.0066	.0086	.460	1.558

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet*

28° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{nD}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_s$
0.10	0.0964	0.0346	0.091	0.1602
.15	.0852	.0319	.139	.242
.20	.0846	.0295	.189	.324
.25	.0838	.0278	.238	.407
.30	.0830	.0263	.289	.490
.35	.0828	.0256	.339	.573
.40	.0822	.0247	.388	.656
.45	.0819	.0235	.440	.740
.50	.0810	.0218	.485	.825
.55	.0799	.0199	.530	.910
.60	.0788	.0179	.605	1.000
.65	.0776	.0166	.659	1.085
.70	.0769	.0162	.705	1.173
.75	.0735	.0142	.742	1.263
.80	.0700	.0123	.769	1.350
.85	.0660	.0100	.790	1.443
.90	.0610	.0082	.805	1.537
.95	.0561	.0051	.818	1.640
1.00	.0506	.0012	.829	1.750
1.05	.0451	.0007	.834	1.865
1.10	.0396	.0022	.835	1.986
1.15	.0340	.0475	.824	2.120
1.20	.0278	.0421	.791	2.260
1.25	.0216	.0364	.740	2.420
1.30	.0151	.0298	.690	2.630
1.35	.0091	.0228	.640	2.890

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet*

17° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{nD}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_s$
0.10	0.0868	0.0411	0.211	0.189
.15	.0840	.0411	.306	.284
.20	.0810	.0411	.394	.378
.25	.0771	.0410	.470	.478
.30	.0731	.0405	.541	.589
.35	.0687	.0400	.601	.695
.40	.0635	.0390	.651	.798
.45	.0578	.0374	.695	.895
.50	.0512	.0350	.731	.977
.55	.0443	.0320	.761	1.022
.60	.0372	.0286	.782	1.220
.65	.0304	.0250	.790	1.336
.70	.0232	.0211	.770	1.515
.75	.0162	.0171	.711	1.691
.80	.0085	.0129	.588	1.903
.85	.0027	.0082	.280	2.220

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches*

12° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{nD}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_s$
0.10	2.0739	0.0303	0.240	0.200
.15	.0701	.0303	.337	.302
.20	.0658	.0288	.441	.404
.25	.0607	.0280	.524	.507
.30	.0550	.0277	.596	.615
.35	.0494	.0260	.651	.726
.40	.0411	.0238	.691	.845
.45	.0332	.0210	.711	.974
.50	.0264	.0179	.710	1.118
.55	.0178	.0146	.670	1.282
.60	.0098	.0111	.630	1.477
.65	.0019	.0076	.163	1.723

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 10 feet*

23° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{nD}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_s$
0.10	0.0801	0.0670	0.120	0.172
.15	.0802	.0649	.186	.259
.20	.0803	.0630	.255	.348
.25	.0803	.0616	.326	.437
.30	.0802	.0602	.400	.527
.35	.0802	.0584	.472	.616
.40	.0800	.0590	.541	.705
.45	.0790	.0588	.605	.793
.50	.0770	.0584	.660	.883
.55	.0737	.0579	.700	.972
.60	.0690	.0563	.735	1.067
.65	.0640	.0546	.761	1.162
.70	.0581	.0520	.782	1.265
.75	.0519	.0485	.801	1.372
.80	.0451	.0445	.812	1.490
.85	.0386	.0401	.819	1.615
.90	.0321	.0355	.812	1.754
.95	.0258	.0310	.790	1.903
1.00	.0191	.0258	.740	2.080
1.05	.0126	.0202	.656	2.290
1.10	.0061	.0134	.500	2.610

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches*

17° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{nD}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_s$
0.10	0.0938	0.0466	0.201	0.1845
.15	.0914	.0466	.284	.277
.20	.0883	.0463	.362	.369
.25	.0850	.0461	.441	.463
.30	.0810	.0458	.530	.567
.35	.0763	.0452	.601	.650
.40	.0714	.0445	.641	.745
.45	.0659	.0434	.662	.843
.50	.0589	.0406	.720	.950
.55	.0500	.0368	.743	1.063
.60	.0415	.0324	.766	1.190
.65	.0332	.0280	.770	1.320
.70	.0254	.0235	.765	1.460
.75	.0180	.0191	.705	1.633
.80	.0109	.0143	.589	1.858
.85	.0040	.0100	.340	2.130

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

TABLE II.—FINAL ADJUSTED COEFFICIENTS—Continued

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet 6 inches*  
 23° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.0956	0.0780	0.123	0.167
.15	.0955	.0758	.189	.251
.20	.0953	.0738	.258	.337
.25	.0951	.0720	.330	.423
.30	.0949	.0704	.406	.510
.35	.0943	.0691	.477	.597
.40	.0934	.0681	.549	.685
.45	.0916	.0672	.607	.771
.50	.0882	.0672	.655	.857
.55	.0837	.0685	.691	.945
.60	.0781	.0650	.721	1.035
.65	.0721	.0627	.748	1.130
.70	.0659	.0599	.769	1.230
.75	.0593	.0564	.789	1.333
.80	.0521	.0521	.800	1.447
.85	.0456	.0490	.808	1.567
.90	.0383	.0429	.803	1.696
.95	.0316	.0370	.792	1.826
1.00	.0248	.0323	.767	1.963
1.05	.0178	.0282	.713	2.170
1.10	.0110	.0193	.613	2.410
1.15	.0041	.0121	.390	2.730

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet*  
 17° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1002	0.0819	0.193	0.181
.15	.0985	.0519	.285	.271
.20	.0961	.0518	.371	.361
.25	.0929	.0517	.446	.452
.30	.0886	.0512	.516	.543
.35	.0837	.0508	.577	.635
.40	.0775	.0493	.627	.730
.45	.0700	.0476	.668	.827
.50	.0622	.0444	.701	.931
.55	.0545	.0409	.733	1.042
.60	.0459	.0366	.753	1.163
.65	.0372	.0319	.763	1.296
.70	.0289	.0271	.747	1.440
.75	.0212	.0223	.713	1.606
.80	.0138	.0174	.635	1.800
.85	.0065	.0127	.485	2.040

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet*  
 23° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1095	0.0878	0.125	0.163
.15	.1095	.0830	.193	.247
.20	.1091	.0794	.273	.332
.25	.1089	.0776	.351	.417
.30	.1083	.0767	.425	.501
.35	.1068	.0760	.495	.586
.40	.1041	.0756	.550	.671
.45	.1003	.0755	.597	.754
.50	.0959	.0752	.637	.838
.55	.0903	.0736	.674	.926
.60	.0845	.0718	.706	1.015
.65	.0776	.0690	.730	1.110
.70	.0704	.0656	.753	1.207
.75	.0635	.0613	.770	1.310
.80	.0565	.0577	.783	1.416
.85	.0492	.0530	.791	1.533
.90	.0421	.0490	.790	1.653
.95	.0352	.0426	.780	1.786
1.00	.0279	.0363	.757	1.933
1.05	.0208	.0304	.719	2.110
1.10	.0139	.0241	.633	2.310
1.15	.0070	.0179	.450	2.570

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet*  
 28° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1140	0.1246	0.0915	0.148
.15	.1140	.1239	.133	.208
.20	.1140	.1227	.186	.284
.25	.1135	.1220	.252	.381
.30	.1130	.1202	.332	.488
.35	.1127	.1177	.335	.587
.40	.1120	.1145	.391	.617
.45	.1095	.1099	.449	.700
.50	.1072	.1051	.510	.784
.55	.1063	.1026	.569	.868
.60	.1064	.1013	.630	.949
.65	.1055	.1010	.678	1.030
.70	.1015	.1000	.710	1.110
.75	.0963	.0990	.730	1.193
.80	.0903	.0966	.745	1.277
.85	.0840	.0934	.756	1.367
.90	.0779	.0900	.781	1.467
.95	.0717	.0857	.795	1.555
1.00	.0652	.0812	.804	1.633
1.05	.0585	.0758	.810	1.700
1.10	.0519	.0706	.806	1.867
1.15	.0451	.0652	.796	1.986
1.20	.0377	.0578	.782	2.120
1.25	.0302	.0492	.754	2.280
1.30	.0225	.0403	.705	2.470
1.35	.0150	.0320	.614	2.660
1.40	.0076	.0245	.430	2.940

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 9 feet*  
 12° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.0827	0.0339	0.244	0.197
.15	.0767	.0331	.348	.296
.20	.0707	.0321	.440	.397
.25	.0642	.0310	.517	.501
.30	.0582	.0299	.585	.605
.35	.0510	.0279	.640	.717
.40	.0439	.0253	.679	.829
.45	.0361	.0232	.700	.955
.50	.0279	.0199	.702	1.085
.55	.0199	.0163	.650	1.245
.60	.0115	.0131	.526	1.430
.65	.0034	.0094	.285	1.653

REPORT NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS

TABLE II.—FINAL ADJUSTED COEFFICIENTS—Continued

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches*

12° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.0885	0.0370	0.234	0.192
.15	.0288	.0370	.335	.290
.20	.0789	.0367	.425	.389
.25	.0688	.0342	.503	.491
.30	.0619	.0326	.571	.595
.35	.0545	.0306	.622	.703
.40	.0464	.0280	.661	.816
.45	.0384	.0252	.686	.940
.50	.0303	.0222	.683	1.072
.55	.0217	.0188	.655	1.219
.60	.0131	.0150	.624	1.390
.65	.0046	.0112	.568	1.638

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches*

28° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1308	0.1450	0.090	0.147
.15	.1290	.1410	.137	.222
.20	.1271	.1369	.186	.298
.25	.1257	.1330	.236	.375
.30	.1243	.1288	.290	.453
.35	.1233	.1249	.346	.532
.40	.1223	.1211	.404	.610
.45	.1220	.1167	.470	.690
.50	.1223	.1133	.540	.771
.55	.1231	.1130	.600	.850
.60	.1198	.1128	.637	.928
.65	.1149	.1126	.662	1.005
.70	.1100	.1115	.690	1.084
.75	.1048	.1097	.715	1.167
.80	.0982	.1067	.737	1.252
.85	.0911	.1029	.753	1.339
.90	.0843	.0989	.768	1.432
.95	.0772	.0942	.779	1.525
1.00	.0703	.0893	.787	1.623
1.05	.6832	.0835	.795	1.726
1.10	.0560	.0770	.800	1.837
1.15	.0453	.0696	.797	1.955
1.20	.0410	.0624	.789	2.090
1.25	.0335	.0541	.773	2.240
1.30	.0260	.0462	.730	2.400
1.35	.0183	.0376	.666	2.600
1.40	.0108	.0293	.515	2.830
1.45	.0031	.0212	.210	3.130

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches*

17° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1117	0.0810	0.183	0.175
.15	.1087	.0598	.272	.264
.20	.1046	.0589	.355	.362
.25	.1006	.0577	.435	.442
.30	.0958	.0572	.502	.532
.35	.0901	.0565	.559	.622
.40	.0838	.0549	.610	.716
.45	.0758	.0525	.650	.813
.50	.0672	.0489	.687	.913
.55	.0581	.0445	.719	1.026
.60	.0495	.0399	.744	1.143
.65	.0410	.0350	.761	1.271
.70	.0330	.0305	.757	1.406
.75	.0245	.0254	.724	1.564
.80	.0170	.0210	.648	1.783
.85	.0092	.0161	.485	1.942
.90	.0016	.0113	.128	2.210

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet*

12° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.0900	0.0380	0.237	0.192
.15	.0841	.0379	.334	.288
.20	.0779	.0366	.425	.387
.25	.0705	.0353	.500	.487
.30	.0635	.0340	.561	.590
.35	.0562	.0322	.610	.695
.40	.0488	.0302	.645	.805
.45	.0407	.0274	.669	.923
.50	.0330	.0247	.668	1.047
.55	.0244	.0216	.623	1.186
.60	.0155	.0179	.520	1.343
.65	.0065	.0140	.302	1.525

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet 6 inches*

23° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1267	0.0899	0.141	0.162
.15	.1260	.0896	.211	.248
.20	.1261	.0891	.283	.324
.25	.1261	.0887	.355	.400
.30	.1249	.0881	.425	.457
.35	.1228	.0875	.490	.570
.40	.1178	.0869	.541	.652
.45	.1120	.0861	.585	.735
.50	.1065	.0852	.625	.818
.55	.0997	.0832	.660	.904
.60	.0930	.0808	.690	.994
.65	.0859	.0774	.720	1.085
.70	.0785	.0736	.745	1.181
.75	.0710	.0699	.763	1.278
.80	.0632	.0660	.778	1.383
.85	.0553	.0600	.784	1.495
.90	.0478	.0541	.785	1.613
.95	.0393	.0480	.778	1.743
1.00	.0315	.0420	.750	1.885
1.05	.0233	.0352	.690	2.000
1.10	.0156	.0286	.599	2.240
1.15	.0075	.0229	.376	2.500

*Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet*

17° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_S$
0.10	0.1218	0.0656	0.185	0.172
.15	.1179	.0648	.272	.259
.20	.1133	.0639	.355	.346
.25	.1081	.0630	.429	.435
.30	.1025	.0622	.494	.522
.35	.0959	.0613	.547	.612
.40	.0890	.0600	.594	.703
.45	.0811	.0575	.635	.794
.50	.0726	.0540	.673	.887
.55	.0632	.0491	.707	1.006
.60	.0535	.0442	.728	1.120
.65	.0447	.0392	.740	1.242
.70	.0343	.0342	.738	1.361
.75	.0235	.0284	.728	1.480
.80	.0200	.0243	.659	1.600
.85	.0113	.0193	.493	1.872
.90	.0030	.0145	.186	2.110

FULL SCALE WIND TUNNEL TESTS OF A PROPELLER

TABLE II.—FINAL ADJUSTED COEFFICIENTS—Continued

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet

23° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_a$
0.10	0.1426	0.0967	0.182	0.160
.15	.1441	.0961	.225	.240
.20	.1412	.0958	.295	.320
.25	.1378	.0954	.360	.400
.30	.1340	.0952	.423	.481
.35	.1297	.0950	.477	.561
.40	.1244	.0950	.524	.641
.45	.1187	.0943	.566	.722
.50	.1122	.0929	.604	.805
.55	.1065	.0907	.640	.889
.60	.0979	.0874	.672	.979
.65	.0898	.0831	.702	1.072
.70	.0820	.0793	.726	1.168
.75	.0738	.0746	.741	1.262
.80	.0659	.0699	.753	1.364
.85	.0680	.0644	.765	1.470
.90	.0610	.0595	.772	1.585
.95	.0432	.0533	.770	1.709
1.00	.0361	.0478	.766	1.805
1.05	.0285	.0419	.715	1.980
1.10	.0207	.0351	.650	2.160
1.15	.0128	.0284	.518	2.330
1.20	.0060	.0218	.276	2.560

Propeller No. 3792. Diameter, 8 feet

28° AT 0.75 R.

$\frac{V}{\pi D}$	$C_T$	$C_P$	$\eta$	$C_a$
0.10	0.1437	0.1513	0.095	0.146
.15	.1413	.1473	.144	.220
.20	.1393	.1435	.194	.295
.25	.1379	.1397	.247	.371
.30	.1368	.1359	.302	.447
.35	.1363	.1321	.361	.526
.40	.1370	.1286	.426	.608
.45	.1380	.1252	.496	.692
.50	.1365	.1245	.548	.788
.55	.1322	.1242	.585	.885
.60	.1278	.1238	.619	.911
.65	.1222	.1225	.649	.987
.70	.1163	.1210	.678	1.067
.75	.1099	.1177	.700	1.151
.80	.1023	.1137	.720	1.237
.85	.0951	.1091	.742	1.325
.90	.0880	.1043	.760	1.414
.95	.0806	.0992	.771	1.508
1.00	.0732	.0942	.776	1.605
1.05	.0659	.0890	.775	1.708
1.10	.0586	.0832	.776	1.811
1.15	.0511	.0767	.766	1.920
1.20	.0435	.0699	.748	2.045
1.25	.0359	.0620	.723	2.180
1.30	.0282	.0533	.674	2.330
1.35	.0203	.0448	.610	2.515
1.40	.0125	.0360	.487	2.720
1.45	.0043	.0269	.246	2.990