

NOTE: $\operatorname{MIL}\operatorname{-STD-22}$ has been redesignated as a Design Criteria Standard. The cover page has been changed for Administrative reasons. There are no other changes to this Document.

MIL-STD-22D 25 MAY 1979 SUPERSEDING MIL-STD-0022C (SH) 29 AUGUST 1977 SUPERCEDING MIL-STD-0022B (SHIPS) 8 MAY 1969, and MIL-STD-22A 24 OCTOBER 1956

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DESIGN CRITERIA

WELDED JOINT DESIGN



AMSC N/A FSC THJM

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NAVAL SEA SYSTEMS COMMAND

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

WASHINGTON, DC 20362

Welded Joint Design MIL-STD-22D

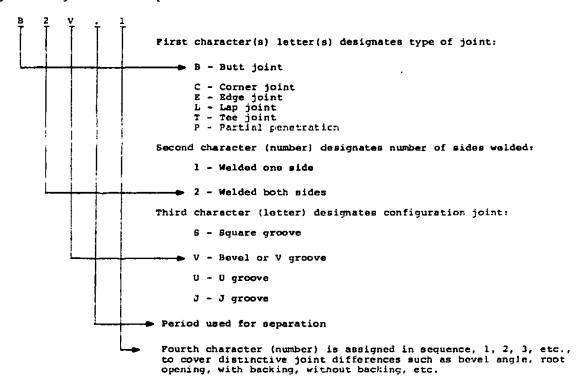
- 1. This Military Standard is approved for use by all Departments and agencies of the Department of Defense.
- 2. Beneficial comments (recommendations, additions, deletions) and any pertinent data which may be of use in improving this document should be addressed to: Commander, Naval Sea Systems Command, SEA 3112, Department of the Navy, Washington, DC 20362 by using the self-addressed Standardization Document Improvement Proposal (DD Form 1426) appearing at the end of this document or by letter.

FOREWORD

This standard contains structural and piping system weld joint designs for ship construction. Joint designs shall be selected in accordance with the fabrication document which invokes this standard. The identification of the joint designs is as follows:

(A) Structural, machinery and pressure vessel joint numbering system (figures 1 through 32)

The structural, machinery and pressure vessel joint numbering system is composed of four character groups. By means of the four groups, a unique identification is assigned to each joint design. As an example:



(B) Piping system joint numbering system (figures 33 through 70)

Joints associated with piping portions of fluid systems are designated "P", followed by a number, such as P-6. Joints associated with pressure vessels of fluid systems are designated "V", followed by a number, such as V-6.

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1. SCOPE

1.1 Scope. This standard covers welded joint designs for manual, semi-automatic, and automatic arc and gas welding processes for use on metals and weldments, as applicable, when invoked by a fabrication document such as NAVSEA 0900-LP-000-1000 or MIL-STD-278. The welded joint designs shown herein represent standard joint designs used in welded fabrication and are not intended to be all inclusive. Modifications to these welded joint designs, other than those permitted by this standard, may be used subject to the approval of the authorized agent (see 3.2).

2. REFERENCED DOCUMENTS

2.1 Issues of documents. The following documents, of the issue in effect on date of invitation for bids or request for proposal, form a part of this standard to the extent specified herein.

SPECIFICATION

MILITARY

MIL-I-23413 - Inserts, Welding, Coiled Filler Material, Solid Rings.

STANDARD

MILITARY

MIL-STD-278 - Fabrication Welding and Inspection; and Casting Inspection and Repair for Machinery, Piping and Pressure Vessels for Ships of the United States Navy.

MIL-STD-1628 - Pillet Weld Size, Strength, and Efficiency Determination.

PUBLICATIONS

NAVAL SEA SYSTEMS COMMAND (NAVSEA)

0900-LP-000-1000 - Pabrication, Welding, and Inspection of Ship Hulls. 0900-LP-006-9010 - Pabrication, Welding, and Inspection of HY-80

Submarine Hulls. 0900-LP-014-5010 - Fabrication, Welding, and Inspection of Moncombatant Ship Hulls.

0900-LP-003-8000 - Surface Inspection, Acceptance Standards for Metals.

(Copies of specifications, standards, drawings, and publications required by contractors in connection with specific acquisition functions should be obtained from the contracting activity or as directed by the contracting officer.)

2.2 Other publications. The following documents form a part of this standard to the extent specified herein. Unless otherwise indicated, the issue in effect on date of invitation for bids or request for proposal shall apply.

AMERICAN WELDING SOCIETY (AWS)

A2.0 - Standard Welding Symbols.
A3.0 - Definitions-Welding and Cutting.

(Application for copies should be addressed to the American Welding Society, 2501 Northwest 7th Street, Miami, FL 33125.)

(Technical society and technical association specifications and standards are generally available for reference from libraries. They are also distributed among technical groups and using Federal agencies.)

3. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- 3.1 Definitions of welding symbols and terms used herein shall conform to AMS A2.0 and AWS A3.0, respectively.
- 3.2 For the purposes of this standard, the authorized agent is a Government representative specifically authorized to approve equipment, material, or procedures. They are as
 - (a) For Government shippards: The delegated representative of the Shippard
 - (b) For commercial shippards: The delegated representative of the Supervisor of Shipbuilding, Conversion and Repair.

- (c) NAVSEA.
- (d) The delegated representative of other cognizant Government agencies.
- 3.3 Joints shall be so located, to the maximum extent possible, that the entire weld groove is visible for the welder and that no obstructions impair the accessibility for welding.
- 3.4 On full penetration joints welded from both sides, the root of the first weld shall be back-gouged, chipped, or ground to sound metal prior to welding the second side; however, joints may be welded without such cleaning when qualified processes, or techniques (for example twin-arc, submerged arc, etc.) are employed.
 - 3.5 Reinforcement of welds shall be as specified in NAVSEA 0900-LP-003-8000.
- 3.6 Except as specified in 3.7, size of reinforcing fillet, "5" on structural joints, shall be 1/4 T (where T is the thickness of the thinner member) but in no case less than 1/8 inch, or greater than 3/8 inch.
- 3.7 For partial penetration tee joints; the following criteria shall be used to determine the land dimension, groove depth and reinforcing fillet size required for the desired joint efficiency based on the longitudinal shear strength of the weld metal.

$$D = \frac{eT^{1}R}{2R^{1}}$$

$$Z = T_B - 2B$$

When calculated value of "D" is not greater than 0.707 inch.

 $B = \frac{D}{1.414}$ except that B less than 1/4 inch shall not be used.

When calculated value of "D" is greater than 0.707 inch.

$$B = \sqrt{D^2 - 0.25}$$

S = B (to next larger 1/16 inch) except that reinforcing fillet size should be not less than 1/4 inch nor greater than 1/2 inch.

Where:

- D = effective width or the weld in shear
- e required joint efficiency
- T^{1} = thickness of the weaker member (T_{B} or T)
- R = Ultimate tensile strength of the weaker base metal
- R^1 = shear strength of the weld metal
- Z = land dimension (to the nearest 1/16 inch)
- T_n = thickness of web member
- B = base log or depth of bevel
- S = size of reinforcing fillet
- T thickness of passing member
- 3.8 For joints with "U" or "V" bevels, the centerline of the included angle may be shifted from the position shown on the joint designs herein, as follows:

Included bevel angle	Maximum bevel angle shift
Degrees	Degrees
Less than 30	+5
30 up to 60	Ŧ10
60 and greater	<u>∓</u> 20

Devel angle shifts are permitted, provided the specified minimum total included angle is maintained.

- 3.9 For material 1-1/2 inches thick and over, the joint bevel angles specified by this standard need only be maintained for a minimum thickness of 5/8 inch to provide accessibility for welding the root, after which the included angle may be reduced to 20 degrees minimum for the remainder of the material thickness.
- 3.10 The maximum allowable root opening of backing strap or ring type joints, where only the minimum dimension is specified, shall be 1/4 inch above the specified minimum.
- 3.11 Fillet weld sizes for structural joints shall be determined in accordance with MIL-STD-1628.
- 3.12 Fillet weld sizes for piping system joints are based on the nominal pipe wall thickness (T), and are indicated on the applicable joint designs.
- 3.13 The minimum throat for fillet joints with equal legs shall not be less than 0.7 times the specified size. The minimum throat for fillets with unequal legs shall not be less than 0.7 times the specified short leg.
 - 4. JOINT DESIGN SELECTION
- 4.1 Joint design shall be selected in accordance with the applicable fabrication document (e.g., MIL-STD-278, NAVSEA 0900-LP-000-1000, NAVSEA 0900-LP-006-9010, NAVSEA 0900-LP-014-5010, etc.).

Custodians:

Navy - SH Army - MR

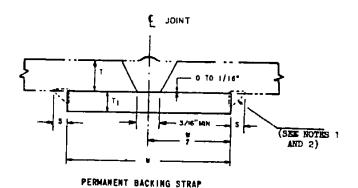
Air Force - 11 Review activities:

Navy - YD Army - ER, CR

User activities:

Navy - MC, OS

Preparing activity: Navy - SH (Project THJM-0082)



SH14783

Plate Thickness - (T) (inch)	T _l min (inch)	W min (inch)
Up through 1/8 Over 1/8 through	1/8 3/16	1/2
5/16 Over 5/16	1/4	1-1/2

NOTES:

- S = 1/2T, but in no case less than 1/8 inch or greater than 1/4 inch.
 The welds may be on either edge of the strap or within the weld groove.

 Intermittent fillet welds or tack welds may be employed unless otherwise specified.
- 3. When shapes are used in lieu of backing strap, all above dimensions and

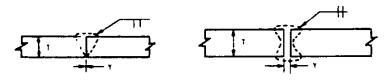
notes shall apply.

Butt joints in permanent backing straps shall be welded, but need not comply with NDT requirements applicable to the welded joint itself.

FIGURE 1. Permanent backing strap.

BIS. 1 (SEE-BOTE)

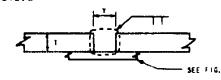




WELDED ONE SIDE

WELDED BOTH SIDES

BIS.2



WELDED ON BACKING

SH 1479

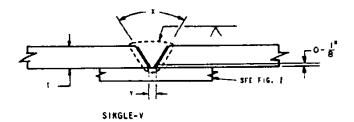
1

Joint	Dim Y	Dim T
number	inch	inch, max
B15.1	0 to 1/32	1/16
B2S.1	0 to T	1/4
B16.2	T min	3/16

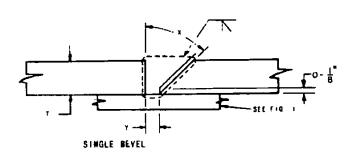
NOTE: Joints welded from one side without a backing, shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

FIGURE 2. Butt joints, square, B15.1, B25.1, B15.2.

> BIV. I BIV. 2 BIV. 3



E1V.5 E1V.6 B1V.7

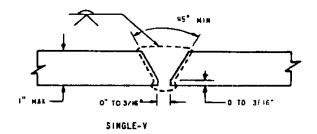


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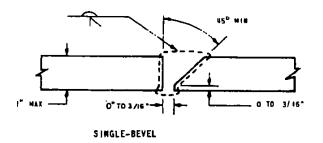
Joint number	Angle X min (degrees)	Dim Y min inch	Dim T inches	Welding position
B1V.1 B1V.2 B1V.3 B1V.5 B1V.6 B1V.7	45 35 20 45 25 35	3/16 1/4 3/8 1/4 3/8 3/8	Unlimited	All All Flat, vert, over All Flat, vert, over All

FIGURE 3. Butt joints, welded on backing, Blv.1, Blv.2, Blv.3, Blv.5, Blv.6, Blv.7.

B2V. I



B2(S1V,2

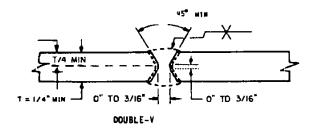


SH1 (R1B

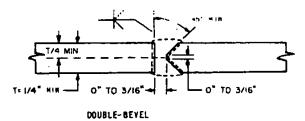
FIGURE 4. Butt joints, single-V and single-bevel, B2V.1, B2(S)V.2.



B2V.3



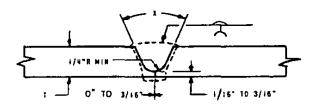
B2(SIV,4



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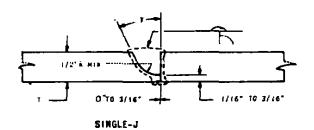
FIGURE 5. Butt joints, double-V and double-bevel, BZV.3, BZ(S)V.4.

∄2U.1 52U.2 B2U.3



SINGLE-U

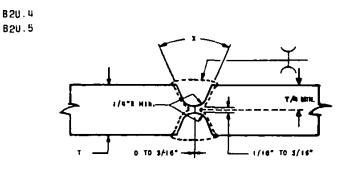
B2J.1 B2J.2



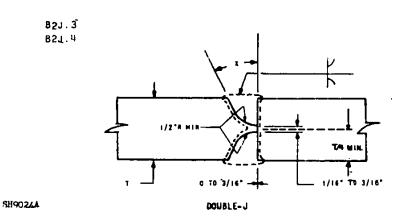
SH1483B

Joint number	Angle X min (degrees)	Dim T (inch)	Welding position
B2U.1 B2U.2	35 20	3/4 min 3/4 min	A11
B20.2	12	3/4 min	Flat, vert, over
B2J.1	25	3/4 min	Flat, vert, over
B2J.2	35	3/4 min	A11

FIGURE 6. Butt joints, single-U and single-J, B2U.1, B2U.2, B2U.3, B2J.1, B2J.2.



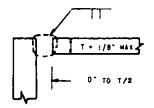
DOUBLE-U



Joint number	Angle X min (degraes)	Dim T (inches)	Welding position
B2U.4	35	1-1/2 min	A11
B2U.5	20	1-1/2 min	Flat, vert, over
B2J.3	25	1-1/2 min	Plat, vert, over
B2J.4	35	1-1/2 min	A11

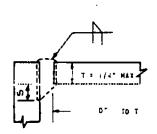
FIGURE 7. Butt joints, double-U and double-J, B2U.4, B2U.5, B2J.3, B2J.4.

C15 1 (see Note)



WELDED ONE SIDE

C2S. I



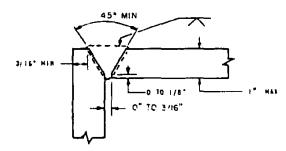
WELDED BOTH SIDES

5H9025A

NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

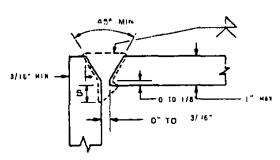
FIGURE 8. Corner joints, open square, C15.1, C25.1.

CIV. I (SEE NOTE)



WELDED ONE SIDE

C2V. I



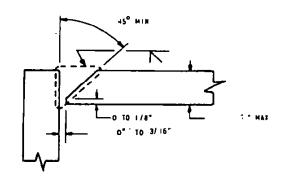
SH14858

FILLET REINFORCED

NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

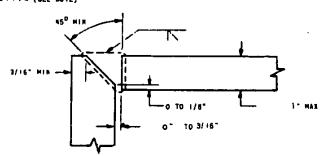
FIGURE 9. Corner joints, outside single-V, ClV.1, C2V.1.

CIV. 2(SEE HOTE !



WELDED ONE SIDE

CIV. 3 (SEE BOTE)



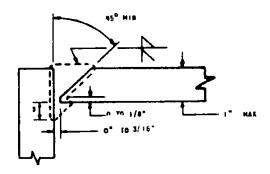
SHÝU20A

WELDED ONE SIDE

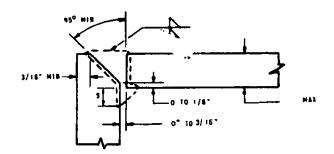
NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

FIGURE 10. Corner joints, outside single-bevel, ClV.2, ClV.3.

CRY.2



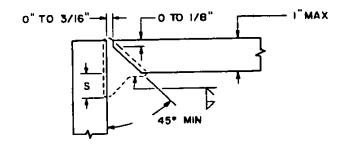
CSA 3



SH9027A

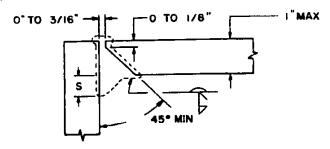
FIGURE 11. Corner joints, fillet-reinforced, outside single-bevel, C2V.2, C2V.3.

CIV. 4 (SEE NOTE).



WELDED ONE SIDE

C2V.4



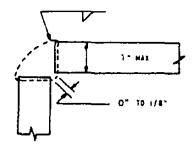
SH1 486B

WELDED BOTH SIDES

NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

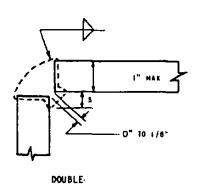
FIGURE 12. Corner joints, fillet-reinforced, inside single-bevel, ClV.4, C2V.4.

CIS.2 (SEE NOTE)



SINGLE

C25.2

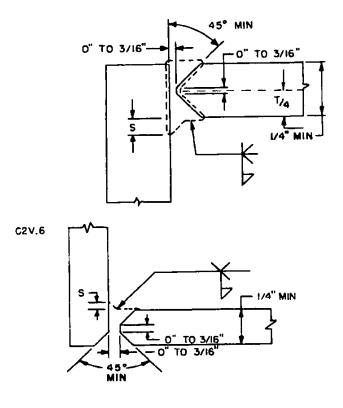


5H1484B

NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root or weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

PIGURE 13. Corner joints, fillet welded, outside square, ClS.2, C2S.2.

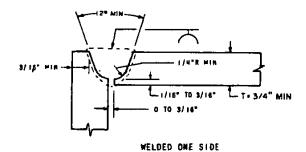
C2V.5



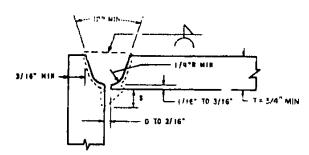
SHOOZRA

FIGURE 14. Corner joints, fillet-reinforced, double-bevel, C2V.5, C2V.6.

CIU. I (SEE NOTE)



C2U. I



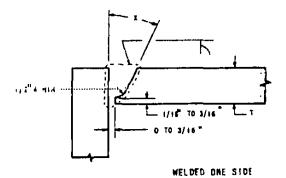
6F1489B

FILLET REINFORCED

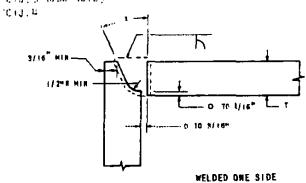
NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half of the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

PIGURE 15. Corner joints, single-U, C1U.1, C2U.1.

CID : (SEE NOTE)



CIU. 3 (SEE NOTE)



SH1488P

Joidan number	Angle Y min (degrees)		Welding position
ClJ.1, ClJ.3		3/4 min	Flat, vert, over
ClJ.2, ClJ.4		3/4 min	All

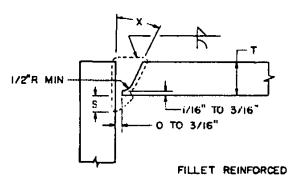
NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

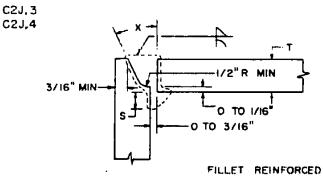
FIGURE 16 Corner joints, welded one side, outside simple-J, ClJ.1, ClJ.2. ClJ.5, ClJ.4.

7.

MIL-STD-22D 25 May 1979

C2J. I C2J. 2



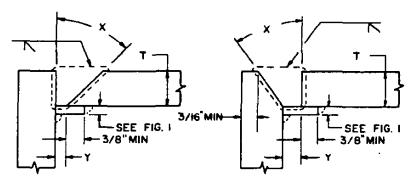


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Joint number	Angle X min (degrees)	Dim T (inch)	Welding position
02J.1, 02J.3	25	3/4 min	Flat, wert, over
C2J.2, C2J.4	35	3/4 min	All

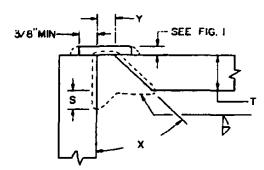
FIGURE 17. Corner joints, fillet-reinforced, welded both sides, outside single-J, C2J.1, C2J.2, C2J.3, C2J.4.

CIV.5 CIV.8 CIV.9 CIV.7 CIV.10



OUTSIDE-WELDED ON BACKING

CIV. 11 CIV. 12



INSIDE-WELDED ON BACKING FILLET REINFORCED

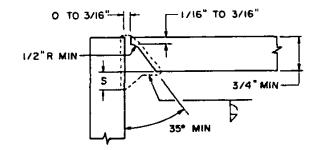
6H1487b

Joint number	Angle X min (degrees)	Dim Y min (inch)	Welding position	Dim T (inch)
C1V.5,C1V.8,	45	1/4	A11	
C1V.6,C1V.9,	35	3/8	ALL	Unlimited
C1V.7,C1V.10	25	3/8	Flat, vert	

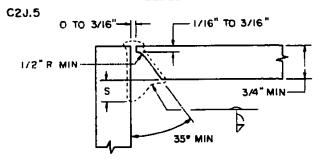
NOTE: Backing may be removed and joint welded on both sides. If joint is not welded on both sides, the joint shall not be used when the root of the weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

PIGURE 18. Corner joints, welded one side, single-bevel, Clv.5, Clv.6, Clv.7, Clv.8, Clv.9, Clv.16, Clv.11, Clv.12.

CIJ.5 (SEE NOTE)



WELDED ONE SIDE



SH9030A

WELDED BOTH SIDES

NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

FIGURE 19. Corner joints, welded one side and both sides, inside single-J, ClJ.5, C2J.5.

C2J.6

SH9031A

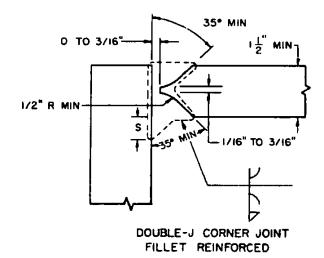
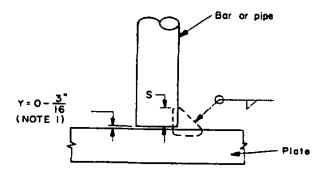


FIGURE 20. Corner joint, fillet-reinforced, double-J, C2J.6.

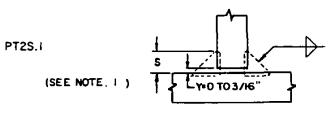
PT IS-I



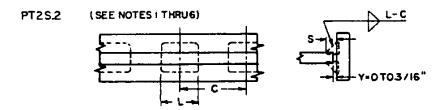
SH 11390

NOTE: Where Y is greater than 1/16 inch as a nominal condition, S shall be increased by an amount equal to the excess of the opening above 1/16 inch.

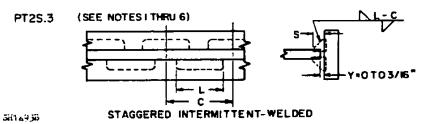
PIGURE 21. Tee joint, partial penetration, PTIS.1.



DOUBLE-FILLET-WELDED



CHAIN INTERMITTENT" WELDED



NOTES:

- Where Y is greater than 1/16 inch as a nominal condition, S shall be increased by an amount equal to the excess of the opening above 1/16 inch.

 L minimum = 8 times S, but in no case less than 1-1/2 inches.

 L maximum = 24 times thinner member, but in no case more than 6 inches.

 C maximum = 48 times thinner member, but in no case more than 17 inches.

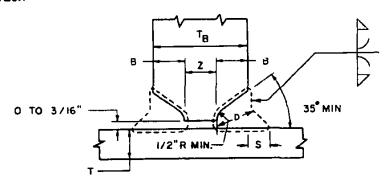
 The specific length of the fillet shall be the length of the wells it fail the.

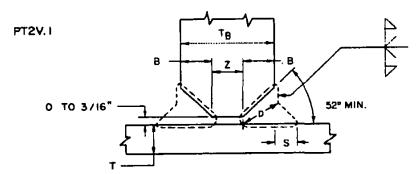
 Crater and tapered ends shall not be included when measuring dimension L.

 Fillet size(s) shall be determined in accordance with the requirements of the applicable fabrication document.
- Э.

PIGURE 22. Tee joints, partial penetration, PT25.1.
PT25.2, PT25.3.

PT2J.I





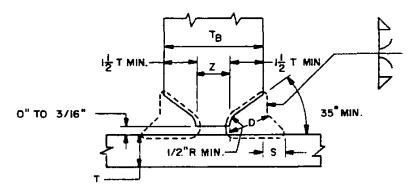
SH9033A

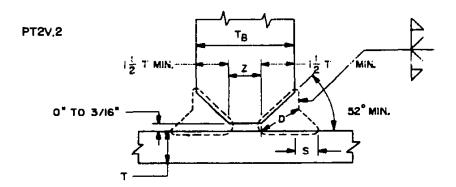
NOTES:

- When the calculated land dimension is not greater than 3/16 inch, a full penetration weld shall be used.
- 2. Alternate methods of determining a depth of bevel "B" and corresponding size of reinforcing fillet "S" may be used provided each such joint is individually sketched or checked to assure that the required effective width of weld "D" will be obtained. However, in no case shall the reinforcing fillet be smaller than 1/2T or 3/8 inch whichever is less.

PIGURE 23. Tee joints, (high efficiency) fillet-reinforced, double-bevel, partial penetration, PT2J.1, PTZV.1.

PT2J.2

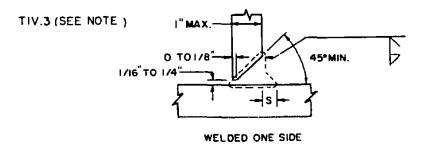


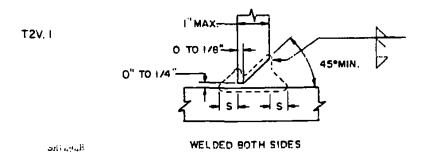


SH 11187

NOTES:
1. Por use when "2" is 1/2 inch or greater.
7. "5" shall be T/2 or 1/8 inch whichever is less.

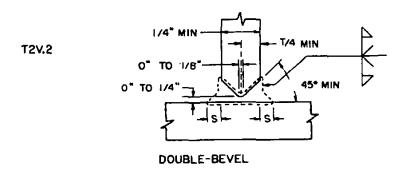
FIGURE 24. Tee joint, fillet-reinforced, double-bevel, partial penetration, PT2J.2, PT2V.2.

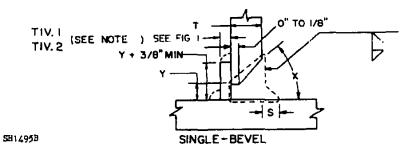




NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

FIGURE 25. Tee joint, fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, TlV.3, T2V.1.



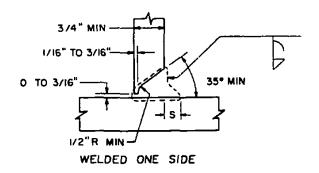


Joint number	Angle X (min) degrees	Dim Y (min) inch	Dim T inches
TlV.1	45	1/4	Unlimited
TlV.2	35	3/B	

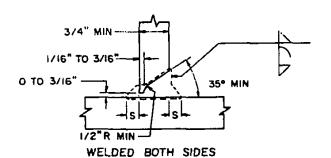
NOTE: Backing may be removed and joint welded on both sides. If joint is not welded from both sides, the joint shall not be used when the root of the weld is subject to bending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

FIGURE 26. Tee joint, fillet-reinforced, T2V.2, T1V.1, T1V.2.

TIJ. I (SEE NOTE)



T2J. 1

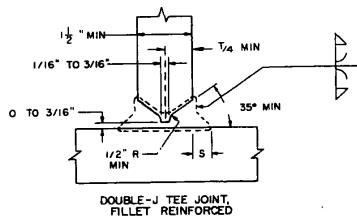


SH14968

NOTE: Joints welded from one side shall not be used when root of weld is subject to hending tension stress equivalent to one-half the yield strength of the base metal or greater.

PIGURE 27. Tee joint, fillet-reinforced, single-J, TlJ.1, T2J.1.

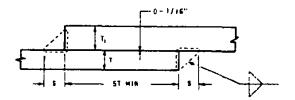
T2J.2



9H9032A

FIGURE 28. Tee joint, fillet-reinforced, double-J, T2J.2.

LES. I (SEE MOTE)

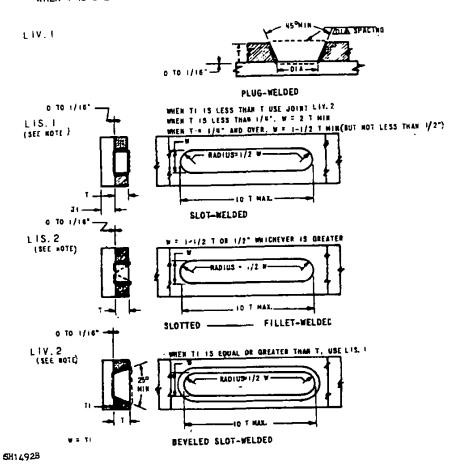


1414718

NOTE: Size of fillet shall be as governed by design requirements.

FIGURE 29. Lap joint, double-fillet-welded, L2S.1.

WHEN T IS UP THROUGH 1/2" DIA. 2T MIN WHEN T IS OVER 1/2" DIA. 1 T +1/2" MIN

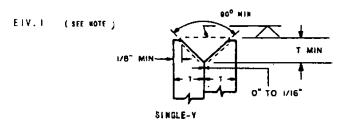


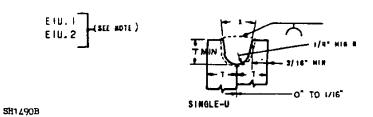
NOTE: When T is less than 1/2 inch, slot shall be beveled to a 45-degree included angle.

FIGURE 30. Lap joints, Llv.1, Lls.2, Llv.2.

EIS. I (SEE HOTE)





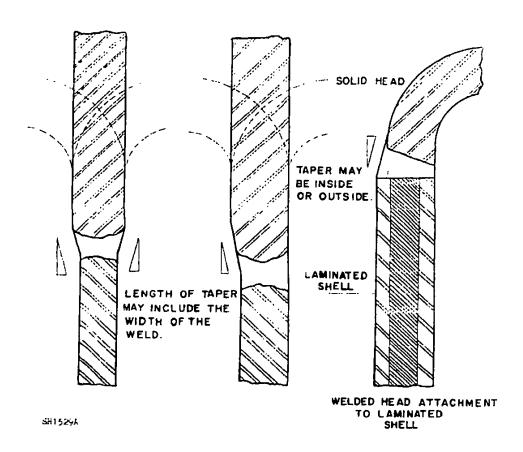


Joint X (min) Welding number degrees position

ElU.1 45° All ElU.2 20° Flat, vert, over

NOTE: This joint shall not be used when root of weld is subject to bending tension.

FIGURE 31. Edge joints, Els.1, Elv.1, Elu.1, Elu.2.



NOTE: Limits for differences in plate thickness without bevoling:

Thin plate thickness
Up to 1/2 inch
over 1/2 to 1 inches
over 1 inch

Thickness difference (max)

1/8 inch

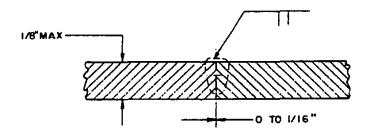
3/16 inch

1/4 inch

The transition between members of unequal thickness, greater than those shown above, shall require chamfering of the thicker member down to the thickness of the thinner member. For submarines, the taper shall be 4:1 minimum. For surface ships, the taper shall be 2:1 minimum.

FIGURE 32. Butt-welding plates of unequal thickness.

P-1

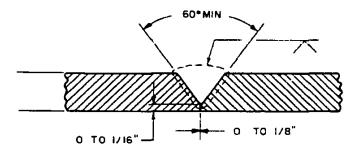


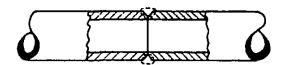
6

SH0706

PIGURE 33. Butt joint, square, P-1.

P- 2

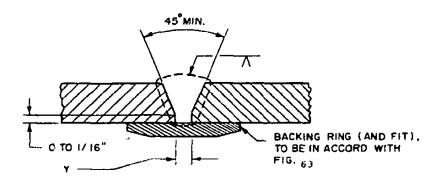


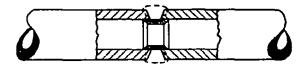


SH1 5089

FIGURE 34. Butt joint, V-groove, P-2.

P-3



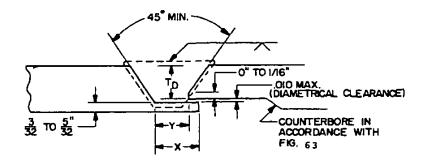


SH1501B

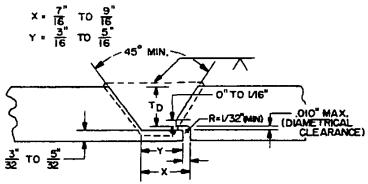
Pipe size	Y (root opening)	
3 inch IPS and under	3/16 inch min	
Over 3 inch IPS	1/4 inch min	

FIGURE 35. Butt joint, welded on permanent backing ring, V-groove, P-3.

P-4



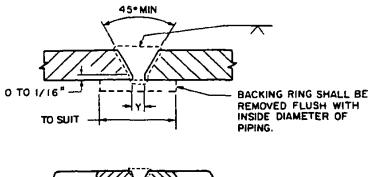
TD SHALL BE EQUAL TO OR GREATER
THAN THE MINIMUM REQUIRED WALL THICKNESS

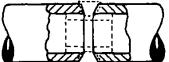


SH III 88

PIGURE 36. Butt joint welded on permanent, integral backing ring, V-groove, P-4.

P-5



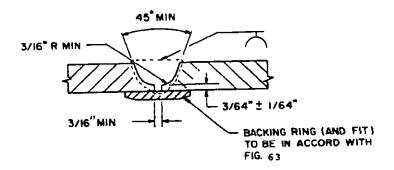


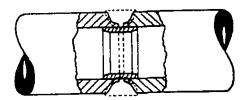
SH1506B

Pipe size	Y(root opening)	
3 inch IPS and under	3/16 inch min	
Over 3 inch IPS	1/4 inch min	

FIGURE 37. Butt joint, welded on removable backing ring, V-groove, P-5.

P-6

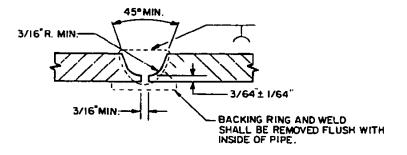


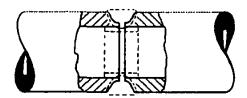


SH9034A

FIGURE 38. Butt joint, welded on permanent backing ring, U-groove, P-6.

P7

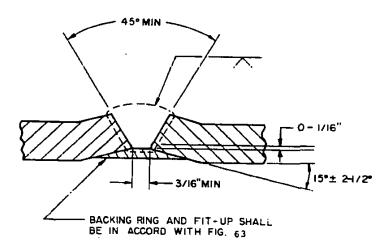


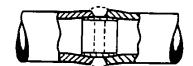


5H9035A

PIGURE 39. Butt joint, welded on removable backing ring, $\frac{U-groove, P-7}{U-groove, P-7}$.

P-8



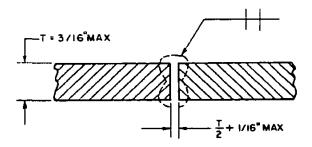


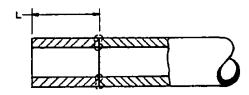
8H1502B

PIGURE 40. Butt joint, welded on flared type backing ring, V-groove, P-B.



P-9





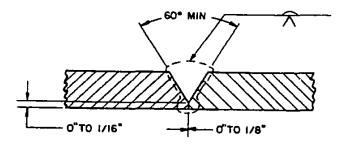
SH1503B

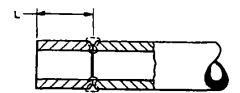
IPS	L max
inches	inches
2-1/2	4
3	5
3-1/2	6
4	8
5	10
6	12
10	20
12	24

FIGURE 41. Butt joint, welded both sides, square, $\frac{P-9}{2}$.



P-10



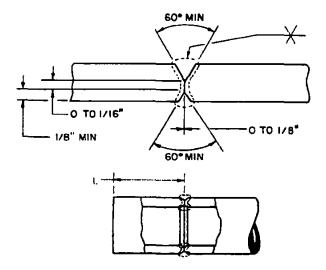


SH1504B

IPS	L max
inches	inches
2-1/2 3 3-1/2 4 5 6 8 10	4 5 6 8 10 12 16 20 24

FIGURE 42. Butt joint, welded both sides, V-groove, P-10.

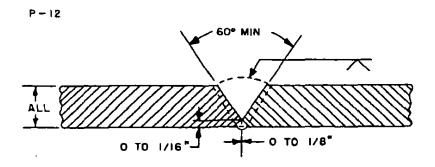
P- 11

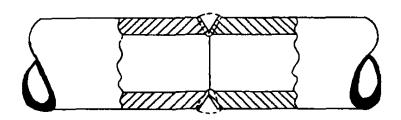


SH1505B

IP6	L max
inches	inches
2-1/2 3 3-1/2 4 5 6 8 10	4 5 61 8 10 12 16 20 24

PIGURE 43. Butt joint, welded both sides, double V-groove, P-11.

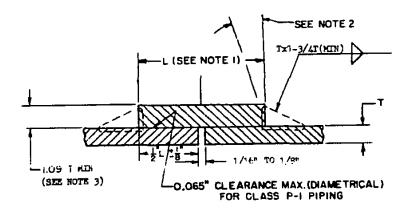


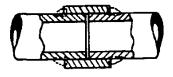


SH9700

PIGURE 44. Butt joint, automatic welded one side, V-groove, P-12.

P- 13



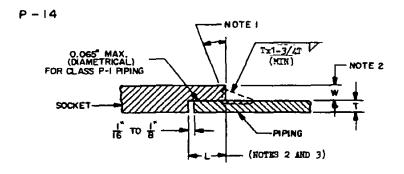


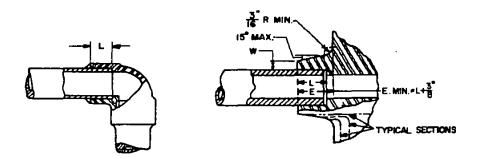
5H1499B

NOTES:

- L min, shall be as follows: 1 inch for less than 3/4 inch IPS, 1-1/2 inch for over 3/4 inch for 3 inch IPS, 2 inch for over 3 inch IPS.
- Up to 22 degree bevel may be permitted.
 Maximum macket thickness shall be in accordance with the applicable fitting or component drawing.

PIGURE 45. Pillet welded, slip-on coupling, P-13.





SHIII HZ

NOTES:

- Up to 22 degree bevel may be used.

 Wall thickness (W) and minimum socket depth (L) shall be in accordance with the applicable specification for the fittings.

 For repairs where the weldment and the pipe must be removed, the existing fitting, with reduced socket depth, may be reused under the following conditions:

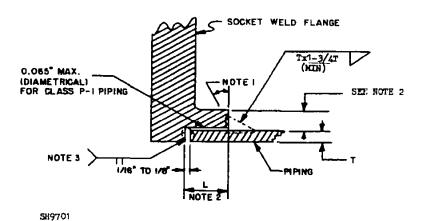
 (a) The pipe end gap clearance shall be held to 1/16 inch maximum.

 (b) If the diametrical clearance between the pipe and the fitting is 0.025 inch and less, the L dimension may be reduced by 50 percent of the specified dimension.

 (c) If the diametrical clearance is greater than 0.025 inch, but is within
 - If the diametrical clearance is greater than 0.025 inch, but is within 0.065 inch, the L dimension may be reduced by 25 percent of the (c) specified dimension.
- The provisions of note 3 do not apply if the diametrical clearance exceeds 0.065 inch.
- The provisions of note 3 are not applicable to systems classified under "SUBSAFE". For SUBSAFE systems, fittings with reduced socket depth shall not be used without specific approval by NAVSEA.

FIGURE 46. Socket, fillet welded, P-14.

P-15

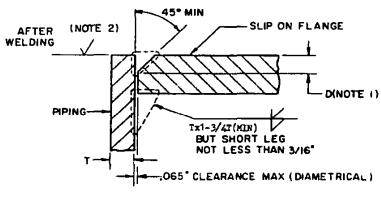


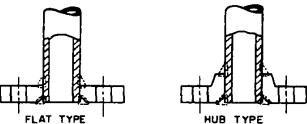
NOTES:

Up through 22 degree bevel may be permitted.
Plange thickness and minimum socket depth (L) shall be in accordance with the applicable specification for the flange.
Seal wald required when used for salt water and other corrosive fluids, and base material is not resistant to crevice corrosion.

FIGURE 47. Socket flange, fillet-welded, P-15.

P-16





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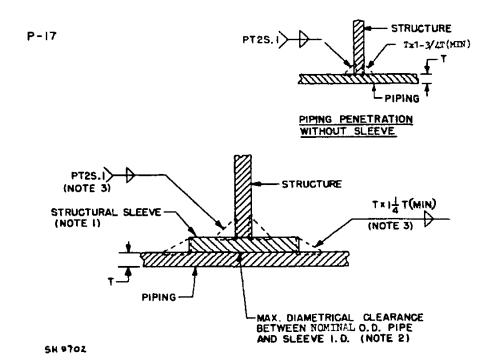
NOTES:

Dimension "D" to be as follows:

Pipe size (IPS)
Through 2 inches
2-1/2 inches through 7 inches
8 inches through 16 inches Dim "D" (inches) 3/16 1/4 5/16

Final machined surface shall have a maximum surface roughness of 125 RHR.

PIGURE 48. Welded slip-on flange, fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-16.



NOTES:

S:
The design of the sleeve shall be as specified on the applicable sleeve drawing.
Maximum diametrical clearance shall be as follows:

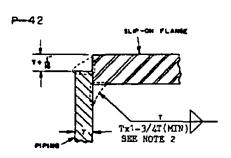
1/16 inch - for 1/4 inch IPS through 3-1/2 inch IPS

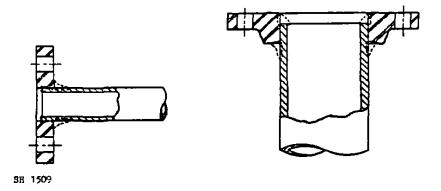
1/8 inch - for 4 inch IPS through 8 inch IPS

3/16 inch - above 8 inch IPS

The applicable installation drawing shall specify whether one or both ends of the sleeve shall be welded to the pipe.

FIGURE 49. Structural sleeve for piping penetration, fillet welded, P-17.





NOTES:

- 1. This joint shall not be used with butterfly valves, spiral wound gaskets, or flanged joints in oil systems.

 2. T x 1-3/4T(minimum) (but the short leg shall not be less than 3/16 inch).

PIGURE 50. Double-fillet welded slip-on flange, P-42.

P-60

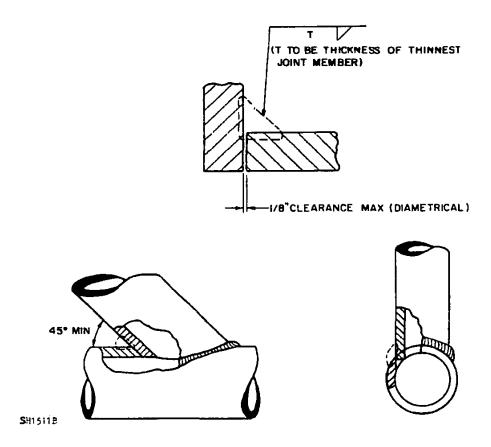
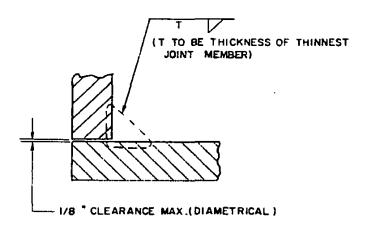
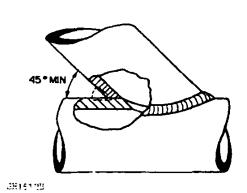


FIGURE 51. Branch connection, internal fillet-welded, P-60.

P-61





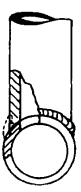
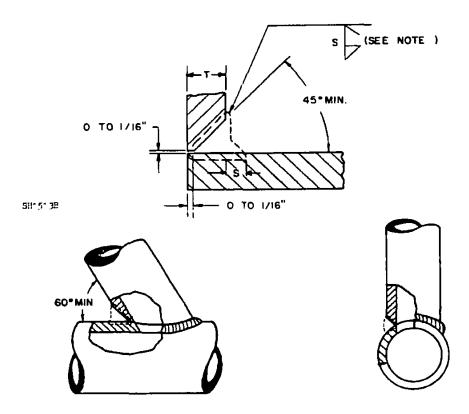


FIGURE 52. Branch connection, external fillet-weided, P-61.

P-62



NOTES: S = 1/2T or 3/16 inch, whichever is less. Where additional reinforcement is required, "S" shall be as specified by design.

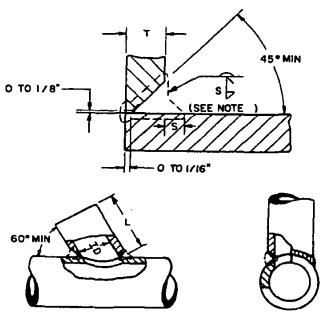
FIGURE 53. Branch connection, welded on one side, external fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-62.

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P~63



SH1514B

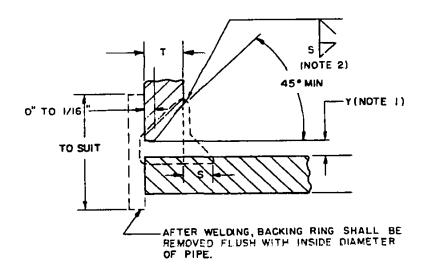
IPS	Up to 12	12 inches to	24 inches
	inches	24 inches	and over
L max	I.D.	1-1/2 x I.D.	Unlimited

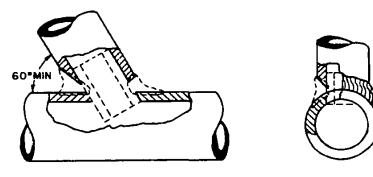
NOTE:

S shall be 1/27 or 3/16 inch whichever is less. Where additional reinforcement is required, "S" shall be as specified by design.

PIGURE 54. Branch connection, welded both sides, external fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-61.

P-64





SH1515B

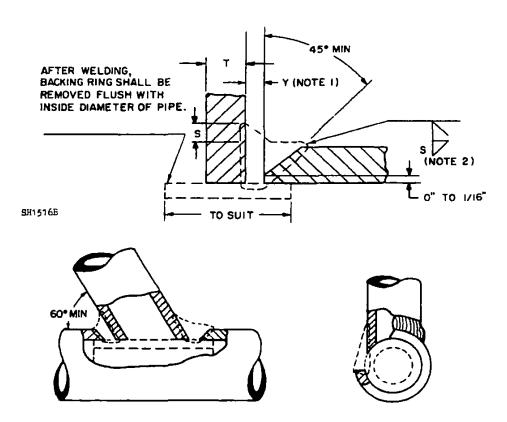
NOTES:

- Root openings (Y) for use with backing rings: Pipe sizes 3 inches or less, 3/16 inch min.; pipe sizes over 3 inches, 1/4 inch min.

 S = 1/2T or 3/16 inch, whichever is less. Where additional reinforcement is required, "S" shall be as specified by design.

FIGURE 55. Branch connection, welded on removable backing ring, external fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-64.

P-66

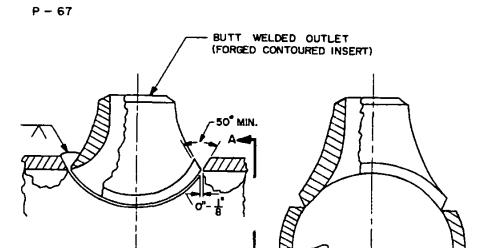


NOTES:

- Root openings (Y) for use with backing rings: Pipe sizes 3 inches or less, 3/16 inch min.: pipe sizes over 3 inches, 1/4 inch min.

 S = 1/2T or 3/16 inch, whichever is less. Where additional reinforcement is required, "S" shall be as specified by design.

FIGURE 56. Branch connection, welded on removable backing ring, internal fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-56.

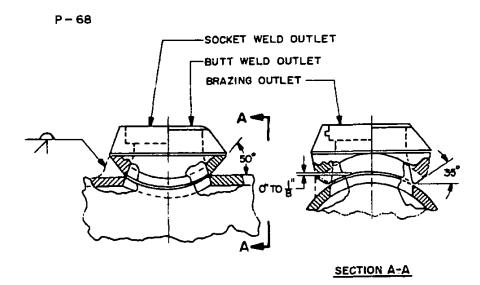


SECTION A -A

SH 11190

NOTE: Pressure and temperature combination shall be in accordance with the rating of the outlet.

PIGURE 57. Integrally reinforced branch connection, welded on one side, single-bevel, P-67.

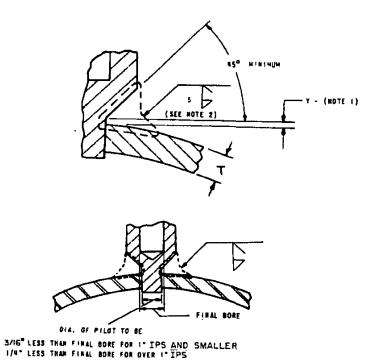


SH 9704

SOTE: Pressure and temperature combination shall be in accordance with rating of fitting.

FIGURE 53. Integrally reinforced fitting, branch connection, welded on one side or both sides, single-bevel, P-68.

P-70



SH9037A

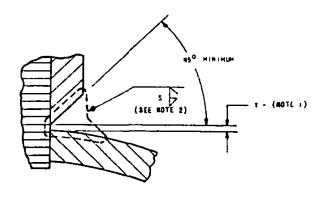
NOTES:

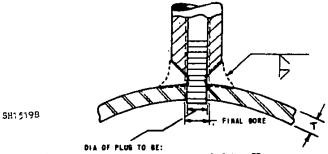
- Root openings (Y) shall conform to the following: pipe sizes 3 inches or less; 3/16 inch minimum; pipe sizes over 3 inches, 1/4 inch minimum.

 For bosses designed as integrally reinforced branch fittings, size of fillet S shall be 1/2T or 3/16 inch, whichever is less.

FIGURE 59. Branch connection with pilot, fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-70.

P-71





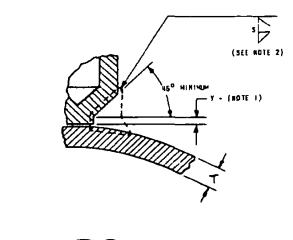
3/16" LESS THAM FIRAL BORE FOR 1" IPS AND SMALLER 1/4" LESS THAN FIRAL BORE FOR OVER 1" IPS

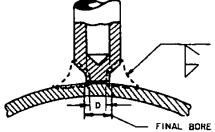
NOTES:

- Root openings (Y) shall conform to the following: pipe sizes 3 inches or less, 3/16 inch minimum: pipe sizes over 3 inches, 1/4 inch minimum.
 For bosses designed as integrally reinforced branch fittings, size of fillet(s) shall be 1/2T or 3/16 inch whichever is less.

PIGURE 60. Branch connection with plug, fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-71.

P-72





SH1520B

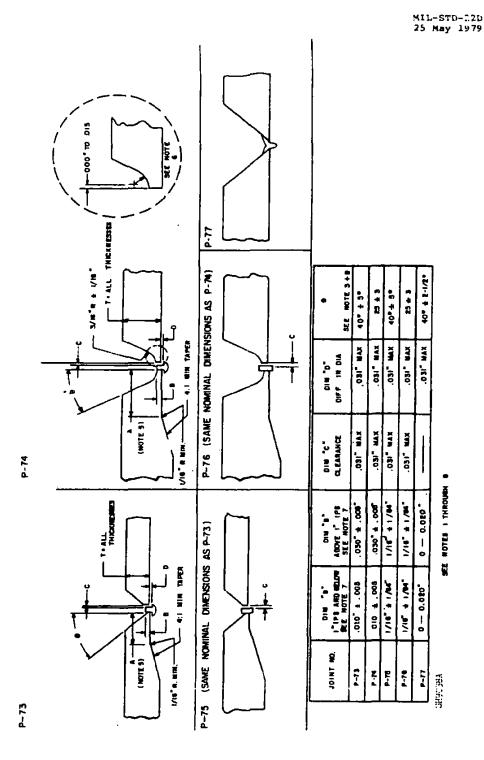
NOTES:

- Root openings (Y) shall conform to the following: pipe sizes 3 inches or less, 3/16 inch minimum; pipe sizes over 3 inches, 1/4 inch minimum.

 For bosses designed as integrally reinforced branch fittings, size of fillet(s) shall be 1/2T or 3/16 inch whichever is less.

 Diameter of attachment (D) shall be 3/16 inch less the final bore for 1 inch IPS and smaller branch pipe; 1/4 inch less than final bore for branch pipe over 1 inch IPS inch IPS.

FIGURE 61. Branch connection, without pilot, fillet-reinforced, single-bevel, P-72.



Firme 62. Consumable insert butt joints, V-groovs, and U-groovs, P-73 through P-77.

Notes to figure 62:

- Consumable insert dimensions shall be in accordance with MIL-I-23413. Use of insert rings shall be verified by procedure approval for the specific application.
- Por pipe to be welded in the vertical axis position, 0 on the low side of the joint may be as follows, provided the total included angle is 2 times the angle 0 specified in the table:
 - (a) 30 degrees + 3 degrees for P-73 and P-75. (b) 8 degrees + 3 degrees for P-74 and P-76.
- Consumable inserts of geometries different from those shown herein or in MIL-I-23413 may be used following welding procedure approval, by an authorized agent as identified in 3.2.
- as identified in 3.2.

 The depth of counterbore "A" may be obtained by machining, expanding or forming and shall be 3/8 inch minimum or T minimum whichever is greater, except that on elbows, "A" shall be limited to a depth which will not reduce the wall thickness below the minimum allowable value. In no case shall "A" be less than 1/8 inch. Center of radius shall be located so that the plane of the root face will extend not more than 0.015 inch from the nominal position shown. (See insert sketch for joint type P-74.)

 For joints of nickel-copper (S-42) and nickel-chromium-iron (S-43) materials dimensions "B" may be changed to 1/16 inch + 1/64 inch for joint P-74.

 For joints of nickel-copper materials dimension "0" may be changed to 47-1/2 degrees + 2-1/2 degrees for joint P-73.

Removable backing ring

MIL-STD-22D 25 May 1979

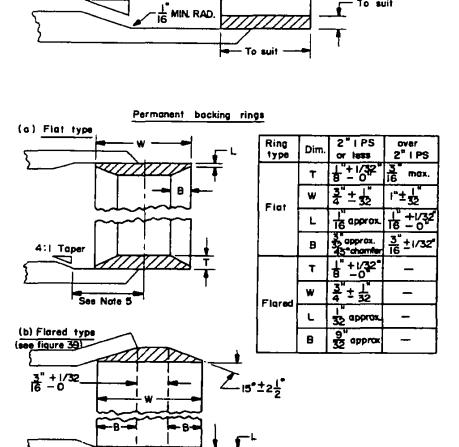


FIGURE 63. Backing rings for welded pipe joints.

SH III 91

Notes to figure 63:

- Rings may be solid or split type. For class P-l piping, permanent split type rings, if used, shall be welded after fitting and prior to final insertion in the pipe. (When split type rings are welded, defects that can be identified as being in the backing ring butt weld shall not be cause for rejection.) For class P-2 piping, backing ring butts need not be welded. Backing rings may be furnished with apacers as follows:
- - (a) A minimum of 3 spacers shall be located around the outer surface of the
 - backing ring to maintain a minimum root opening.

 (b) No portion of the ring other than the spacers shall project beyond the outer surface of the backing ring.

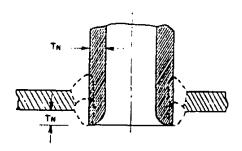
 (c) Removable spacers shall not require, or result, in removal of material
 - from the backing ring for a depth of more than one-half the thickness of the ring.
 - of the ring.

 (d) When used, non-removable spacers shall be constructed to permit complete fusion of the spacers into the backing ring and the welding groove without causing weld defects. A spacer having a cross-sectional area greater than 0.125 square inches and a height of more than one-half thickness of the ring shall not be permitted. (Push-out type spacers shall show blank dots on radiograph.)
- Backing rings may be tack welded inside or outside.

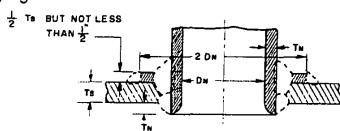
 Backing rings shall not have a diametrical clearance of more than 0.045 inch for pipe sizes 2 inch IPS and smaller and 0.065 inch for pipe sizes 2-1/2 inch IPS and larger.
- The depth of counterbore may be obtained by machining, expanding, or forming and shall be 1/2 inch (minimum) or T (minimum) whichever is larger to insure proper pipe inside diameter in way of joint. Counterbore for elbows shall be limited to a depth which will not reduce wall thickness below design minimum.

 Pipe tapers less than 4:1 are acceptable provided they meet the requirements of approved ANEL fittings or applicable designs.
- approved ANSI fittings or applicable drawings.

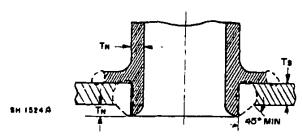






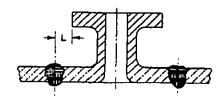


V-6

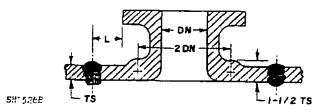


*FIGURE 64. Root connections, V-4, V-5 and V-6.

V-7



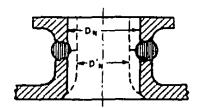
v – 8



Note: L dimension shall be such as to permit radiography of the entire weld without interference by the nozzle flange.

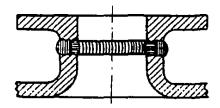
FIGURE 65. Nozzle joints, V-7 and V-8.

V-9

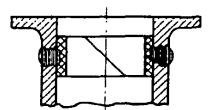


INSIDE DIAMETER D'N IS THE DIAMETER BEFORE WELDING. AFTER WELDING THE JOINT SHALL BE FINISHED BY MACHINING OR DRILLING THE INSIDE WALL TO DIAMETER DN.

V-11

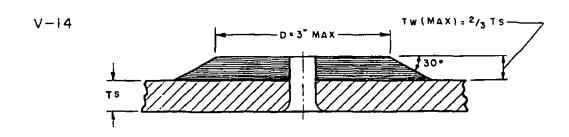


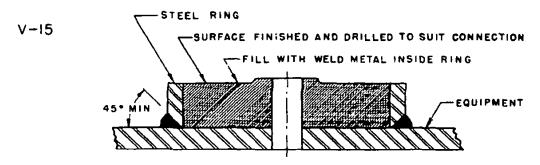
V-12



SH1527A

COST A





BUILT UP FLANGE PAD FOR FERROUS EQUIPMENT

FIGURE 67. Flange pads, V-14 and V-15.

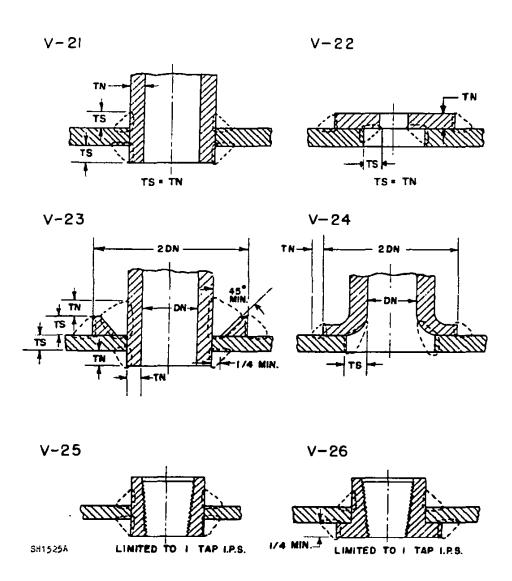
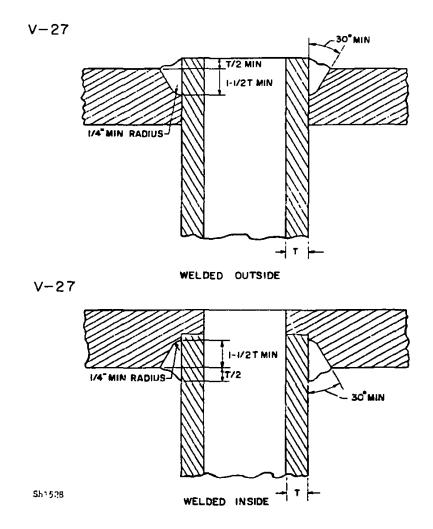
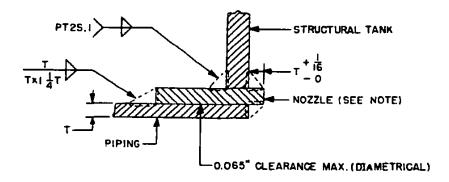


FIGURE 68. Root connections, V-21 through V-26.



PIGURE 69. Outlet connection, fillet-reinforced single-J, V-27.

V-28



5H 9705

Note: The design of the nozzle shall be as specified on the applicable nozzle drawing.

FIGURE 70. Structural tank nozzle to pipe, fillet welded, V-28.

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5. PROBLEM AREAS a. Paragraph Number and Word	ing:	
ъ. Recommended Wording:		·
c. Resson/Retionals for Recoi	mmendation:	
5. AEMARKS		
7. NAME OF SUBMITTER (La		b. WORK TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include Area Code) — Optional
c. MAILING ADDRESS (Street.	City, State, ZIP Code) - Optional	S. DATE OF SUBMISSION (YYMNDD)

DD FORM 1426

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